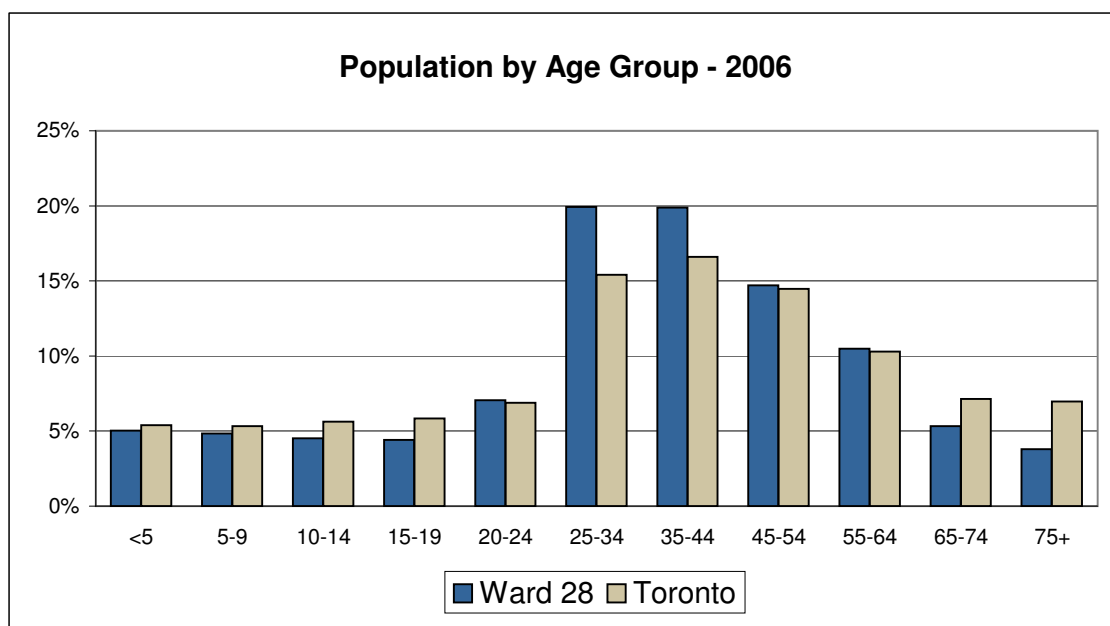


# 2006 City of Toronto Ward Profiles Ward 28

## POPULATION\*

### Population by Age Group

Ward 28						City of Toronto					
Age Group	2001 No.	%	2006 No.	%	01-06 % Chg	Age Group	2001 No.	%	2006 No.	%	01-06 % Chg
Less than 5	3,845	6.5	2,965	5.0	-22.9	Less than 5	143,510	5.8	134,980	5.4	-5.9
5 - 9	3,260	5.5	2,850	4.8	-12.6	5 - 9	149,635	6.0	133,595	5.3	-10.7
10 - 14	2,635	4.5	2,660	4.5	0.9	10 - 14	140,675	5.7	141,045	5.6	0.3
15 - 19	2,665	4.5	2,605	4.4	-2.3	15 - 19	143,275	5.8	146,205	5.8	2.0
20 - 24	3,895	6.6	4,155	7.1	6.7	20 - 24	165,140	6.7	172,450	6.9	4.4
25 - 34	12,940	21.9	11,745	19.9	-9.2	25 - 34	413,020	16.6	385,925	15.4	-6.6
35 - 44	12,025	20.3	11,720	19.9	-2.5	35 - 44	429,860	17.3	415,620	16.6	-3.3
45 - 54	8,115	13.7	8,670	14.7	6.8	45 - 54	337,470	13.6	362,420	14.5	7.4
55 - 64	4,990	8.4	6,175	10.5	23.7	55 - 64	221,080	8.9	257,585	10.3	16.5
65 - 74	2,975	5.0	3,140	5.3	5.5	65 - 74	185,170	7.5	178,995	7.2	-3.3
75+	1,815	3.1	2,235	3.8	23.1	75+	152,675	6.2	174,460	7.0	14.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,160</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58,920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,481,510</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,503,280</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>



\*Note: Although Statistics Canada makes a great effort to count every person, in each Census a notable number of people are left out for a variety of reasons. For example, people may be traveling, some dwellings are hard to find, and some people simply refuse to participate. Statistics Canada takes this into account and estimates an 'undercoverage' rate for the urban region (CMA) every Census, but not for the City. The 2001 rate for the Toronto CMA was 5.17%. If the rate were the same for 2006, the City's actual population would be 2,632,700.

Following a review of the 2006 Census results for Toronto, City of Toronto staff identified the possibility that the Census may have undercounted more of Toronto's population than usual. City staff continue to investigate this issue.

2006

City of Toronto Ward Profiles

# Ward 28

## ETHNOCULTURAL

### Top Ten Mother Tongue Groups

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Single Response</b>	<b>57,210</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>Single Response</b>	<b>2,421,275</b>	<b>97.8</b>
English	30,685	52.1	English	1,229,585	49.6
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	2,180	3.7	Chinese, n.o.s.*	107,775	4.4
Chinese, n.o.s.*	2,065	3.5	Cantonese	87,835	3.5
Tamil	1,990	3.4	Italian	85,050	3.4
Bengali	1,780	3.0	Spanish	67,965	2.7
French	1,715	2.9	Portuguese	61,660	2.5
Spanish	1,445	2.5	Tamil	60,580	2.4
Cantonese	1,185	2.0	Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	60,435	2.4
Mandarin	1,060	1.8	Mandarin	43,740	1.8
Amharic	915	1.6	Urdu	40,495	1.6
Others	12,190	20.7	Others	576,155	23.3
<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>55,245</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,905</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,476,520</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>No Knowledge of English/French</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>No Knowledge of English/French</b>	<b>130,180</b>	<b>5.3</b>

### Top Ten Home Language Groups

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Single Response</b>	<b>56,340</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>Single Response</b>	<b>2,378,835</b>	<b>96.1</b>
English	40,130	68.1	English	1,593,820	64.4
Tamil	1,610	2.7	Chinese, n.o.s.*	83,640	3.4
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	1,460	2.5	Cantonese	75,445	3.0
Chinese, n.o.s.*	1,440	2.4	Tamil	50,660	2.0
Bengali	1,410	2.4	Italian	44,445	1.8
Mandarin	975	1.7	Spanish	43,910	1.8
Cantonese	890	1.5	Mandarin	38,285	1.5
French	800	1.4	Portuguese	37,820	1.5
Spanish	755	1.3	Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	33,920	1.4
Korean	530	0.9	Urdu	30,820	1.2
Others	6,340	10.8	Others	346,070	14.0
<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>97,700</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,476,535</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* n.o.s. = not otherwise specified - all Chinese other than Cantonese, Mandarin, Taiwanese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka and Shanghaiese.

