



## Native Shrubs

Common Name	Scientific Name	Favoured Moisture	Favoured Soil Type	Favoured Light Regime	Maximum Height	Species Attributes
Mountain Maple	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Dry-Moist-Wet	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	5 m	yellow/green flowers
Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun to partial shade	10 m	white flowers, berries attract birds
Smooth Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun to partial shade	10 m	white flowers, berries attract birds
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	Dry	sand-silt	sun to partial shade	1 m	attracts butterflies
Buttonbush (RT)	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	3m	fragrant flowers attract bees
Alternate-leaved Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Dry-Moist	silt-loam	partial shade to shade	6 m	graceful branching pattern
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i> <i>ssp. obliqua</i>	Wet-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun	3 m	white flowers & blue berries
Grey Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun to partial shade	3 m	white flowers & white berries
Round-leaved Dogwood	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	3 m	white flowers & pale-blue berries
Red-osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	3 m	white flowers & white/bluish berries
Beaked Hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Dry-Moist-Wet	sand-silt-loam	sun to shade	4 m	large edible nuts in a beaked husk
Bush Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Dry	sand-silt-loam	sun to partial shade	1 m	small yellow flowers, fast growing
Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Moist	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	2 m	pale yellow flowers, red berries
Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Moist	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	6 m	yellow star-shaped flowers in fall
Winterberry	<i>Illex verticillata</i>	Moist-Wet	peat-muck-silt	sun to partial shade	4 m	attractive red fruit in winter
Spicebush (RT)	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Moist-Wet	silt-loam	partial shade to shade	3 m	scented leaves, beautiful fall colour
Fly-honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun to shade	2 m	pale yellow flowers, red berries
Glaucous Honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun to shade	3 m	orange-red berries
Sweet Gale (RT)	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-loam	sun	1 m	conelike flower clusters, scented leaves
Ninebark (RT)	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Dry-Moist	sand	sun	3 m	showy white flowers
Pin Cherry (RT)	<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-loam	sun to partial shade	12 m	cherries attract birds
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun to shade	10 m	cherries attract birds
Fragrant Sumac (RT)	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Dry	sand	sun	2 m	scented leaves
Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun	6 m	attractive crimson fruit, brilliant fall colour
Smooth Rose	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	sun	1 m	attractive pink flowers
Pasture Rose (RT)	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Dry	sand-silt-loam	sun to partial shade	1 m	rose hips persist into winter
Swamp Rose (RT)	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	2 m	attractive pink flowers
Purple-flowering Raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Dry-Moist	silt-loam	sun to shade	2 m	showy purple flowers
Bebb's Willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-loam	sun to partial shade	6 m	yellow-green fruit attract birds



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Pussy Willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	3 m	fast growing, tolerant of compaction
Heart-leaved Willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	4 m	early pollen source for insects
Upland Willow	<i>Salix humilus</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	partial shade to shade	3 m	low, small shrubs
Shining Willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	6 m	yellowish stems
Slender Willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	3 m	slender red branches
Common Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun to partial shade	3 m	black berries attract birds
Red-berried Elder	<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	4 m	red berries attract birds
Soapberry	<i>Sheperdia canadensis</i>	Dry	sand	sun	2 m	bright orange/red berries, red-brown twigs
Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea alba</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	2 m	white flowers
Snowberry*	<i>Symphoricarpos albus var. albus</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-loam	sun	1 m	forms low spreading colonies, white berries
Maple-leaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Dry-Moist	sand-silt-clay	partial shade to shade	2 m	black berries
Hobblebush	<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i>	Moist	sand-silt-loam	partial shade to shade	2 m	large leaves, showy white flowers
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun	6 m	white flowers, brilliant fall colour
Highbush Cranberry *	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Moist-Wet	sand-silt-clay	sun to partial shade	4 m	red berries attract birds