

ward 28



ward profiles

CITY OF TORONTO

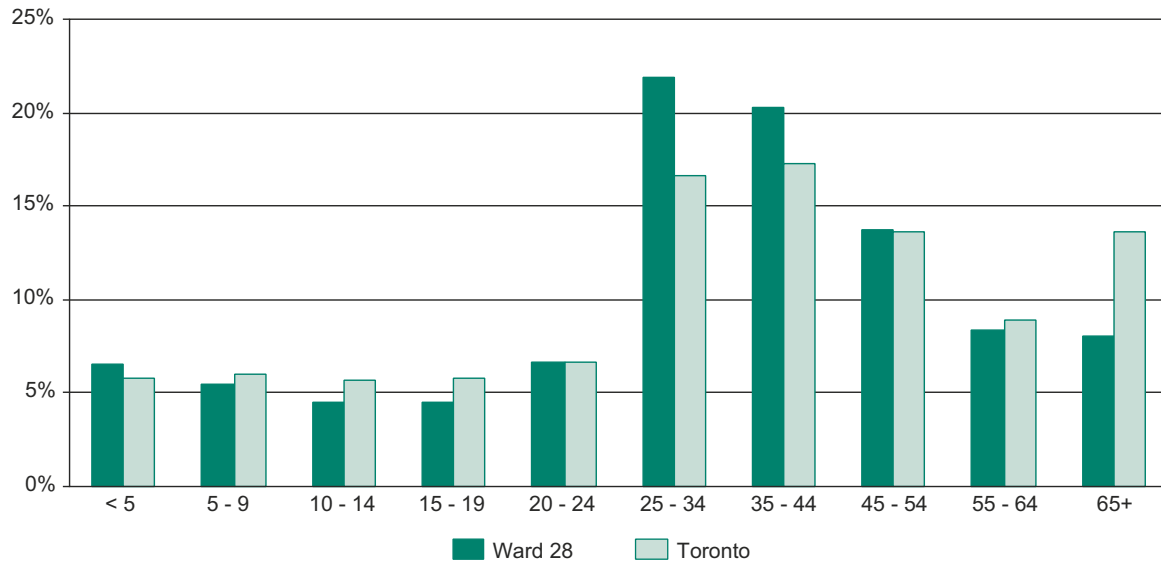
For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
Unless otherwise stated, source of information is from Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Canada

POPULATION

Population by Age Group

Ward 28						City of Toronto					
Age Group	1996		2001		1996-2001 % Change	Age Group	1996		2001		1996-2001 % Change
	No.	%	No.	%			No.	%	No.	%	
Less than 5	3,765	6.9	3,845	6.5	2.1	Less than 5	156,285	6.6	143,510	5.8	-8.2
5 - 9	2,760	5.0	3,260	5.5	18.1	5 - 9	138,055	5.8	149,635	6.0	8.4
10 - 14	2,445	4.5	2,635	4.5	7.8	10 - 14	131,135	5.5	140,675	5.7	7.3
15 - 19	2,455	4.5	2,665	4.5	8.6	15 - 19	133,720	5.6	143,275	5.8	7.1
20 - 24	3,780	6.9	3,895	6.6	3.0	20 - 24	162,855	6.8	165,140	6.7	1.4
25 - 34	13,315	24.3	12,940	21.9	-2.8	25 - 34	446,340	18.7	413,020	16.6	-7.5
35 - 44	10,335	18.8	12,025	20.3	16.4	35 - 44	389,445	16.3	429,860	17.3	10.4
45 - 54	6,800	12.4	8,115	13.7	19.3	45 - 54	289,750	12.2	337,470	13.6	16.5
55 - 64	4,155	7.6	4,990	8.4	20.1	55 - 64	217,980	9.1	221,080	8.9	1.4
65+	5,000	9.1	4,790	8.1	-4.2	65+	319,850	13.4	337,845	13.6	5.6
Total	54,810	100.0	59,160	100.0	7.9	Total	2,385,415	100.0	2,481,510	100.0	4.0

Population by Age Group - 2001



Produced by: Urban Development Services, City Planning, Policy and Research, September 2003

For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
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ETHNOCULTURAL

Top Ten Mother Tongue Groups

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Single Response	57,790	97.6	Single Response	2,404,450	97.9
English	29,415	49.7	English	1,271,960	51.8
Tagalog (Pilipino)	2,895	4.9	Chinese, n.o.s.*	110,955	4.5
Chinese, n.o.s.*	2,475	4.2	Italian	99,235	4.0
French	1,410	2.4	Cantonese	85,480	3.5
Cantonese	1,370	2.3	Portuguese	67,600	2.8
Spanish	1,230	2.1	Spanish	57,185	2.3
Korean	1,200	2.0	Tamil	57,030	2.3
Vietnamese	1,065	1.8	Tagalog (Pilipino)	50,735	2.1
Urdu	785	1.3	Polish	37,125	1.5
Mandarin	745	1.2	Greek	36,860	1.5
Others	15,200	25.7	Others	530,285	21.6
Multiple Response	1,395	2.4	Multiple Response	52,365	2.1
Total	59,185	100.0	Total	2,456,815	100.0
No Knowledge of English/French	2,085	3.5	No Knowledge of English/French	125,905	5.1

* n.o.s. = not otherwise specified - anyone responding Chinese without specifying Mandarin, Cantonese or Hakka

