

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	i
List of Figures	ii
I. Introduction	1
II. The People of Toronto	4
III. Summary: The State of the City’s Health	6
IV. Chronic Disease, Injury and Substance Abuse Prevention	8
1) Heart Health	8
2) Physical Activity	9
3) Nutrition and Food Access.....	10
4) Cancer Prevention/Early Detection of Cancer	11
5) Tobacco Use Prevention and Control	12
6) Injury Prevention.....	13
7) Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention	14
V. Family Health	15
1) Reproductive Health.....	15
2) Child Health	16
3) Seniors’ Health.....	17
4) Dental Health	18
5) Homelessness	19
6) Mental Health and Violence Prevention	20
VI. Communicable Disease Control and Sexual Health	21
1) Vaccine Preventable Diseases	21
2) Tuberculosis	22
3) STDs and HIV	23
4) Sexual Health	24
5) Control of Other Infectious Diseases	25
VII. Health and the Environment	26
1) Food Safety	26
2) Safe Water.....	27
3) Air Quality	28
4) Health Hazard Investigation.....	29
5) Animal Services and Rabies Control	30
VIII. Postscript: “Filling in the Gaps”	31
Topic Index	33
Indicator Index	37
Appendix A: Tobacco Use and Alcohol Use Data from CAMH	41
Appendix B: References	43
Appendix C: Sources of Data	45
Appendix D: Gaps in Data Identified Through this Report	49
Appendix E: Supporting Data	Available on request

List of Figures

Figure 1: Standardized Ischaemic Heart Disease Mortality Rates by Sex for Toronto and Ontario Total, 1988 – 1997	8
Figure 2: Standardized Female Breast Cancer Incidence Rates for Toronto and Ontario, 1988 – 1998	11
Figure 3: Standardized Lung Cancer Incidence Rates by Sex for Toronto, 1988 – 1998	12
Figure 4: Standardized Hospitalization Rates for Pedal Cycle Injuries for Toronto Males and Females and Ontario, 1996 – 1999	13
Figure 5: Hospitalization Rates Due to Falls Among Seniors (65 to 74, 75 to 84 and 85 plus years) for Toronto, 1995 – 1999	13
Figure 6: Percent of Students (Grades 7, 9, 11, 13) Reporting Alcohol Use in the Previous 12 Months, Toronto and Ontario, 1981-1999	14
Figure 7: Low Birth Weight (LBW) Rates for Toronto and Ontario, 1988 – 1997	15
Figure 8: Leading Causes of Hospitalization Among Children (one-day-old to 12-years-old) for Toronto Males and Females Compared to Ontario, 1995 – 1999 Combined	16
Figure 9: Population Projections (% of the Total Population) for Ages 65 to 74 Years, 75 to 84 Years and 85 Plus Years, Toronto, 1997 to 2021	17
Figure 10: Crude Hospitalization Rates Due to Attempted Suicide Among Teens (15 to 19 years) for Toronto Males and Females and Ontario, 1995 – 1999	20
Figure 11: Crude Incidence Rate of Measles for Toronto, 1990 – 1999	21
Figure 12: Distribution of Active Tuberculosis Cases by Origin, Toronto, 1990 – 1999	22
Figure 13: Crude Incidence Rates of Selected STD Infections for Toronto, 1990 – 1999	23
Figure 14: Teen (15 to 19 Years) Pregnancy Rates for Toronto and Ontario Total, 1993 – 1997	24
Figure 15: Number of Outbreaks Investigated by Type of Disease and Month, Toronto, 1999	25
Figure 16: Crude Incidence Rate of Reported Campylobacter and Salmonella, in Toronto, 1990 – 1999	26
Figure 17: Percent of Potential Swim Days that Beaches Were Posted (Closed), Toronto, 1996 – 2000	27
Figure 18: Number of Smog Alert Days, Toronto, 1993 – 2000	28