2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

**Top Ten Ethnic Origin Groups**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Single Response</b>	<b>38,145</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>Single Response</b>	<b>1,731,490</b>	<b>69.9</b>
Chinese	5,025	8.5	Chinese	270,460	10.9
Filipino	3,200	5.4	East Indian	148,975	6.0
Canadian	2,865	4.9	Italian	124,305	5.0
East Indian	2,160	3.7	Canadian	101,330	4.1
English	1,890	3.2	Filipino	83,025	3.4
Sri Lankan	1,465	2.5	English	73,755	3.0
Jamaican	870	1.5	Portuguese	69,000	2.8
Korean	845	1.4	Jamaican	53,535	2.2
Irish	835	1.4	Greek	40,810	1.6
Vietnamese	770	1.3	Sri Lankan	39,945	1.6
Others	18,220	30.9	Others	726,350	29.3
<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>20,780</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>Multiple Response</b>	<b>745,075</b>	<b>30.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,925</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,476,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Total Visible Minority Population**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Total Visible Minorities</b>	<b>31,230</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>Total Visible Minorities</b>	<b>1,162,625</b>	<b>46.9</b>
Black	8,130	13.8	South Asian	298,375	12.0
South Asian	7,485	12.7	Chinese	283,070	11.4
Chinese	5,440	9.2	Black	208,555	8.4
Filipino	4,040	6.9	Filipino	102,555	4.1
Latin American	1,200	2.0	Latin American	64,855	2.6
Southeast Asian	1,200	2.0	West Asian	42,755	1.7
Korean	855	1.5	Southeast Asian	37,495	1.5
Arab	530	0.9	Korean	34,215	1.4
West Asian	465	0.8	Arab	22,490	0.9
Japanese	460	0.8	Japanese	11,965	0.5
Visible Minority, n.i.e.*	500	0.8	Visible Minority, n.i.e.*	25,195	1.0
Multiple Visible Minorities	925	1.6	Multiple Visible Minorities	31,100	1.3
<b>All Others</b>	<b>27,710</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>All Others</b>	<b>1,313,935</b>	<b>53.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,476,560</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\*n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

## IMMIGRATION/MIGRATION

### Total Population 15+ Years by Generation Status

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
1st generation	28,015	55.5	1st generation	1,221,020	59.1
2nd generation	9,020	17.9	2nd generation	417,455	20.2
3rd generation and over	13,430	26.6	3rd generation and over	428,970	20.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,067,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Population by Period of Immigration

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Before 1961	1,230	4.4	Before 1961	105,965	8.6
1961 to 1970	1,910	6.9	1961 to 1970	118,575	9.6
1971 to 1980	3,395	12.3	1971 to 1980	162,340	13.1
1981 to 1990	4,650	16.8	1981 to 1990	205,600	16.6
1991 to 2000	9,330	33.7	1991 to 2000	377,380	30.5
1991 to 1995	4,895	17.7	1991 to 1995	188,420	15.2
1996 to 2000	4,435	16.0	1996 to 2000	188,960	15.3
2001 to 2006	7,130	25.8	2001 to 2006	267,855	21.6
<b>Total Immigrant Population</b>	<b>27,645</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Immigrant Population</b>	<b>1,237,715</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Population by Mobility Status (1-year and 5-year)

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>1-Year</b>			<b>1-Year</b>		
Non-movers	47,250	81.1	Non-movers	2,066,690	84.4
Movers	11,040	18.9	Movers	380,565	15.6
Non-migrants	7,800	13.4	Non-migrants	267,655	10.9
Migrants	3,240	5.6	Migrants	112,910	4.6
Internal migrants	1,595	2.7	Internal migrants	54,660	2.2
Intraprovincial migrants	1,260	2.2	Intraprovincial migrants	43,635	1.8
Interprovincial migrants	335	0.6	Interprovincial migrants	11,025	0.5
External migrants	1,645	2.8	External migrants	58,250	2.4
<b>Total population 1 year ago</b>	<b>58,290</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population 1 year ago</b>	<b>2,447,255</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>5-Year</b>			<b>5-Year</b>		
Non-movers	25,810	46.1	Non-movers	1,283,715	54.8
Movers	30,140	53.9	Movers	1,057,120	45.2
Non-migrants	17,905	32.0	Non-migrants	661,240	28.2
Migrants	12,235	21.9	Migrants	395,880	16.9
Internal migrants	5,170	9.2	Internal migrants	144,435	6.2
Intraprovincial migrants	4,020	7.2	Intraprovincial migrants	110,930	4.7
Interprovincial migrants	1,150	2.1	Interprovincial migrants	33,505	1.4
External migrants	7,065	12.6	External migrants	251,445	10.7
<b>Total population 5 years ago</b>	<b>55,950</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population 5 years ago</b>	<b>2,340,835</b>	<b>100.0</b>

2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

**Total Population by Immigrant Status and Place of Birth**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Asia, Southern	4,815	8.2	Asia, Eastern	213,840	8.6
Asia, Southeast	4,565	7.7	Asia, Southern	184,135	7.4
Asia, Eastern	4,015	6.8	Europe, Southern	167,635	6.8
Africa, Eastern	2,625	4.5	Asia, Southeast	126,405	5.1
Caribbean and Bermuda	1,845	3.1	Europe, Eastern	105,025	4.2
Europe, Eastern	1,790	3.0	Caribbean and Bermuda	90,980	3.7
Europe, Northern	1,730	2.9	Asia, West Central and the Middle East	77,440	3.1
America, South	1,245	2.1	America, South	73,975	3.0
Europe, Southern	1,140	1.9	Europe, Northern	59,080	2.4
Asia, West Central and the Middle East	1,090	1.8	Africa, Eastern	35,140	1.4
United States of America	690	1.2	Europe, Western	25,640	1.0
Europe, Western	595	1.0	United States of America	22,635	0.9
Africa, Central	480	0.8	America, Central	18,825	0.8
Africa, Northern	335	0.6	Africa, Western	14,120	0.6
America, Central	330	0.6	Africa, Northern	9,985	0.4
Oceania and other	160	0.3	Africa, Southern	5,660	0.2
Africa, Western	115	0.2	Oceania and other	4,425	0.2
Africa, Southern	75	0.1	Africa, Central	2,775	0.1
<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>27,640</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>Total Immigrants</b>	<b>1,237,720</b>	<b>50.0</b>
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	<b>29,360</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>Non-immigrants</b>	<b>1,184,235</b>	<b>47.8</b>
<b>Non-permanent residents</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>Non-Permanent Residents</b>	<b>54,610</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>58,930</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Population</b>	<b>2,476,565</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Total Recent Immigrants\* by Place of Birth**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Asia, Southern	1,950	27.4	Asia, Southern	69,600	26.0
Asia, Eastern	1,490	20.9	Asia, Eastern	59,580	22.2
Asia, Southeast	955	13.4	Asia, West Central and the Middle East	28,695	10.7
Africa, Eastern	565	7.9	Asia, Southeast	25,595	9.6
Europe, Eastern	485	6.8	Europe, Eastern	24,090	9.0
Asia, West Central and the Middle East	320	4.5	America, South	13,690	5.1
Caribbean and Bermuda	245	3.4	Caribbean and Bermuda	9,295	3.5
America, South	235	3.3	Europe, Southern	8,085	3.0
Africa, Central	190	2.7	Africa, Eastern	7,655	2.9
Europe, Southern	170	2.4	Africa, Western	4,845	1.8
Africa, Northern	130	1.8	United States of America	4,235	1.6
United States of America	115	1.6	America, Central	3,450	1.3
Europe, Northern	90	1.3	Europe, Northern	2,450	0.9
America, Central	85	1.2	Africa, Northern	2,110	0.8
Europe, Western	70	1.0	Europe, Western	1,785	0.7
Africa, Western	20	0.3	Africa, Central	1,350	0.5
Oceania and other	10	0.1	Oceania and other	765	0.3
Africa, Southern	0	0.0	Africa, Southern	570	0.2
<b>Total Recent Immigrants</b>	<b>7,125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Recent Immigrants</b>	<b>267,845</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Immigrants who arrived in Canada between 2001 and 2006