Top Ten Home Language Groups

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Single Response	44,020	74.4	Single Response	1,846,730	75.2
English	32,345	54.7	English	1,379,555	56.2
Tamil	1,630	2.7	Chinese, n.o.s.*	58,170	2.4
Chinese, n.o.s.*	1,295	2.2	Cantonese	53,845	2.2
Tagalog (Pilipino)	880	1.5	Italian	34,055	1.4
Cantonese	760	1.3	Tamil	29,205	1.2
Korean	685	1.1	Portuguese	27,290	1.1
Vietnamese	535	0.9	Spanish	20,475	0.8
Mandarin	425	0.7	Russian	16,125	0.7
French	405	0.7	Mandarin	15,305	0.6
Persian (Farsi)	350	0.6	Persian (Farsi)	15,200	0.6
Others	4,710	8.0	Others	197,505	8.0
Multiple Response	15,135	25.6	Multiple Response	610,100	24.8
Total	59,155	100.0	Total	2,456,830	100.0

* n.o.s. = not otherwise specified - anyone responding Chinese without specifying Mandarin, Cantonese or Hakka

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ETHNOCULTURAL

Top Ten Ethnic Origin Groups

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Total Single Response	44,275	74.8	Single Response	1,803,925	73.4
Chinese	4,975	8.4	Chinese	242,920	9.9
Canadian	4,780	8.1	Canadian	161,220	6.5
Filipino	4,210	7.1	Italian	138,715	5.6
English	2,260	3.8	East Indian	133,665	5.4
East Indian	2,055	3.5	English	95,465	3.9
Sri Lankan	1,745	2.9	Filipino	76,410	3.1
Korean	1,355	2.3	Portuguese	75,800	3.1
Vietnamese	1,270	2.1	Jamaican	65,505	2.7
Somali	1,215	2.1	Jewish	60,915	2.5
Jamaican	1,190	2.0	Greek	43,670	1.8
Others	19,220	32.5	Others	709,640	28.9
Multiple	14,910	25.2	Multiple Response	652,885	26.6
Total	59,185	100.0	Total	2,456,810	100.0

Total Visible Minority Population

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Black	7,800	13.2	Chinese	259,710	10.6
South Asian	7,590	12.8	South Asian	253,915	10.3
Chinese	5,165	8.7	Black	204,075	8.3
Filipino	4,755	8.0	Filipino	86,460	3.5
Southeast Asian	1,790	3.0	Latin American	54,350	2.2
Korean	1,335	2.3	Southeast Asian	33,870	1.4
Latin American	1,240	2.1	Arab	22,355	0.9
Arab	600	1.0	West Asian	37,200	1.5
West Asian	550	0.9	Korean	29,755	1.2
Japanese	380	0.7	Japanese	11,595	0.5
Visible minority, n.i.e.*	505	0.9	Visible minority, n.i.e.*	37,980	1.6
Multiple visible minorities	685	1.2	Multiple visible minorities	19,855	0.8
All others	26,750	45.2	All others	1,405,680	57.2
Total	59,145	100.0	Total	2,456,800	100.0

* n.i.e. = not included elsewhere

For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
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IMMIGRATION AND MIGRATION

Total Population 15+ Years by Generation Status

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
1st generation	29,110	58.9	1st generation	1,177,580	58.3
2nd generation	7,575	15.3	2nd generation	406,280	20.1
3rd generation and over	12,720	25.7	3rd generation and over	437,525	21.6
Total	49,405	100.0	Total	2,021,385	100.0

Total Population by Immigrant Status and Place of Birth

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Philippines	3,970	6.7	China, People's Republic of	102,640	4.2
China, People's Republic of	2,370	4.0	Italy	74,380	3.0
United Kingdom	1,630	2.8	Philippines	68,120	2.8
Viet Nam	1,405	2.4	India	64,240	2.6
Jamaica	1,145	1.9	United Kingdom	63,870	2.6
Korea, South	955	1.6	Jamaica	56,080	2.3
Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region	755	1.3	Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region	55,595	2.2
India	645	1.1	Sri Lanka	53,150	2.2
United States	600	1.0	Portugal	48,345	2.0
Guyana	550	0.9	Guyana	41,985	1.7
Others	15,540	26.3	Others	586,245	23.8
Total Immigrants	29,565	50.0	Total Immigrants	1,214,650	49.4
Non-Immigrants	27,765	46.9	Non-Immigrants	1,198,815	48.8
Non-Permanent Residents	1,825	3.1	Non-Permanent Residents	43,360	1.8
Total Population	59,155	100.0	Total Population	2,456,825	100.0

Total Recent Immigrants by Selected Places of Birth (1996-2001)

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
China, People's Republic of	1,400	16.5	China, People's Republic of	45,905	16.4
Philippines	1,270	14.9	India	26,560	9.5
Sri Lanka	765	9.0	Pakistan	17,495	6.2
Pakistan	595	7.0	Philippines	16,755	6.0
India	285	3.4	Sri Lanka	15,885	5.7
Korea, South	285	3.4	Iran	11,015	3.9
Russian Federation	245	2.9	Russian Federation	9,715	3.5
Jamaica	175	2.1	Korea, South	8,240	2.9
Viet Nam	150	1.8	Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region	8,180	2.9
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	130	1.5	Ukraine	7,385	2.6
Others	3,195	37.6	Others	113,520	40.4
Total Recent Immigrants	8,495	100.0	Total Recent Immigrants	280,655	100.0

For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
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IMMIGRATION AND MIGRATION

