

Authority: Toronto and East York Community Council
Item TE13.7, as adopted by City of Toronto Council on
February 26, 2020

CITY OF TORONTO

BY-LAW 1141-2020

To designate the properties at 191, 193, 195 and 197 Church Street as being of cultural heritage value or interest.

Whereas the Ontario Heritage Act authorizes the Council of a municipality to enact by-laws to designate real property, including all buildings and structures thereon, to be of cultural heritage value or interest; and

Whereas authority was granted by Council to designate the properties at 191, 193, 195 and 197 Church Street as being of cultural heritage value or interest; and

Whereas the Council of the City of Toronto has caused to be served upon the owners of the lands and premises known as 191, 193, 195 and 197 Church Street and upon the Ontario Heritage Trust, Notice of Intention to designate the properties, and has caused the Notice of Intention to be posted on the City's website for a period of 30 days in accordance with Municipal Code Chapter 162, Notice, Public, Article II, § 162-4.1. Notice requirements under the Ontario Heritage Act; and

Whereas no notice of objection was served upon the Clerk of the municipality and

Whereas the reasons for designation are set out in Schedule A to this by-law;

The Council of the City of Toronto enacts:

- 1.** The properties at 191, 193, 195 and 197 Church Street, more particularly described in Schedule B attached to this by-law, is designated as being of cultural heritage value or interest.
- 2.** The City Solicitor is authorized to cause a copy of this by-law to be registered against the property described in Schedule B to this by-law in the proper Land Registry Office.
- 3.** The City Clerk is authorized to cause a copy of this by-law to be served upon the owners of the properties at 191, 193, 195 and 197 Church Street at and upon the Ontario Heritage Trust and to cause notice of this by-law to be posted on the City's website for a period of 30 days in accordance with Municipal Code Chapter 162, Notice, Public, Article II, § 162-4.1. Notice requirements under the Ontario Heritage Act.

Enacted and passed on December 18, 2020.

Frances Nunziata,
Speaker

John D. Elvidge,
Interim City Clerk

(Seal of the City)

SCHEDULE A

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE REASONS FOR DESIGNATION

191, 193 and 197 Church Street

Reasons for Designation

The properties at 191, 193 and 197 Church Street are worthy of designation under Part IV, Section 29 of the Ontario Heritage Act for their cultural heritage value, and meet Ontario Regulation 9/06, the provincial criteria prescribed for municipal designation under all three categories of design, associative and contextual value.

Description

Located on the east side of Church Street between Dundas Street East and Shuter Street in the Garden District neighbourhood and directly across the street from St. Michael's Cathedral, the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is part of a group of three-storey Georgian style row houses that remain from the original ten-unit terrace completed in 1848. The current building at 195 Church Street was reconstructed in 1981 following the removal of the original structure due to fire in 1956. All four properties were included in the City of Toronto's inaugural list of properties added to the Inventory of Heritage Properties in 1973, including the then-vacant lot at 195 Church Street.

Statement of Cultural Heritage Value

The Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is valued as a rare example of urban row housing in Toronto completed before 1850. The Georgian styling, popular before the second half of the 19th century, signals some of the city's earliest buildings. While this type and style of building was once prevalent in downtown Toronto, the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is valued as a rare surviving example that is also considered to be the City's best preserved set of Georgian row houses.

The Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is valued for its association with architect John Tully, who is attributed to the design. Tully is recognized as one of the first professional architects to work in Toronto, where only a small number of his commissions survive, including the nearby designated properties at 68-70 Shuter Street (Edward Cooper Houses). Like the Shuter Street properties, 195 and 197 Church Street were originally owned by local merchant and speculative developer, Edward Cooper.

The Cooper & Gillespie Terrace has contextual value as its scale, setback and style are visually and physically linked to the Garden District neighbourhood where it defines the remaining portion of the original ten-unit brick terrace and, more broadly, the mid-19th century residential character of Church Street and the surrounding area. Within the context of a neighbourhood in flux due to ongoing development pressure, the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is valued together as a group of row houses with historic, physical and visual links to its surroundings for over 170 years.

The Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is highlighted by the current infill replacement building at 195 Church Street, constructed in 1981 as a compatible replacement that re-establishes the unity of the historic row.