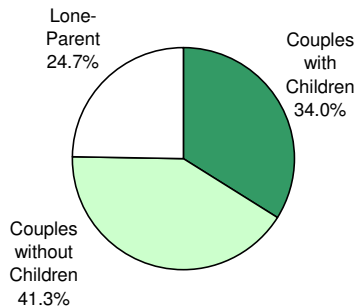
2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

**FAMILIES**

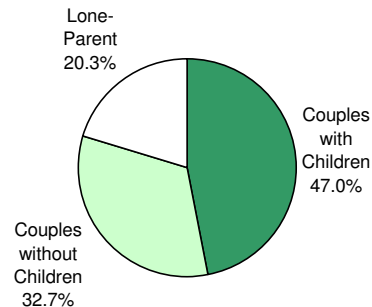
Families by **Type**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Couples with Children	4,615	34.0	Couples with Children	314,610	47.0
Couples without Children	5,605	41.3	Couples without Children	219,345	32.7
Lone-Parent	3,360	24.7	Lone-Parent	136,135	20.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,580</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>670,090</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Families by Type  
Ward 28 - 2006**



**Families by Type  
City of Toronto - 2006**



Families by **Number of Children**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>All Families</b>			<b>All Families</b>		
With Children	7,975	58.7	With Children	450,745	67.3
Without Children	5,605	41.3	Without Children	219,345	32.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,580</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>670,090</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Couples</b>			<b>Couples</b>		
1 Child	2,060	44.6	1 Child	129,275	41.1
2 Children	1,635	35.4	2 Children	130,045	41.3
3+ Children	920	19.9	3+ Children	55,290	17.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>314,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Lone Parent</b>			<b>Lone Parent</b>		
1 Child	1,985	59.1	1 Child	83,560	61.4
2 Children	860	25.6	2 Children	37,430	27.5
3+ Children	515	15.3	3+ Children	15,145	11.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>136,135</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Number of Children at Home by Age</b>			<b>Number of Children at Home by Age</b>		
Under 6 years of age	3,545	25.1	Under 6 years of age	159,605	20.4
6 - 14 years	4,880	34.6	6 - 14 years	245,895	31.4
15 - 17 years	1,400	9.9	15 - 17 years	83,030	10.6
18 - 24 years	2,700	19.1	18 - 24 years	163,225	20.8
25 years and more	1,575	11.2	25 years and more	131,710	16.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,100</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>783,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Unless noted otherwise, Family data shown here refer to the Statistics Canada definition of "Census Family". For more information please see the Glossary.

## HOUSEHOLDS/DWELLINGS

### Occupied Private Dwellings by Structural Type\*

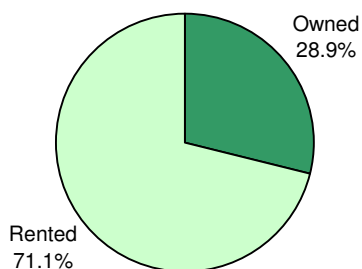
Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Single-detached house	460	1.5	Single-detached house	266,880	27.3
Semi-detached house	545	1.8	Semi-detached house	69,465	7.1
Row house	2,235	7.5	Row house	54,685	5.6
Apartment, detached duplex	85	0.3	Apartment, detached duplex	44,100	4.5
Apt, building that has 5+ storeys	22,225	74.2	Apt, building that has 5+ storeys	379,695	38.8
Apt, building that has <5 storeys	4,365	14.6	Apt, building that has <5 storeys	162,980	16.6
Other single-attached house	30	0.1	Other single-attached house	1,345	0.1
Movable dwelling	0	0.0	Movable dwelling	160	0.0
<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>29,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>979,310</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* The Census shows large changes in the types of dwelling units in the city between 2001 and 2006. For example, the number of single and semi-detached houses fell by 55,600 whereas the number of duplex units and apartment units in buildings under 5 storeys increased by 66,400. This may not reflect actual construction and demolition patterns, suggesting that many units were "reclassified" between 2001 and 2006. Similarly, the Census shows an increase of 24,700 apartment units in buildings over 5 storeys between 2001 and 2006. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation's (CMHC) data show the 43,170 such units were completed in the 5 years from 2001 to 2005. The 2006 data on structure types should be used with caution.

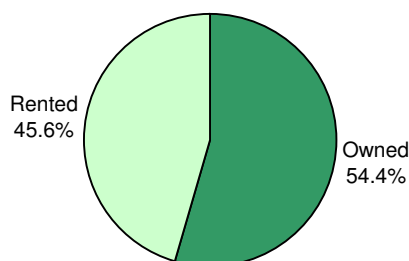
### Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Owned	8,665	28.9	Owned	532,590	54.4
Rented	21,280	71.1	Rented	446,855	45.6
<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>29,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>979,445</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure Ward 28 - 2006



Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure City of Toronto - 2006



# 2006 City of Toronto Ward Profiles Ward 28

## Occupied Private Dwellings by Period of Construction

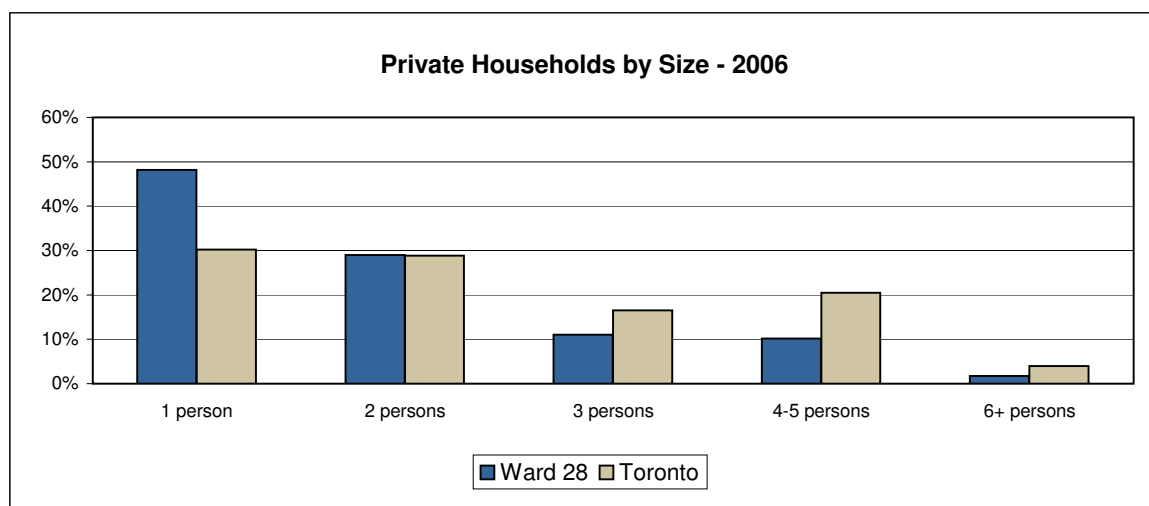
Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Before 1946	4,975	16.6	Before 1946	180,790	18.5
1946-1960	3,380	11.3	1946-1960	203,495	20.8
1961-1970	4,920	16.4	1961-1970	185,315	18.9
1971-1980	5,130	17.1	1971-1980	161,750	16.5
1981-1990	5,510	18.4	1981-1990	115,490	11.8
1991-1995	1,965	6.6	1991-1995	35,710	3.6
1996-2000	2,310	7.7	1996-2000	36,510	3.7
2001-2006	1,765	5.9	2001-2006	60,390	6.2
<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>29,955</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total number of dwellings</b>	<b>979,450</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Private Households by Type

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
One-family households	13,200	44.1	One-family households	602,235	61.5
Multiple-family households	185	0.6	Multiple-family households	32,640	3.3
Non-family households	16,560	55.3	Non-family households	344,565	35.2
<b>Total number of households</b>	<b>29,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total number of households</b>	<b>979,440</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Private Households by Size

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
1 person	14,425	48.2	1 person	295,825	30.2
2 persons	8,675	29.0	2 persons	282,685	28.9
3 persons	3,295	11.0	3 persons	161,440	16.5
4-5 persons	3,035	10.1	4-5 persons	200,735	20.5
6 or more persons	510	1.7	6 or more persons	38,640	3.9
<b>Total no. of private households</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total no. of private households</b>	<b>979,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Average number of persons in households	1.9		Average number of persons in households	2.5	

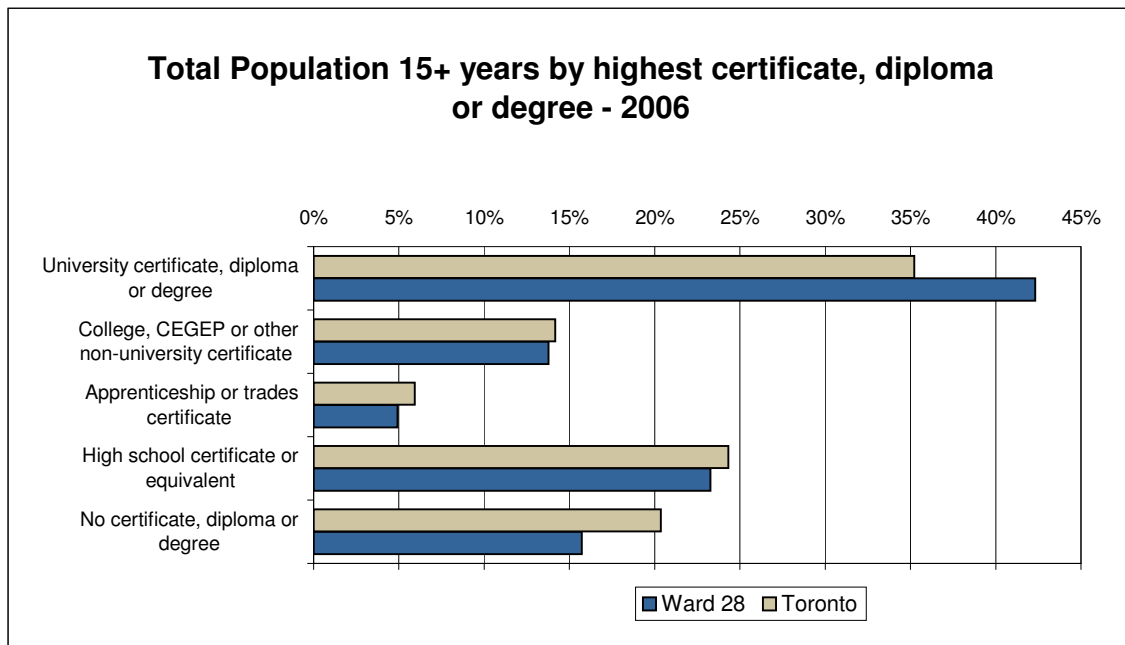


2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

**EDUCATION**

**Total population 15+ years by highest certificate, diploma or degree**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
No certificate, diploma or degree	7,930	15.7	No certificate, diploma or degree	420,915	20.4
<b>Certificate, diploma or degree</b>	<b>42,525</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>Certificate, diploma or degree</b>	<b>1,646,515</b>	<b>79.6</b>
High school certificate or equivalent	11,740	23.3	High school certificate or equivalent	502,735	24.3
Apprenticeship or trades certificate	2,480	4.9	Apprenticeship or trades certificate	122,685	5.9
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate	6,950	13.8	College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate	293,005	14.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	21,355	42.3	University certificate, diploma or degree	728,090	35.2
University certificate below bachelor level	2,985	5.9	University certificate below bachelor level	117,805	5.7
University certificate or degree	18,370	36.4	University certificate or degree	610,285	29.5
Bachelor's degree	11,010	21.8	Bachelor's degree	372,120	18.0
University certificate above bachelor level	1,640	3.3	University certificate above bachelor level	63,810	3.1
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine	520	1.0	Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine	18,440	0.9
Master's degree	4,380	8.7	Master's degree	132,575	6.4
Earned doctorate	820	1.6	Earned doctorate	23,340	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,455</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,067,430</b>	<b>100.0</b>