Population by Period of Immigration

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Before 1961	1,410	4.8	Before 1961	132,180	10.9
1961-1970	1,835	6.2	1961-1970	135,215	11.1
1971-1980	3,890	13.1	1971-1980	187,720	15.5
1981-1990	6,330	21.4	1981-1990	242,880	20.0
1991-1995	7,620	25.8	1991-1995	235,985	19.4
1996-2001	8,475	28.7	1996-2001	280,650	23.1
Total Immigrant Population	29,560	100.0	Total Immigrant Population	1,214,630	100.0

Population by Mobility Status (1-year and 5-year)

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
1-Year			1-Year		
Non-movers	46,680	80.1	Non-movers	2,073,025	85.4
Movers	11,560	19.9	Movers	354,475	14.6
Non-migrants	7,505	12.9	Non-migrants	227,710	9.4
Migrants	4,055	7.0	Migrants	126,765	5.2
Internal migrants	1,725	3.0	Internal migrants	52,870	2.2
Intraprovincial migrants	1,300	2.3	Intraprovincial migrants	38,435	1.6
Interprovincial migrants	425	0.7	Interprovincial migrants	14,435	0.6
External migrants	2,330	4.0	External migrants	73,895	3.0
Total population 1 year ago	58,240	100.0	Total population 1 year ago	2,427,500	100.0
5-Year			5-Year		
Non-movers	23,475	42.5	Non-movers	1,259,870	54.5
Movers	31,805	57.5	Movers	1,051,715	45.5
Non-migrants	18,610	33.6	Non-migrants	634,210	27.4
Migrants	13,195	23.9	Migrants	417,505	18.1
Internal migrants	5,360	9.7	Internal migrants	163,035	7.1
Intraprovincial migrants	3,745	6.8	Intraprovincial migrants	114,510	5.0
Interprovincial migrants	1,615	2.9	Interprovincial migrants	48,525	2.1
External migrants	7,835	14.2	External migrants	254,470	11.0
Total population 5 years ago	55,280	100.0	Total population 5 years ago	2,311,585	100.0

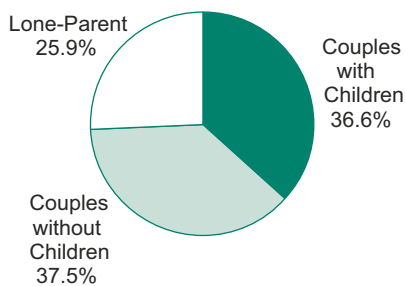
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FAMILIES *

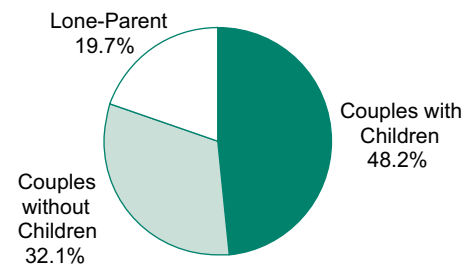
Families by Type

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Couples with Children	5,055	36.6	Couples with Children	319,520	48.2
Couples without Children	5,175	37.5	Couples without Children	212,775	32.1
Lone-Parent	3,585	25.9	Lone-Parent	130,870	19.7
Total	13,815	100.0	Total	663,165	100.0

Families by Type
Ward 28 - 2001



Families by Type
City of Toronto - 2001



Families by Number of Children

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
All Families			All Families		
With Children	8,640	62.5	With Children	450,390	68.0
Without Children	5,175	37.5	Without Children	212,775	32.0
Total	13,815	100.0	Total	663,165	100.0
Couples			Couples		
1 Child	2,270	44.9	1 Child	125,625	39.0
2 Children	1,775	35.1	2 Children	133,775	42.0
3+ Children	1,010	20.0	3+ Children	60,120	19.0
Total	5,055	100.0	Total	319,520	100.0
Lone Parent			Lone Parent		
1 Child	2,215	61.8	1 Child	79,110	61.0
2 Children	910	25.4	2 Children	35,880	27.0
3+ Children	460	12.8	3+ Children	15,880	12.0
Total	3,585	100.0	Total	130,870	100.0
Number of Children at Home by Age			Number of Children at Home by Age		
Under 6 years of age	4,590	30.5	Under 6 years of age	173,975	21.8
6 - 14 years	5,060	33.7	6 - 14 years	257,370	32.2
15 - 17 years	1,575	10.5	15 - 17 years	81,950	10.3
18 - 24 years	2,305	15.3	18 - 24 years	156,060	19.5
25 years and more	1,500	10.0	25 years and more	129,315	16.2
Total	15,030	100.0	Total	798,670	100.0

* the definition of Census Family changed in 2001. See Glossary for details.

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HOUSEHOLDS/DWELLINGS

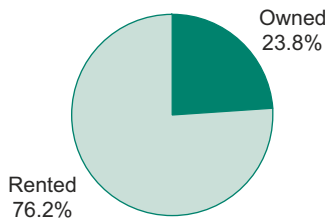
Occupied Private Dwellings by Structural Type

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Single-detached house	930	3.3	Single-detached house	300,925	31.9
Semi-detached house	855	3.0	Semi-detached house	91,015	9.7
Row house	1,985	7.0	Row house	52,315	5.6
Apartment, detached duplex	210	0.7	Apartment, detached duplex	23,795	2.5
Apt, building that has 5+ storeys	21,660	75.8	Apt, building that has 5+ storeys	354,995	37.6
Apt, building that has <5 storeys	2,840	9.9	Apt, building that has <5 storeys	116,915	12.4
Other single-attached house	95	0.3	Other single-attached house	3,040	0.3
Movable dwelling	10	0.0	Movable dwelling	75	0.0
Total number of dwellings	28,585	100.0	Total number of dwellings	943,075	100.0

