

Authority: Planning and Housing Committee Item PH3.15,
as adopted by City of Toronto Council on May 10, 11, and
12, 2023

City Council voted in favour of this by-law on July 20,
2023

Written approval of this by-law was given by Mayoral
Decision 8-2023 dated July 20, 2023

CITY OF TORONTO

BY-LAW 734-2023

To designate the property at 1313 Queen Street West as being of cultural heritage value or interest.

Whereas the Ontario Heritage Act authorizes the Council of a municipality to enact By-laws to designate real property, including all buildings and structures thereon, to be of cultural heritage value or interest; and

Whereas authority was granted by Council to designate the property at 1313 Queen Street West as being of cultural heritage value or interest; and

Whereas the Council of the City of Toronto has caused to be served upon the owners of the lands and premises known as 1313 Queen Street West and upon the Ontario Heritage Trust, Notice of Intention to designate the property, and has caused the Notice of Intention to be posted on the City's website for a period of 30 days in accordance with Municipal Code Chapter 162, Notice, Public, Article II, § 162-4.1. Notice requirements under the Ontario Heritage Act; and

Whereas no notice of objection was served upon the Clerk of the municipality within the prescribed time under the Ontario Heritage Act; and

Whereas the reasons for designation are set out in Schedule A to this By-law;

The Council of the City of Toronto enacts:

- 1.** The property at 1313 Queen Street West, more particularly described in Schedule B attached to this By-law, is designated as being of cultural heritage value or interest.
- 2.** The City Solicitor is authorized to cause a copy of this By-law to be registered against the property described in Schedule B to this By-law in the proper Land Registry Office.
- 3.** The City Clerk is authorized to cause a copy of this By-law to be served upon the owners of the property at 1313 Queen Street West and upon the Ontario Heritage Trust and to cause notice of this By-law to be posted on the City's website for a period of 30 days in accordance with Municipal Code Chapter 162, Notice, Public, Article II, § 162-4.1. Notice requirements under the Ontario Heritage Act.

Enacted and passed on July 20, 2023.

Frances Nunziata,
Speaker

John D. Elvidge,
City Clerk

(Seal of the City)

SCHEDULE A

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE REASONS FOR DESIGNATION

1313 QUEEN STREET WEST

Reasons for Designation

The property at 1313 Queen Street West is worthy of designation under Part IV, Section 29 of the Ontario Heritage Act for its cultural heritage value and meets Ontario Regulation 9/06, the provincial criteria prescribed for municipal designation under all three categories of design, associative and contextual value.

Description

The property at 1313 Queen Street West is located on the south side of Queen Street West between Cowan Avenue and Dunn Avenue in the Parkdale neighbourhood, and contains the former Police Station No. 6, a two-storey building completed in 1931-32. The building combines elements of the Art Deco and Art Moderne styles and was designed by the City Architect's Office led by J.J. Woolnough, with K.S. Gillies (Deputy City Architect), and designer S.T.J. Fryer.

The property was listed on the City of Toronto's Inventory of Heritage Properties (now the Heritage Register) on May 2, 1983 and is located within the proposed Parkdale Main Street Heritage Conservation District, which is currently under appeal.

Statement of Significance

1313 Queen Street West has design and physical value as a representative example of a civic building that is distinguished by its Art Deco and Art Moderne detailing on its street-facing elevations. The popularity of these styles peaked in the late 1920s to 1930s, making the former Police Station No. 6, which was constructed in 1931-32, strongly of its time. The property's two-storey scale and rectangular massing, flat roof, brick cladding with stone detailing, stepped planes, and emphasis on horizontality are characteristic of these architectural styles, which sought to create a clean and streamlined aesthetic.

The design of 1313 Queen Street West displays a high degree of artistic merit through its seamless blending of both Art Deco and Art Moderne design principles, two related but different architectural styles. The property comprises several integrated volumes organized around a central courtyard, with the exterior detailing of each volume reflecting the hierarchy of original use within. Material accents of stone and copper are reserved for the street-facing elevations where they are effectively used to create a cohesive and restrained composition.

The property at 1313 Queen Street West is directly associated with the themes of arts and culture and affordable housing, through its later uses as emergency and low-income rental housing and as the Parkdale Arts and Cultural Centre. Parkdale's community identity has been shaped by local residents' advocacy on issues of affordability, equity, and opportunity, which has evolved from

the neighbourhood's longstanding history of welcoming and supporting people from all backgrounds into the community, including new immigrants, former mental health patients, students, and artists.

The building is also associated with Artscape, a group of non-profit organizations that provide programs, services and physical space to support local artists and others in the arts and culture community. The Parkdale Arts and Cultural Centre was Artscape's first mixed-use development project.