2006

City of Toronto Ward Profiles

# Ward 28

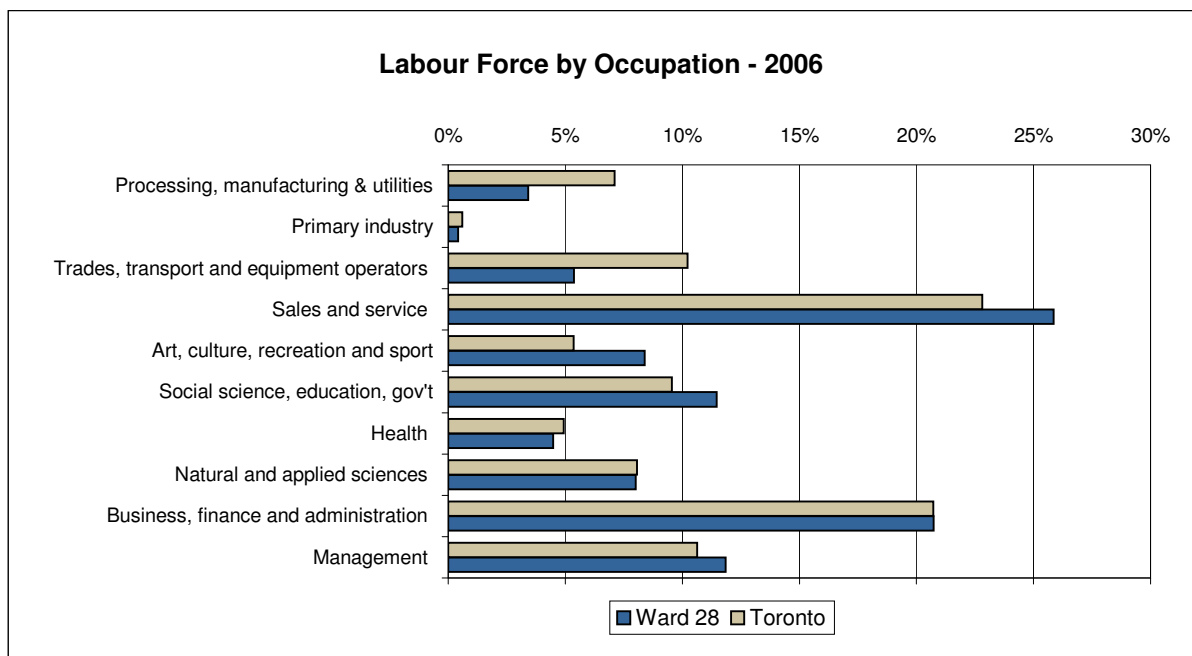
## LABOUR FORCE/EMPLOYMENT

### Labour Force

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Population 15+	50,460		Population 15+	2,067,445	
In the labour force	33,980	67.3	In the labour force	1,344,825	65.0
Employed	31,055	61.5	Employed	1,242,215	60.1
Unemployed	2,925	5.8	Unemployed	102,610	5.0
Not in the labour force	16,480	32.7	Not in the labour force	722,620	35.0
<b>Unemployment rate</b>		8.6	<b>Unemployment rate</b>		7.6
<b>Participation rate - Male</b>		70.9	<b>Participation rate - Male</b>		70.7
<b>Participation rate - Female</b>		63.6	<b>Participation rate - Female</b>		60.0

### Labour Force by Occupation

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Management	3,885	11.8	Management	139,465	10.6
Business, finance and administration	6,800	20.7	Business, finance and administration	271,815	20.7
Natural and applied sciences	2,625	8.0	Natural and applied sciences	105,840	8.1
Health	1,470	4.5	Health	64,650	4.9
Social science, education, gov't	3,760	11.5	Social science, education, gov't	125,295	9.6
Art, culture, recreation and sport	2,750	8.4	Art, culture, recreation and sport	70,270	5.4
Sales and service	8,480	25.9	Sales and service	299,155	22.8
Trades, transport and equipment operators	1,760	5.4	Trades, transport and equipment operators	134,175	10.2
Primary industry	140	0.4	Primary industry	7,815	0.6
Processing, manufacturing & utilities	1,120	3.4	Processing, manufacturing & utilities	93,185	7.1
<b>All Occupations</b>	<b>32,790</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>All Occupations</b>	<b>1,311,665</b>	<b>100.0</b>



2006

City of Toronto Ward Profiles

# Ward 28

## Labour Force by Industry

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	75	0.2	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2,140	0.2
Mining and oil and gas extraction	60	0.2	Mining and oil and gas extraction	2,020	0.2
Utilities	95	0.3	Utilities	6,370	0.5
Construction	620	1.9	Construction	63,225	4.8
Manufacturing	2,000	6.1	Manufacturing	153,700	11.7
Wholesale trade	885	2.7	Wholesale trade	61,535	4.7
Retail trade	2,915	8.9	Retail trade	130,405	9.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,210	3.7	Transportation and warehousing	51,325	3.9
Information and cultural industries	2,085	6.3	Information and cultural industries	60,705	4.6
Finance and insurance	3,120	9.5	Finance and insurance	98,785	7.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	925	2.8	Real estate and rental and leasing	33,795	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,560	13.9	Professional, scientific and technical services	141,480	10.8
Management of companies and enterprises	80	0.2	Management of companies and enterprises	2,750	0.2
Administrative and support, waste management	1,850	5.6	Administrative and support, waste management	74,005	5.6
Educational services	2,185	6.6	Educational services	88,330	6.7
Health care and social assistance	2,885	8.8	Health care and social assistance	116,975	8.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,060	3.2	Arts, entertainment and recreation	30,305	2.3
Accommodation and food services	3,230	9.8	Accommodation and food services	83,380	6.4
Other services (except public administration)	1,835	5.6	Other services (except public administration)	65,595	5.0
Public administration	1,185	3.6	Public administration	44,835	3.4
<b>All Industries</b>	<b>32,860</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>All Industries</b>	<b>1,311,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Employed Labour Force 15+ years by Place of Work Status

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Usual place of work	25,410	81.8	Usual place of work	1,018,755	82.0
In City of Toronto	22,780	73.4	In City of Toronto	819,940	66.0
Elsewhere in GTA, Ontario, or Canada	2,630	8.5	Elsewhere in GTA, Ontario, or Canada	198,815	16.0
At home	2,515	8.1	At home	85,470	6.9
Outside Canada	270	0.9	Outside Canada	7,810	0.6
No fixed workplace address	2,860	9.2	No fixed workplace address	130,180	10.5
<b>Total Labour Force</b>	<b>31,055</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Labour Force</b>	<b>1,242,215</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Employment - 2007

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Establishments	5,137		Establishments	75,512	
Full Time Employment	138,828	87.9	Full Time Employment	1,019,564	78.5
Part Time Employment	19,092	12.1	Part Time Employment	279,167	21.5
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>157,920</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>1,298,731</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: 2007 City of Toronto Employment Survey