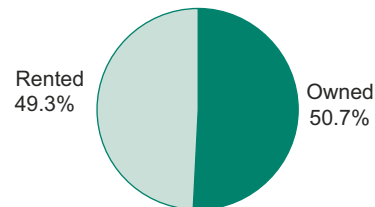
Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Owned	6,810	23.8	Owned	478,545	50.7
Rented	21,770	76.2	Rented	464,535	49.3
Total number of dwellings	28,580	100.0	Total number of dwellings	943,080	100.0

Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure
Ward 28 - 2001



Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure
City of Toronto - 2001



For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
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HOUSEHOLDS/DWELLINGS

Occupied Private Dwellings by Period of Construction

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Before 1946	4,210	14.7	Before 1946	186,095	19.7
1946-1960	3,120	10.9	1946-1960	210,930	22.4
1961-1970	5,740	20.1	1961-1970	204,640	21.7
1971-1980	6,115	21.4	1971-1980	166,650	17.7
1981-1990	5,705	20.0	1981-1990	107,540	11.4
1991-1995	1,375	4.8	1991-1995	30,920	3.3
1996-2001	2,330	8.1	1996-2001	36,290	3.8
Total number of dwellings	28,595	100.0	Total number of dwellings	943,065	100.0

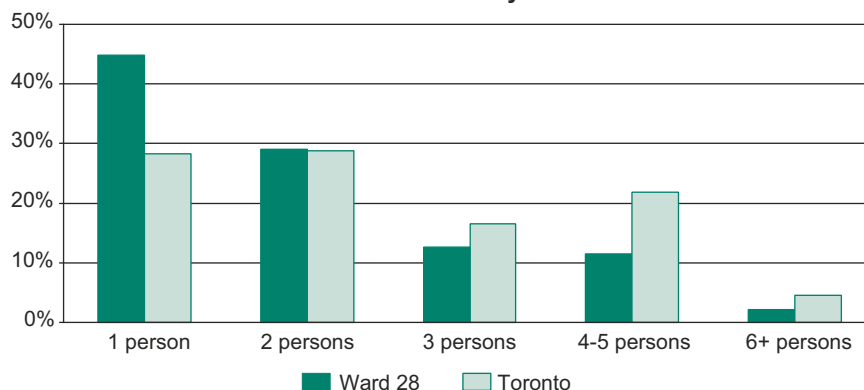
Private Households by Type

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
One-family households	13,090	45.8	One-family households	592,335	63.0
Multiple-family households	355	1.2	Multiple-family households	34,140	4.0
Non-family households	15,140	53.0	Non-family households	316,605	33.0
Total number of households	28,585	100.0	Total number of households	943,080	100.0

Private Households by Size

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
1 person	12,800	44.8	1 person	266,630	28.3
2 persons	8,285	29.0	2 persons	271,745	28.8
3 persons	3,605	12.6	3 persons	156,795	16.6
4-5 persons	3,275	11.5	4-5 persons	205,340	21.8
6 or more persons	615	2.1	6 or more persons	42,565	4.5
Total no. of private households	28,580	100.0	Total no. of private households	943,075	100.0
Average number of persons in households		2.0	Average number of persons in households		2.6

Private Households by Size - 2001



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EDUCATION

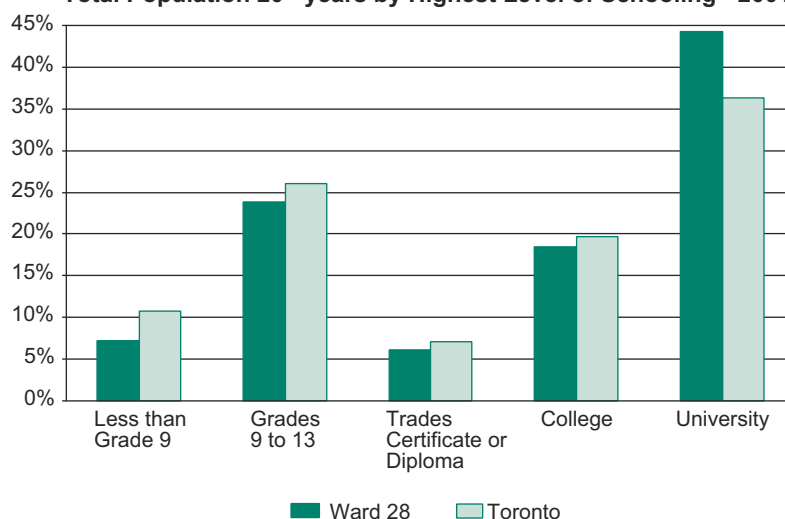
Total Population 15 to 24 years by School Attendance

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Not attending school	2,235	34.1	Not attending school	98,765	32.2
Attending school full time	3,895	59.4	Attending school full time	189,580	61.9
Attending school part time	425	6.5	Attending school part time	18,080	5.9
Total	6,555	100.0	Total	306,425	100.0