Heritage Attributes

The heritage attributes of the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace are:

- The setback, placement and orientation of the buildings on the east side of the street between Shuter Street and Dundas Street East.
- The scale, form and massing of the red brick terrace with its three storey height with pitched roofs, chimneys and corbelled brick firebreak end walls defining the individual properties.
- The materials with the red and buff brick, and the brick, stone and wood detailing.
- The principal (west) elevations, which are symmetrically organized with entrances located in the left (north) bays and flat-headed window openings with stone lintels and sills in all three storeys.
- The fenestration with the double-hung sash windows, including the six-over-six panes, where existing.
- The entries, which are recessed and have flat-headed door openings with transoms beneath stone lintels.
- The decorative, polychrome brickwork with the buff brick stringcourses at all the levels, the vertical quoining delineating individual properties in the row and coffered panel brick frieze below the rooflines.

195 Church Street**Reasons for Designation**

The property at 195 Church Street is worthy of designation under Part IV, Section 29 of the Ontario Heritage Act for its cultural heritage value, and meets Ontario Regulation 9/06, the provincial criteria prescribed for municipal designation under all three categories of design, associative and contextual value.

Description

Located on the east side of Church Street between Dundas Street East and Shuter Street in the Garden District neighbourhood and directly across the street from St. Michael's Cathedral, the property at 195 Church Street is part of a group of four three-storey Georgian style row houses that remain from the original ten-unit terrace completed in 1848. The current building at 195 Church Street was reconstructed in 1981 by Mekinda, Snyder & Weis Architects in a compatible manner to the rest of the surviving row, following the removal of the original structure in 1956. All four properties were included in the City of Toronto's inaugural list of properties added to the Inventory of Heritage Properties in 1973, including the then-vacant lot at 195 Church Street.

Statement of Cultural Heritage Value

The property at 195 Church Street is valued as a significant example of compatible urban infill within the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace which is valued as a rare example of urban row housing originally completed before 1850. The current replacement building at 195 Church Street (1981)

represents the influence of prevailing heritage conservation theory in the latter half of the 20th century, when architects, preservationists and planners were exploring new ways of repairing lost or damaged urban fabric in order to re-establish the cultural significance of a site.

The principal (west) elevation refers to the historic row's Georgian styling, which was popular before the second half of the 19th century and signals some of Toronto's earliest buildings. This reinterpretation also respects the form, articulation and materiality of the rest of the row, and supports the prevailing streetscape character while incorporating identifiably contemporary interpretations of historic features, such as the corbelling above the first and third storey openings, the recessed entrance and third floor balcony, an at-grade second entrance and the omission of a cornice. These small design gestures make evident the contemporary date of construction in contrast to the rest of the Cooper & Gillespie Terrace, but do so without disrupting the pedestrian scale, rhythm of openings, prevailing materiality and articulation of the streetscape.

Cooper & Gillespie Terrace is valued as a rare surviving example of a collection of Georgian row houses, considered to be the city's best preserved set and highlighted by the current infill replacement building at 195 Church Street.

The Cooper & Gillespie Terrace has contextual value as its scale, setback and style are visually and physically linked to the Garden District neighbourhood where it defines the remaining portion of the original ten-unit brick terrace and, more broadly, the mid-19th century residential character of Church Street and the surrounding area.

Heritage Attributes

The heritage attributes of the property at 195 Church Street are:

- The setback, placement and orientation of the buildings on the east side of the street between Shuter Street and Dundas Street East.
- The scale, form and massing of the red brick row house with its three storey height and flat roof.
- The materials with the red brick, and the brick and stone detailing.
- The principal (west) elevation, which is symmetrically organized with the recessed entrance located in the left (north) bay and flat-headed window openings.
- The decorative brickwork with the corbelled headers above the openings on the first and third storeys, and the coffered panel brick frieze below the roofline.

SCHEDULE B

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

PIN 21098-0129 (LT)

PART OF LOT 15, EAST SIDE CHURCH STREET, REGISTERED PLAN 22A, AS IN CA353379

City of Toronto and Province of Ontario

Land Titles Division of the Toronto Registry Office (No. 66)

PIN 21098-0130 (LT)

PART OF LOTS 15 AND 16, EAST SIDE CHURCH STREET, REGISTERED PLAN 22A, AS IN CT616387

City of Toronto and Province of Ontario

Land Titles Division of the Toronto Registry Office (No. 66)

PIN 21098-0131 (LT)

PART OF LOT 16, EAST SIDE CHURCH STREET, REGISTERED PLAN 22A, AS IN CT546493

City of Toronto and Province of Ontario

Land Titles Division of the Toronto Registry Office (No. 66)

PIN 21098-0132 (LT)

PART OF LOT 16, EAST SIDE CHURCH STREET, REGISTERED PLAN 22A, AS IN CA736149

City of Toronto and Province of Ontario

Land Titles Division of the Toronto Registry Office (No. 66)