2006

City of Toronto Ward Profiles

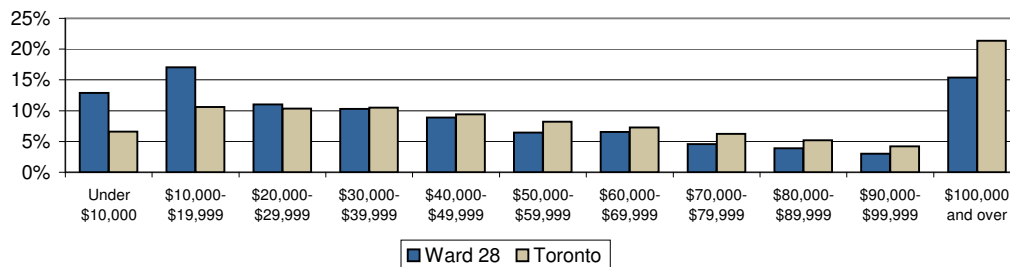
# Ward 28

## INCOME/SHELTER COSTS

### Household Income

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Under \$10,000	3,865	12.9	Under \$10,000	64,835	6.6
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	5,105	17.1	\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	103,850	10.6
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	3,300	11.0	\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	101,340	10.3
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	3,085	10.3	\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	102,875	10.5
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	2,655	8.9	\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	91,980	9.4
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	1,925	6.4	\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	80,580	8.2
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	1,955	6.5	\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	71,125	7.3
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	1,370	4.6	\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	61,050	6.2
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	1,170	3.9	\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	50,980	5.2
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	905	3.0	\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	41,360	4.2
\$100,000 and over	4,605	15.4	\$100,000 and over	209,465	21.4
<b>Total Number of Private Households</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Number of Private Households</b>	<b>979,440</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Average household Income	\$65,744		Average household Income	\$80,343	
Median household income	\$38,479		Median household income	\$52,833	
<b>1-Person Households</b>	<b>14,425</b>		<b>1-Person Households</b>	<b>295,510</b>	
Average household Income	\$51,607		Average household Income	\$43,727	
Median household income	\$24,640		Median household income	\$30,639	

### Household Income - 2005



### Shelter Costs

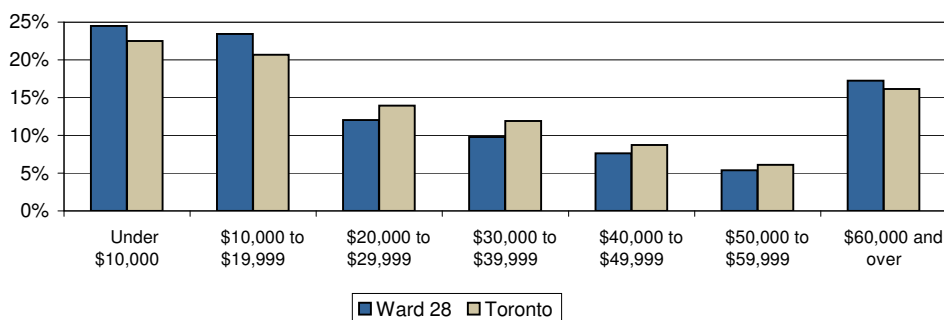
Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Renter Households</b>			<b>Renter Households</b>		
Average rent	\$794		Average rent	\$931	
Number spending more than 30% of household income on rent	9,075		Number spending more than 30% of household income on rent	208,260	
Per cent spending more than 30% of household income on rent		42.6	Per cent spending more than 30% of household income on rent		46.6
<b>Owner Households</b>			<b>Owner Households</b>		
Average major payments	\$1,522		Average major payments	\$1,312	
Number spending more than 30% of household income on major payments	2,640		Number spending more than 30% of household income on major payments	147,270	
Per cent spending more than 30% of household income on major payments		30.5	Per cent spending more than 30% of household income on major payments		27.7

# 2006 City of Toronto Ward Profiles Ward 28

## Individual Income (15 years and over)

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Under \$10,000	11,760	24.5	Under \$10,000	439,495	22.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11,260	23.4	\$10,000 to \$19,999	403,555	20.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5,775	12.0	\$20,000 to \$29,999	272,485	14.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4,700	9.8	\$30,000 to \$39,999	232,350	11.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3,655	7.6	\$40,000 to \$49,999	170,330	8.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2,595	5.4	\$50,000 to \$59,999	119,060	6.1
\$60,000 and over	8,290	17.3	\$60,000 and over	315,385	16.2
<b>Total Pop'n 15+ with income</b>	<b>48,035</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total Pop'n 15+ with income</b>	<b>1,952,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Average Income	\$41,327		Average Income	\$40,376	
Median Income	\$21,526		Median Income	\$24,544	
<b>Males</b>	<b>24,525</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>933,340</b>	<b>47.8</b>
Average Income	\$49,824		Average Income	\$49,387	
Median Income	\$23,882		Median Income	\$28,800	
<b>Females</b>	<b>23,510</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>Females</b>	<b>1,019,320</b>	<b>52.2</b>
Average Income	\$32,461		Average Income	\$32,125	
Median Income	\$19,618		Median Income	\$21,153	

## Individual Income - 2005



## Low Income

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
<b>Economic Families</b>	<b>13,870</b>		<b>Economic Families</b>	<b>651,685</b>	
Low Income*	4,600		Low Income*	134,250	
Incidence		33.2	Incidence		20.6
<b>Unattached individuals</b>	<b>18,635</b>		<b>Unattached individuals</b>	<b>402,820</b>	
Low Income*	8,800		Low Income*	165,160	
Incidence		47.2	Incidence		41.0
<b>Population in private households</b>	<b>58,030</b>		<b>Population in private households</b>	<b>2,465,500</b>	
Low Income*	23,730		Low Income*	604,050	
Incidence		40.9	Incidence		24.5

\* estimate derived from the incidence % of 2005 before tax low income provided by Statistics Canada

2006  
City of Toronto Ward Profiles  
**Ward 28**

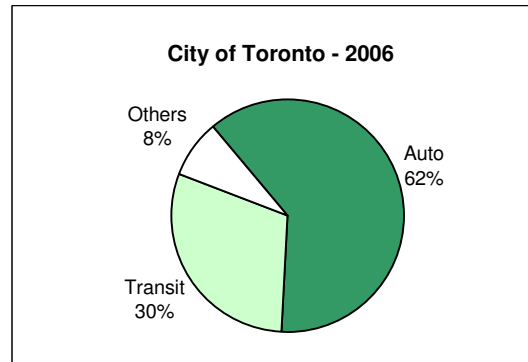
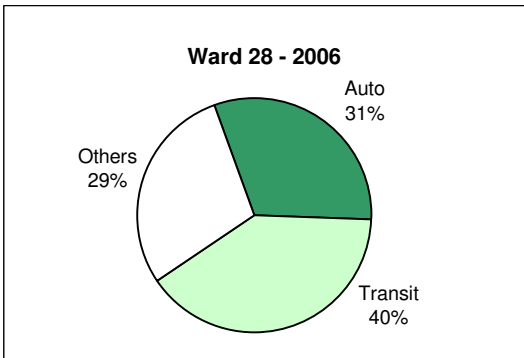
**TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS**