Total Population 20 years and over by Highest Level of Schooling

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Less than grade 9	3,365	7.2	Less than grade 9	203,655	10.8
Grades 9 to 13	11,155	23.9	Grades 9 to 13	490,570	26.1
Without high school graduation certificate	5,500	11.8	Without high school graduation certificate	268,095	14.3
With high school graduation certificate	5,655	12.1	With high school graduation certificate	222,475	11.8
Trades certificate or diploma	2,875	6.1	Trades certificate or diploma	132,830	7.1
College	8,640	18.5	College	369,420	19.7
Without certificate or diploma	2,600	5.6	Without certificate or diploma	109,680	5.9
With certificate or diploma	6,040	12.9	With certificate or diploma	259,740	13.8
University	20,725	44.3	University	682,500	36.3
Without degree	5,015	10.7	Without degree	170,625	9.1
Without certificate or diploma	3,340	7.1	Without certificate or diploma	111,950	6.0
With certificate or diploma	1,675	3.6	With certificate or diploma	58,675	3.1
With bachelor's degree or higher	15,710	33.6	With bachelor's degree or higher	511,875	27.2
Total	46,760	100.0	Total	1,878,975	100.0

Total Population 20+ years by Highest Level of Schooling - 2001



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LABOUR FORCE/EMPLOYMENT

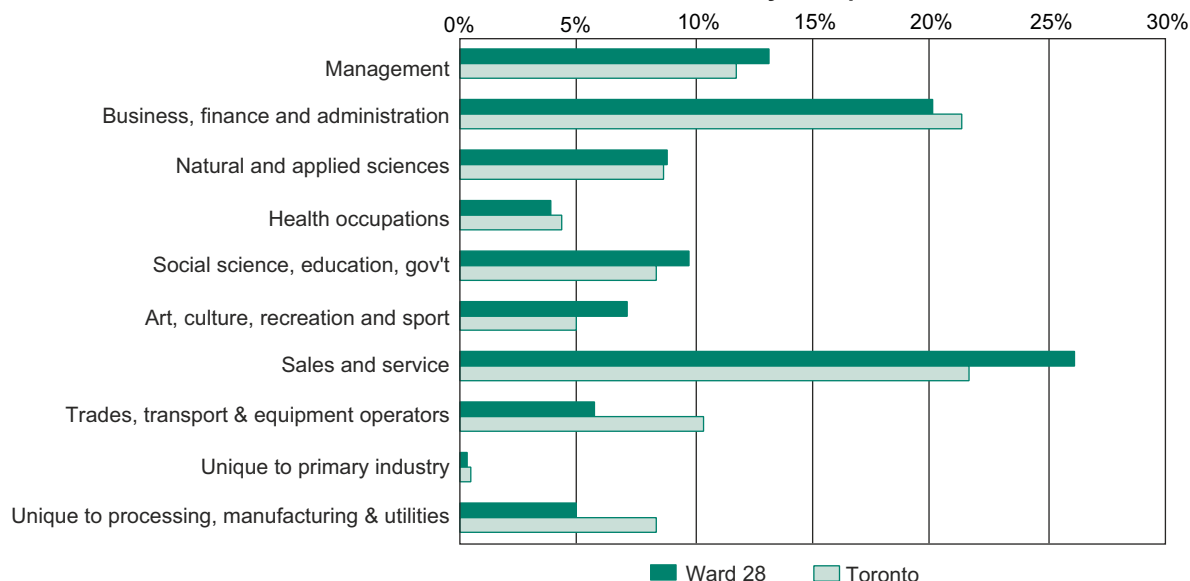
Labour Force

	Ward 28		City of Toronto	
	No.	%	No.	%
Population 15+	49,410		2,021,380	
In the labour force	33,455	67.7	1,320,380	65.3
Employed	30,365	61.5	1,228,015	60.8
Unemployed	3,090	6.3	92,365	4.6
Not in the labour force	15,955	32.3	701,000	34.7
Unemployment rate		9.2		7.0
Participation rate - Male		73.3		71.3
Participation rate - Female		62.1		59.8

Labour Force by Occupation

	Ward 28		City of Toronto	
	No.	%	No.	%
Management	4,250	13.2	152,215	11.8
Business, finance and administration	6,465	20.1	275,400	21.3
Natural and applied sciences	2,840	8.8	110,630	8.6
Health occupations	1,245	3.9	57,140	4.4
Social science, education, gov't	3,175	9.8	107,420	8.3
Art, culture, recreation and sport	2,290	7.1	63,850	4.9
Sales and service	8,390	26.1	279,170	21.6
Trades, transport & equipment operators	1,835	5.7	132,565	10.3
Unique to primary industry	90	0.3	6,135	0.5
Unique to processing, manufacturing & utilities	1,605	5.0	106,860	8.3
All occupations	32,185	100.0	1,291,385	100.0

Labour Force by Occupation - 2001



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LABOUR FORCE/EMPLOYMENT

Labour Force by Industry

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	20	0.1	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,575	0.1
Mining and oil and gas extraction	45	0.1	Mining and oil and gas extraction	1,075	0.1
Utilities	110	0.3	Utilities	6,745	0.5
Construction	630	2.0	Construction	56,555	4.4
Manufacturing	2,755	8.6	Manufacturing	186,870	14.5
Wholesale trade	905	2.8	Wholesale trade	60,575	4.7
Retail trade	3,195	9.9	Retail trade	130,525	10.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,095	3.4	Transportation and warehousing	50,335	3.9
Information and cultural industries	1,850	5.7	Information and cultural industries	62,620	4.8
Finance and insurance	3,260	10.1	Finance and insurance	97,595	7.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	735	2.3	Real estate and rental and leasing	30,275	2.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,490	14.0	Professional, scientific and technical services	141,355	10.9
Management of companies and enterprises	120	0.4	Management of companies and enterprises	2,960	0.2
Administrative and support, waste management	1,875	5.8	Administrative and support, waste management	68,235	5.3
Educational services	1,505	4.7	Educational services	76,980	6.0
Health care and social assistance	2,615	8.1	Health care and social assistance	104,520	8.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	965	3.0	Arts, entertainment and recreation	28,135	2.2
Accommodation and food services	3,255	10.1	Accommodation and food services	80,725	6.2
Other services (except public administration)	1,790	5.6	Other services (except public administration)	61,430	4.8
Public administration	965	3.0	Public administration	42,300	3.3
All industries	32,180	100.0	All industries	1,291,385	100.0