The former Police Station No. 6 building at 1313 Queen Street West is part of an important collection of civic architecture designed by the Office of the City Architect in the early 1930s. The architects and designers that worked for the City during this time period embraced modern ideas and principles, producing several celebrated works of civic architecture, including Fire Hall No. 12 and the Symes Road Incinerator. By relying extensively on building materials produced in Toronto for its construction, the building also has value for its historical associations to local manufacturers and businesses.

The property reflects the architectural career of J. J. Woolnough, who held the position of City Architect during the early 1930s when Police Station No.6 was designed and constructed. During his extended career with the City of Toronto, Woolnough oversaw the plans for an important collection of public buildings that embraced the Art Deco and Art Moderne styles, including the Horse Palace at the Canadian National Exhibition. His career as a public servant from 1904 to 1932, coincides with nearly the entirety of the existence of the City Architect's Office, which was established in 1903 and restructured into the Department of Buildings in 1933.

The property at 1313 Queen Street West is contextually important in maintaining and supporting the character of the Parkdale neighbourhood, which retains a strong sense of place through its cohesive collection of buildings constructed between the 1880s and 1930s, coinciding with the period of the area's incorporation as a separate municipality and the wave of development following its annexation into the City of Toronto. The property's materiality and 2-storey height contribute to the consistent streetwall along this portion of Queen Street West.

The contextual value of 1313 Queen Street West is also demonstrated by its historical and functional links to the intersection of Queen Street West and Cowan Avenue, where it contributes to an important cluster of civic and religious buildings. The location of this civic precinct was established during the time that Parkdale was its own entity, encompassing police and fire services and government offices for the local population. The collection of buildings has evolved over time, incorporating new uses that allow them to continue to serve the area's diverse resident and business communities.

The property at 1313 Queen Street West anchors the southwest corner of Queen Street West and Cowan Avenue. Its location, historical associations and design value give it prominence within its context, making it a landmark within the Parkdale neighbourhood.

Heritage Attributes

Design and Physical Value

The following heritage attributes contribute to the cultural heritage value of the property at 1313 Queen Street West as being a representative example of the Art Deco and Art Moderne styles with a high degree of artistic merit:

- The scale, form and massing of the building, which features a combination of 1- and 2-storey volumes arranged around an internal courtyard
- The materials including the red brick cladding and the brick and stone detailing
- The decorative horizontal stone band coursing throughout, which spans the entirety of the north and east elevations and partially wraps onto the south and west elevations
- The flat roofline, brick parapet and the rounded copper cornice
- The fenestration pattern between the stone band courses, including the 6-over-1 division of the window sash, which serves to emphasize the horizontality of the design and the bull-nosed brick jambs on each opening
- On the primary (north) elevation:
 - The main entrance to the building, with the stepped planes around the wide door, copper flashing above the entablature, unique flanking light fixtures forming part of the surround, and the rounded railings flanking the steps
 - The prominently located datestone with bas-relief detailing and the projecting bronze clock above the entrance
 - The secondary entrance on the west side of the building, with the surround of stepped planes, decorative stone blocks in the lintel, thin drip edge, and the light fixture above
 - The truncated limestone band courses on the first storey, which span the width of the entrance bays and give additional prominence to the entrances
 - The driveway entrance on the west side of the property, including the Art Deco style piers and geometric-patterned iron gate
- On the secondary (east) elevation:
 - The brick piers with stone detailing dividing the former vehicle bays of the garage

Historical and Associative Value

The following heritage attributes contribute to the cultural heritage value of the property at 1313 Queen Street West as being associated with the themes of arts and culture and affordable housing and the work of the Office of the City Architect:

- The setback, placement, and orientation of the building on the south side of Queen Street West between Cowan and Dunn avenues
- The 1- and 2-storey scale, form and massing of the building volumes arranged around an internal courtyard, which facilitated the adaptive reuse of the building into new uses as an emergency housing shelter and arts and cultural centre

The subject property's architectural detailing in the Art Deco and Art Moderne styles, which was favoured by the designers working for the Office of the City Architect for civic buildings constructed during the 1920s and 1930s

Contextual Value

The following heritage attributes contribute to the cultural heritage value of the property at 1313 Queen Street West as supporting the historic character of the Parkdale neighbourhood and a landmark:

- The two-storey scale, form, and massing of the property along Queen Street West and Cowan Avenue, including its flat roof
- The setback, placement, and orientation of the property on the southwest corner of side of Queen Street West and Cowan Avenue, where it is part of a collection of civic buildings that formed the civic heart of Parkdale when it was an independent town, prior to its annexation by the City of Toronto
- The materials, including the red brick cladding and the brick and stone detailing
- The projecting bronze clock above the entrance

SCHEDULE B
LEGAL DESCRIPTION

PIN 21302-0045 (LT)
PART OF LOTS 1 & 2, REGISTERED PLAN 382 (PARKDALE)
AS IN EW1980 (SIXTHLY)
City of Toronto and Province of Ontario
Land Titles Division of the Toronto Registry Office (No. 66)