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Vehicles per Household	0.5		Vehicles per Household	1.1	
Licensed Drivers per Household	1.1		Licensed Drivers per Household	1.5	
Daily Trips per Capita	1.7		Daily Trips per Capita	2.0	
Daily Work Trips	49,536		Daily Work Trips	1,915,584	
Percentage of Work Trips by Auto		31%	Percentage of Work Trips by Auto		62%
Percentage of Work Trips by Transit		40%	Percentage of Work Trips by Transit		30%
Daily Non-Work Trips	57,574		Daily Non-Work Trips	2,870,656	
Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Auto		37%	Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Auto		71%
Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Transit		39%	Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Transit		19%
Percentage of Work Trips Within Ward		25%	Percentage of Work Trips Within Ward		
Percentage of Work Trips Within Toronto		89%	Percentage of Work Trips Within Toronto		78%

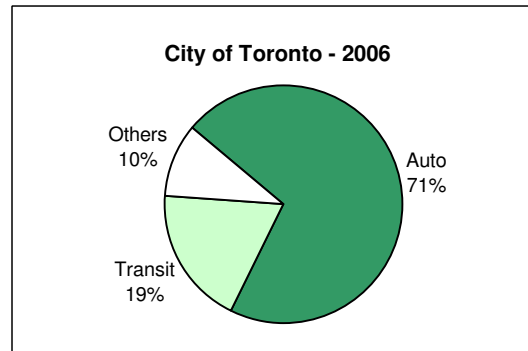
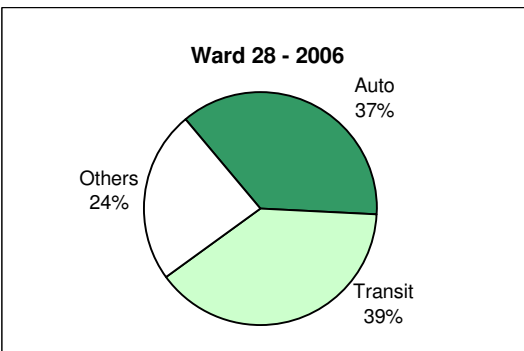
Source: 2006 [Transportation Tomorrow Survey](#)

**Note** - Estimates of trips in the City and in each ward are based on the TTS sample and the population counted by the Census. The caveats regarding the population undercount that are noted on the "POPULATION" page of the profile will also apply to the estimates of trips.

**Work Trips**



**Non-Work Trips**



## GLOSSARY

### Education

**Highest certificate, diploma or degree** - Information indicating the person's most advanced certificate, diploma or degree.

This is a derived variable obtained from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported. There is an implied hierarchy in this variable (secondary school graduation, registered apprenticeship and trades, college, university) which is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education.

### Families

#### Census Families

**Families by number of children** - Classification of census families (a census family is composed of a married couple or two persons living common-law, with or without children, or of a lone parent living with at least one child in the same dwelling) according to whether or not a family member is responsible for making payments for the rent, mortgage, taxes or electricity. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

**Children** refer to blood, step- or adopted sons and daughters (regardless of age or marital status) who are living in the same dwelling as their parent(s), as well as grandchildren in households where there are no parents present. Sons and daughters who are living with their spouse or common-law partner, or with one or more of their own children, are not considered to be members of the census family of their parent(s), even if they are living in the same dwelling. In addition, those sons and daughters who do not live in the same dwelling as their parent(s) are not considered members of the census family of their parent(s). The category of '**children**' can be further distinguished as follows:

**Never-married sons and/or daughters** in a census family, as used in censuses prior to 2001.

**Other sons and/or daughters** in a census family who would not have been included in the census family of their parents according to the previous concept.

**Grandchildren** living in the same household as their grandparent(s), with no parents present.

#### Economic family

The economic family concept requires only that family members be related by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption. By contrast, the census family concept requires that family members be either a male or female spouse, a male or female common-law partner, a male or female lone parent, or a child with a parent present. The concept of economic family may therefore refer to a larger group of persons than does the census family concept. For example, a widowed mother living with her married son and daughter-in-law would be treated as a person not in a census family. That same person would, however, be counted as a member of an economic family along with her son and daughter-in-law. Two or more related census families living together also constitute **one** economic family as, for example, a man and his wife living with their married son

and daughter-in-law. Two or more brothers or sisters living together, apart from their parents, will form an economic family, but not a census family, since they do not meet the requirements for the latter. All census family persons are economic family persons. For 2006, foster children are considered economic family members.

**Family type** - Refers to the classification of census families according to whether or not any family member is responsible for household payments, i.e. rent, or mortgage, or taxes, or electricity.

\* For the 2001 Census, several changes were made to the census family concept

- Two persons living in a same-sex common-law relationship, along with any of their children residing in the household, will be considered a census family.
- Children in a census family can have been previously married (as long as they are not currently living with a spouse or common-law partner). Previously, they had to be "never-married".
- A grandchild living in a three-generation household where the parent (middle generation) is never-married will, contrary to previous censuses, now be considered as a child in the census family of his or her parent, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, the census family usually consisted of the two older generations.

A grandchild of another household member, where a middle-generation parent is not present, will now be considered as a child in the census family of his or her grandparent, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, such a grandchild would not be considered as the member of a census family.

## Household/dwellings

**Household size** - Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

**Household Type** - Category to which a person living alone or a group of persons occupying the same dwelling belong. There are two categories: **non-family households** and **family households**.

A **non-family household** consists either of one person living alone or of two or more persons who share a dwelling, but do not constitute a family.

**Family households** are divided into two subcategories: **one-family households** and **multiple-family households**.

A **one-family household** consists of a single family (e.g., a couple with or without children). A **multiple-family household** is made up of two or more families occupying the same dwelling.

**Occupied private dwelling** - Refers to a private dwelling in which a person or group of persons is permanently residing. Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on Census Day. Unless otherwise specified, all data in housing products are for occupied private dwellings, rather than for unoccupied private dwellings or dwellings occupied solely by foreign and/or temporary residents.

**Period of construction** - Refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

**Structural type of dwelling** - Characteristics that define a dwelling's structure, for example, the characteristics of a single-detached house, a semi-detached house, a row house, or an apartment or flat in a duplex.