Employed Labour Force 15+ years by Place of Work Status

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Usual place of work	25,645	84.5	Usual place of work	1,039,635	84.6
In CSD of residence	23,035	75.9	In CSD* of residence	847,535	69.0
In different CSD	2,610	8.6	In different CSD*	192,100	15.6
In same CD	0	0.0	In same CD*	0	0.0
At home	2,165	7.1	At home	74,750	6.1
Outside Canada	165	0.5	Outside Canada	7,290	0.6
No fixed workplace address	2,385	7.9	No fixed workplace address	106,345	8.7
Total Labour Force	30,360	100.0	Total Labour Force	1,228,020	100.0

*CSD = Census Subdivision

*CD = Census Division

Employment

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Establishments	5,062		Establishments	72,477	
Full Time	136,123	88.7	Full Time	1,017,848	79.1
Part-Time	17,314	11.3	Part-Time	268,495	20.9
Total	153,437	100.0	Total	1,286,343	100.0

Source: 2001 City of Toronto Employment Survey

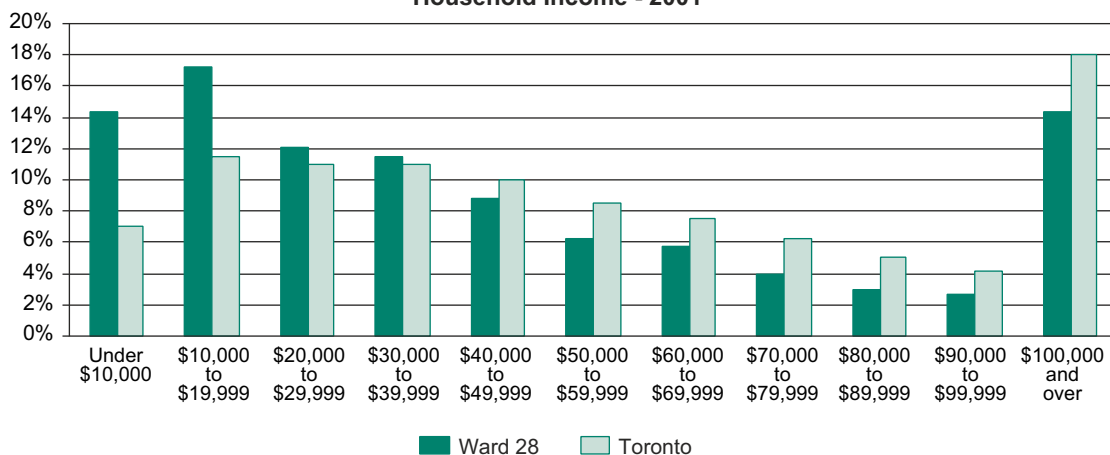
For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
Unless otherwise stated, source of information is from Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Canada

INCOME

Household Income

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Under \$10,000	4,115	14.4	Under \$10,000	66,420	7.0
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	4,915	17.2	\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	108,770	11.5
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	3,455	12.1	\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	103,330	11.0
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	3,280	11.5	\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	103,610	11.0
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	2,525	8.8	\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	93,880	10.0
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	1,770	6.2	\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	79,865	8.5
\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	1,630	5.7	\$ 60,000 - \$69,999	71,340	7.6
\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	1,145	4.0	\$ 70,000 - \$79,999	58,895	6.2
\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	845	3.0	\$ 80,000 - \$89,999	48,060	5.1
\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	785	2.7	\$ 90,000 - \$99,999	38,985	4.1
\$100,000 and over	4,115	14.4	\$100,000 and over	169,920	18.0
Total Number of Private Households	28,580	100.0	Total Number of Private Households	943,075	100.0
Average household income \$	\$59,424		Average household income \$	\$69,125	
Median household income \$	\$35,283		Median household income \$	\$49,345	

Household Income - 2001



Low Income

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Economic Families	13,935		Economic Families	642,740	
Low income	4,895		Low income	125,005	
Incidence		35.1	Incidence		19.4
Unattached individuals	17,520		Unattached individuals	376,470	
Low income	7,525		Low income	141,380	
Incidence		43.0	Incidence		37.6
Population in private households	58,265		Population in private households	2,446,700	
Low income	24,035		Low income	552,525	
Incidence		41.3	Incidence		22.6

For definition of variables, refer to [Glossary](#).
Unless otherwise stated, source of information is from Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Canada

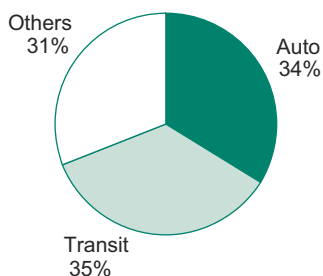
TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS

Ward 28			City of Toronto		
	No.	%		No.	%
Vehicles per Household	0.6		Vehicles per Household	1.1	
Licensed Drivers per Household	1.1		Licensed Drivers per Household	1.5	
Daily Trips per Capita	1.7		Daily Trips per Capita	2.0	
Daily Work Trips	51,975		Daily Work Trips	2,029,222	
Percentage of Work Trips by Auto		34%	Percentage of Work Trips by Auto		65%
Percentage of Work Trips by Transit		35%	Percentage of Work Trips by Transit		28%
Daily Non-Work Trips	53,884		Daily Non-Work Trips	2,734,861	
Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Auto		41%	Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Auto		71%
Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Transit		37%	Percentage of Non-Work Trips by Transit		18%
Percentage of Work Trips Within Ward		22%	Percentage of Work Trips within Ward		
Percentage of Work Trips Within Toronto		89%	Percentage of Work Trips within Toronto		79%

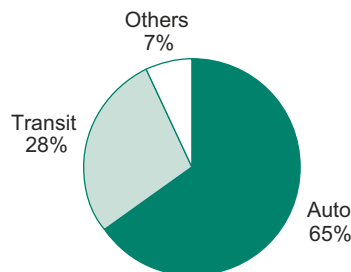
Source: 2001 [Transportation Tomorrow Survey](#)

Work Trips

Ward 28 - 2001

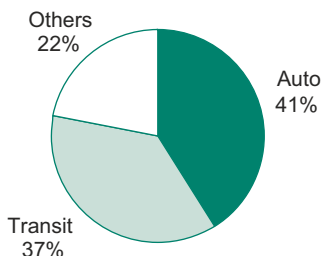


City of Toronto - 2001

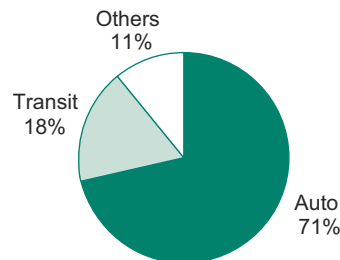


Non-Work Trips

Ward 28 - 2001



City of Toronto - 2001



Source: 2001 Transportation Tomorrow Survey

GLOSSARY

EDUCATION

Highest Level of Schooling - Refers to the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary (high) school attended, or to the highest year of university or college education completed. University education is considered to be a higher level of schooling than college education. Also, the attainment of a degree, certificate or diploma is considered to be at a higher level than years completed or attended without an educational qualification.

School Attendance - Refers to either full-time or part-time (day or evening) attendance at school, college or university during the nine-month period between September 2000 and May 15, 2001. Attendance is counted only for courses which could be used as credits towards a certificate, diploma or degree.

FAMILY

Families by Number of Children - Classification of census families (a census family is composed of a married couple or a couple living common-law, with or without children, or of a lone parent living with at least one child in the same dwelling) by the number or age group, or both, of children living at home. A couple living common-law may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Family Type - Refers to the classification of census families* according to whether or not any family member is responsible for household payments, i.e. rent, or mortgage, or taxes, or electricity.

* For the 2001 Census, several changes were made to the census family concept

Two persons living in a same-sex common-law relationship, along with any of their children residing in the household, will be considered a census family.

Children in a census family can have been previously married (as long as they are not currently living with a spouse or common-law partner). Previously, they had to be "never-married".

A grandchild living in a three-generation household where the parent (middle generation) is never-married will, contrary to previous censuses, now be considered as a child in the census family of his or her parent, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, the census family usually consisted of the two older generations.

A grandchild of another household member, where a middle-generation parent is not present, will now be considered as a child in the census family of his or her grandparent, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, such a grandchild would not be considered as the member of a census family.

HOUSEHOLD/DWELLINGS

Household Size - Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

Household Type - Category to which a person living alone or a group of persons occupying the same dwelling belong.

Occupied Private Dwelling - Refers to a private dwelling in which a person or group of persons is permanently residing. Also included are private dwellings whose usual residents are temporarily absent on Census Day. Unless otherwise specified, all data in housing products are for occupied private dwellings, rather than for unoccupied private dwellings or dwellings occupied by foreign and/or temporary residents.

Period of Construction - Refers to the period in time during which the building or dwelling was originally constructed.

Structural Type of Dwelling - Characteristics that define a dwelling's structure, for example, the characteristics of a single-detached house, a semi-detached house, a row house, or an apartment or flat in a detached duplex.

Single-detached house - A single dwelling not attached to any other dwelling or structure (except its own garage or shed). A single-detached house has open space on all sides, and has no dwellings either above it or below it.

Semi-detached house - One of two dwellings attached side by side (or back to front) to each other, but not to any other dwelling or structure (except its own garage or shed). A semi-detached dwelling has no dwellings either above it or below it, and the two units together have open space on all sides.

Row house - One of three or more dwellings joined side by side (or occasionally side to back), such as a town house or garden home, but not having any other dwellings either above or below.

Apartment or flat in a detached duplex - One of two dwellings, located one above the other, but not attached to any other dwelling or structure (except its own garage or shed). The two units together have no other dwellings attached to the back, front, or sides, and have open space on all sides.

Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys - A dwelling unit in a high-rise apartment building which has five or more storeys.

Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys - A dwelling unit attached to other dwellings, commercial units or other non-residential space in a building that has fewer than five storeys.

Other single-attached house - A single dwelling that is attached to another building and that does not fall into any of the other categories, such as a single dwelling attached to a non-residential structure (e.g., a store or a church) or occasionally to another residential structure (e.g. an apartment building).

Other movable dwelling - A single dwelling, other than a mobile home, used as a place of residence, but capable of being moved on short notice, such as a tent, recreational vehicle, travel trailer or houseboat.

Tenure - Refers to whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling, or whether the dwelling is Band housing (on an Indian reserve or settlement).

INCOME

Household Income - The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Incidence of Low Income - Is the proportion or percentage of economic families or unattached individuals in a given classification below the low income cut-offs. These incidence rates are calculated from unrounded estimates of economic families and unattached individuals 15 years of age and over.

Low Income - Measures of low income known as low income cut-offs (LICOs) were first introduced in Canada in 1968 based on 1961 Census income data and 1959 family expenditure patterns. At that time, expenditure patterns indicated that Canadian families spent about 50% of their total income on food, shelter and clothing. It was arbitrarily estimated that families spending 70% or more of their income (20 percentage points more than the average) on these basic necessities would be in “straitened” circumstances. With this assumption, low income cut-offs have been updated yearly by changes in the consumer price index. The following is the 2000 matrix of low income cut-offs for economic families and unattached individuals.

Size of Area of Residence

Family Size	500,000 or more
1	18,371
2	22,964
3	28,560
4	34,572
5	38,646
6	42,719
7+	46,793

LABOUR FORCE/EMPLOYMENT

City of Toronto Employment Survey - The employment survey is a unique information resource for both the public and private sectors. It provides City Departments with background data for economic and transportation studies and a foundation for forecasting the City’s service needs. The survey provides private businesses with a rich resource for making decisions such as location analysis and market development or expansion.

Industry - Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked. If the person did not have a job during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to enumeration (May 15, 2001), the data relate to the job of longest duration since January 1, 2000. Persons with two or more jobs were required to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours.

The 2001 industry data are produced according to the 1997 NAICS. The NAICS provides enhanced industry comparability among the three North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) trading partners (Canada, United States and Mexico). This classification consists of a systematic and comprehensive arrangement of industries structured into 20 sectors, 99 subsectors and 300 industry groups. The criteria used to create these categories are similarity of input structures, labour skills or production processes used by the establishment.

Mode of Transportation - Main means a person uses to travel between home and place of work, for example, by car, on foot, on public transit, or by some other means.

Occupation - Refers to the kind of work persons were doing during the reference week, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job. If the person did not have a job during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to enumeration (May 15, 2001), the data relate to the job of longest duration since January 1, 2000. Persons with two or more jobs were to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours.

The 2001 occupation data are classified according to the 2001 National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S 2001). This classification is composed of four levels of aggregation. There are 10 broad occupational categories containing 47 major groups that are further subdivided into 140 minor groups. At the most detailed level, there are 520 occupation unit groups. Occupation unit groups are formed on the basis of the education, training, or skill level required to enter the job, as well as the kind of work performed, as determined by the tasks, duties and responsibilities of the occupation.

Participation Rate - Refers to the labour force in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 15, 2001), expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over.

Place of Work Status - Classification of people aged 15 or over who worked at some point between January 1, 2000 and May 15, 2001 (Census Day), according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address.

Unemployment Rate - The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, geographic area, etc.) is the unemployed in that group, expressed as a percentage of the labour force in that group, in the week prior to enumeration.

POPULATION

Age Group - Refers to the age at last birthday (as of the census reference date, May 15, 2001). This variable is derived from date of birth.

Ethnic Origin - Refers to the ethnic or cultural group(s) to which the respondent's ancestors belong.

Generation Status - Generation status of the respondent, i.e., 1st, 2nd or 3rd+ generation, refers to whether the respondent or the respondent's parents were born in or outside Canada.

Home Language - Refers to the language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home by the individual at the time of the census.

Mobility Status (1-Year and 5-Year)

County, regional county municipality, regional district, etc., where the enumerated person lived on May 15, 2000, one year before Census Day. (1 Year Ago)

County, regional county municipality, regional district, etc., where the enumerated person lived on May 15, 1996, five years before Census Day. (5 Years Ago)

Non-movers are persons who, on Census Day, were living at the same address as the one at which they resided one year earlier.

Movers are persons who, on Census Day, were living at a different address than the one at which they resided one year earlier.

Non-migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living at a different address, but in the same census subdivision (CSD) as the one they lived in one year earlier.

Migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were residing in a different CSD one year earlier (internal migrants) or who were living outside Canada one year earlier (external migrants).

Intraprovincial migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living in a different census subdivision than the one at which they resided one year earlier, in the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are movers who, on Census Day, were living in a different census subdivision than the one at which they resided one year earlier, in a different province.

Mother Tongue - Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

Period of Immigration - People who are or who have ever been landed immigrants. Landed immigrants are people who have been permitted by immigration authorities to live in Canada permanently; some will have lived in Canada for a number of years, while others have arrived recently.

Recent Immigrants by Selected Places of Birth - People who are or who have ever been landed immigrants. Landed immigrants are people who have been permitted by immigration authorities to live in Canada permanently; some will have lived in Canada for a number of years, while others have arrived recently. Place of birth is listed by country of Origin.

Visible Minorities - Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as “persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour”.

TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS

Transportation Tomorrow Survey - This is a factual survey that collects information on how members of a household use the transportation system. In addition to trip information of each household member (i.e., trip origin, destination, time, purpose, method of travel), survey participants are also asked about age, gender, employment status, size of household and number of motor vehicles. Data in this table pertains to all trips.

[<BACK>](#)