- Single-detached house - A single dwelling not attached to any other dwelling or structure (except its own garage or shed). A single-detached house has open space on all sides, and has no dwellings either above it or below it.
- Semi-detached house - One of two dwellings attached side by side (or back to front) to each other, but not to any other dwelling or structure (except its own garage or shed). A semi-detached dwelling has no dwellings either above it or below it, and the two units together have open space on all sides.
- Row house - One of three or more dwellings joined side by side (or occasionally side to back), such as a town house or garden home, but not having any other dwellings either above or below.
- Apartment or flat in a duplex - One of two dwellings, located one above the other, may or may not be attached to other dwellings or buildings.
- Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys - A dwelling unit in a high-rise apartment building which has five or more storeys.
- Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys - A dwelling unit attached to other dwelling units, or other non-residential space in a building that has fewer than five storeys.
- Other single-attached house - A single dwelling that is attached to another building and that does not fall into any of the other categories, such as a single dwelling attached to a non-residential structure (e.g., a store or a church) or occasionally to another residential structure (e.g., an apartment building).
- Mobile home – A single dwelling, designed and constructed to be transported on its own chassis and capable of being moved to a new location on short notice. It may be placed temporarily on a foundation, such as blocks, posts or a prepared pad (which may be covered by a skirt).
- Other movable dwelling - A single dwelling, other than a mobile home, used as a place of residence, but capable of being moved on short notice, such as a tent, recreational vehicle, travel trailer or houseboat.

**Tenure** - Refers to whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling, or whether the dwelling is Band housing (on an Indian reserve or settlement).

## **Income**

**Household income** - The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

**Incidence of low income** - Is the proportion or percentage of economic families or persons not in economic families in a given classification below the low income after tax cut-offs. These prevalence rates are calculated from unrounded estimates of economic families and persons 15 years of age and over not in economic families.

**Low income** - Measures of low income known as low income (before tax) cut-offs (LICO-BT) were first introduced in Canada in 1968 based on 1961 Census income data and 1959 family expenditure patterns. At that time, expenditure patterns indicated that Canadian families spent about 50% of their total income on food, shelter and clothing. It was arbitrarily estimated that

families spending 70% or more of their income (20 percentage points more than the average) on these basic necessities would be in "straitened" circumstances. With this assumption, low income cut-off points were set for five different sizes of families. The following is the 2005 matrix of low income before tax cut-offs for economic families and persons not in economic families.

Size of area of residence	
Family size	500,000 or more
1	20,778
2	25,867
3	31,801
4	38,610
5	43,791
6	49,389
7+	54,987

## Labour force/employment

**City of Toronto Employment Survey** - The employment survey is a unique information resource for both the public and private sectors. It provides City Departments with background data for economic and transportation studies and a foundation for forecasting the City's service needs. The survey provides private businesses with a rich resource for making decisions such as location analysis and market development or expansion.

**Industry** - Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. If the person did not have a job during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to enumeration (May 16, 2006), the data relate to the job of longest duration since January 1, 2005. Persons with two or more jobs were required to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours.

The 2006 Census industry data are produced according to the 2002 NAICS (North American Industry Classification System). The NAICS provides enhanced industry comparability among the three North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) trading partners (Canada, United States and Mexico). This classification consists of a systematic and comprehensive arrangement of industries structured into 20 sectors, 103 subsectors and 328 industry groups. The criteria used to create these categories are similarity of input structures, labour skills or production processes used by the establishment.

**Mode of transportation** - Main means a person uses to travel between home and place of work (by car, on foot, on public transit, or by some other means).

**Occupation** - Refers to the kind of work persons were doing during the reference week, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. If the person did not have a job during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to enumeration (May 16, 2006), the data relate to the job of longest duration since January 1, 2005. Persons with two or more jobs were to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours.

The 2006 Census occupation data are classified according to the 2006 National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S 2006). This classification is composed of four levels of aggregation. There are 10 broad occupational categories containing 47 major groups that are further subdivided into 140 minor groups. At the most detailed level, there are 520 occupation unit groups. Occupation unit groups are formed on the basis of the education, training, or skill level required to enter the job, as well as the kind of work performed, as determined by the tasks, duties and responsibilities of the occupation.

**Participation rate** - Refers to the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006), expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over.

**Place of work status** - Classification of people aged 15 or over who worked at some point between January 1, 2005 and May 16, 2006 (Census Day), according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address.

**Unemployment rate** - The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the unemployed in that group, expressed as a percentage of the labour force in that group, in the week prior to enumeration.

## Population

**Age group** - Refers to the age at last birthday (as of the census reference date, May 16, 2006). This variable is derived from date of birth.

**Ethnic origin** - Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors.

**Generation status** - Generation status of the respondent, i.e. "1st", "2nd" or "3rd +" generation, refers to whether the respondent or the respondent's parents were born in or outside Canada.

Generation status includes three response categories, which are defined as follows:

### 1st generation

Persons born outside Canada. For the most part, these are people who are now, or have ever been, landed immigrants in Canada. Also included in the first generation are a small number of people born outside Canada to parents who are Canadian citizens by birth. In addition, the first generation includes people who are non-permanent residents (defined as people from another country in Canada on Work or Study Permits or as refugee claimants, and any family members living with them in Canada).

### 2nd generation

Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada. This includes (a) persons born in Canada with both parents born outside Canada and (b) persons born in Canada with one parent born in Canada and one parent born outside Canada (these persons may have grandparents born inside or outside Canada as well).

### 3rd generation or more

Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada (these persons may have grandparents born inside or outside Canada as well).

**Home language** - Refers to the language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home by the individual at the time of the census.

**Immigrants by selected places of birth** - People who are or who have ever been landed immigrants. Landed immigrants are people who have been permitted by immigration authorities to live in Canada permanently; some will have lived in Canada for a number of years, while others have arrived recently. Recent immigrants are landed immigrants who arrived in Canada between 2001 and 2006.

**Mobility status (1-year and 5-year)**

County, regional county municipality, regional district, etc., where the enumerated person lived on May 16, 2005, one year before Census Day. **(1 year ago)**

County, regional county municipality, regional district, etc., where the enumerated person lived on May 16, 2001, five years before Census Day. **(5 years ago)**

- Non-movers are persons who, on Census Day, were living at the same address as the one at which they resided one year earlier.
- Movers are persons who, on Census Day, were living at a different address than the one at which they resided one year earlier.
- Non-migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living at a different address, but in the same census subdivision (CSD) as the one they lived in one year earlier.
- Migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were residing in a different CSD one year earlier (internal migrants) or who were living outside Canada one year earlier (external migrants).
- Intraprovincial migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living in a different census subdivision than the one at which they resided one year earlier, in the same province.
- Interprovincial migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living in a different census subdivision than the one at which they resided one year earlier, in a different province.

**Mother tongue** - Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

**Period of immigration** - Refers to ranges of years based on the year of immigration question. Year of immigration refers to the year in which landed immigrant status was first obtained. A landed immigrant is a person who has been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

**Visible minorities** - Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour".

## **Travel characteristics**

**Transportation Tomorrow Survey** - This is a factual survey that collects information on how members of a household use the transportation system. In addition to trip information of each household member (i.e. trip origin, destination, time, purpose, method of travel) survey participants are also asked about age, gender, employment status, size of household and number of motor vehicles. Data in this table pertains to all trips.