

Attachment 3 – Summary of Jurisdictional Research

City	Types of Vendors	Stationary vs. Mobile Permits	Proximity Requirements	Time Restrictions	Restricted Zones
Toronto (current)	Food carts (229) Food trucks (188) Ice cream trucks (131)	Stationary Sidewalk Vending Permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Stationary Curb Lane Vending Permits for food trucks and ice cream trucks on the road. Ice cream trucks may be mobile in Toronto and East York, but no permit is required.	25 metres from a business that sells similar products (except mobile ice cream trucks). 25 metres from a place of worship (except mobile ice cream trucks). 25 metres from another vendor (except mobile ice cream trucks). 30 metres from the entrance to a school, park or dock (mobile ice cream trucks).	No time restrictions for vendors with designated spaces on the sidewalk or road. Mobile ice cream trucks may vend for 10 minutes at one location, up to 30 minutes on one street.	No new Sidewalk (carts) or Curb Lane Vending (trucks) Permits issued in Etobicoke, York or Scarborough because legislation of the former municipalities did not allow it. No new Sidewalk (carts) or Curb Lane Vending (trucks) Permits issued in wards 20, 27 and 28 due to the moratorium. No Curb Lane Vending Permits (food trucks) issued in North York.
Toronto (proposed)	Food carts Food trucks Ice cream trucks	Stationary Sidewalk Vending Permits for food carts. Mobile Ice Cream Truck Permits for ice cream trucks operating on the road. Mobile Food Vending Permits for food trucks operating in Mobile Vending Zones.	25 metres from a licensed eating establishment (Sidewalk Vending Permits). 50 metres from a licensed eating establishment (Mobile Vending Permits). 25 metres from the property line of a place of worship. 25 metres from another vendor. 30 metres from the property line of a school (Ice Cream Vending Permits, Mobile Vending Permits)	No time restrictions for Sidewalk Vending Permit holders or for Mobile Vending Permit holders. Mobile Vending Permit holders must observe all parking time restrictions. Mobile Vending Permit holders may not vend for more than 3 hours on any one block. Ice Cream Vending Permit holders may vend for max. 30 minutes on any street.	ML&S will develop and maintain a list of Restricted Zones in consultation with BIAs and local councillors' offices.

			Maximum 2 Mobile Vending Permits per block face.		
Calgary (1,096,833)	Food carts (14) Food trucks (48)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks operating at parking spaces on the road.	25 metres from operating restaurants without written permission of the owner. 100 metres from a school. 100 metres from a park (excluding downtown). Maximum 2 mobile food trucks per block face at any time.	No time restrictions for stationary vendors. Mobile food trucks may operate 7:00AM–3:00AM . Mobile food trucks must observe parking time restrictions. Mobile food trucks may not operate for more than 5 hours at a block face.	Mobile food trucks must observe 'roll/no-roll zones' designated by the City. Business Improvement Districts may provide additional areas. Mobile food trucks may not operate in angled or nose-in parking spaces.
Edmonton (812,201)	Food trucks (15) Food carts (14) Ice cream trucks (10)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk and trucks on the road. Mobile vending allowed for ice cream trucks, without a permit.	20 metres from a business that sells a similar product or service unless permission is received from the business. 400 metres from any school. 10 metres from intersections and LRT entrances.	5:00AM–3:00AM in locations other than City parks. 5:00AM–11:00PM in parks.	No restricted zones specified. Vending locations must be approved by the City.
Hamilton (519,949)	Food carts Food trucks Catering trucks Ice cream trucks	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	100 metres from a school, park, hospital or special event boundary. 30 metres from a restaurant without written permission of the owner. 6 metres from an intersection.	Mobile food trucks must observe parking time restrictions. Mobile food trucks permitted for maximum 3 hours at one location. Not permitted in residential areas 8:00PM–8:00AM .	Hess Entertainment District operating hours restriction 2:30AM–8:00AM . Business Improvement Areas may declare themselves non-vending zones.

Ottawa (883,391)	Food carts (32) Food trucks (29)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk and food trucks on the road.	91 metres from a public market. 46 metres from a restaurant. 10 metres from a bus stop. 9 metres from an intersection. 2 metres from another vendor.	No time restrictions.	No restricted zones specified. Vending locations must be approved by the City.
Saskatoon (260,600)	Food carts (9) Food trucks (3)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	20 metres from a restaurant. 30 metres from a school. 20 metres from a park or concession. 150 metres from a special event or festival. 10 metres from any intersection, crosswalk or bus stop. Maximum 2 mobile food trucks per block face at any time.	No time restrictions for stationary vendors. Mobile food trucks must observe parking time restrictions. Mobile food trucks may not operate for more than 5 hours on a blockface.	Residential zoning districts and streets adjacent to residential zoning districts. Mobile trucks shall not operate in angel or nose-in parking spaces.
Vancouver (603,502)	Food carts (85) Stationary food trucks (30) Mobile food trucks (26)	Stationary location permits for all vendors. Mobile permits for food trucks only outside downtown.	Fixed carts 50 metres from a restaurant. Mobile food trucks 60 metres from a restaurant. 60 metres from any park or concession.	Food trucks may only operate 7:00AM–11:00PM . Mobile food trucks must move after 60 minutes without a sale.	Mobile food trucks not permitted downtown. Stationary vendors' locations must be approved by the City.

Winnipeg (663,617)	Food carts Food trucks ~200 cart and truck licences total.	Mobile location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	20 metres from a restaurant. 3 metres from the entrance to a building. 20 metres from the entrance to a park. 25 metres from a designated vending area.	No time restrictions on the mobile food carts. Mobile food trucks must observe the parking time restrictions.	City designates restricted zones.
Boston (636,479)	Food carts Food trucks (72) Canteen trucks Ice cream trucks	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Stationary permits for food trucks at 18 designated locations on the road, allocated every three months by lottery.	No specified proximity requirements, as sites are designated by the City and considered appropriate on a case-by-case basis.	Three time slots for food trucks at designated locations on the road: - Breakfast (6:00AM-10:00AM) - Lunch (10:00AM – 3:00PM) - Dinner (3:00PM-9:00PM/11:00PM)	Vending prohibited in residential zones.
Chicago (2,715,000)	Food carts Food trucks	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	61 metres from retail food establishments at street level, except 12:00AM–2:00AM . 6 metres from a crosswalk. 9 metres from a stop light or stop sign.	5AM to 2AM unless otherwise permitted. Mobile food trucks not permitted in one space for more than 2 hours or according to posted parking regulations, whichever is the lesser.	Mobile food trucks prohibited adjacent to a protected bike lane. City maintains a published list of prohibited street vending locations.
New York City (8,337,000)	Food carts Food trucks	Mobile location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	5 metres from a fire hydrant.	Mobile food trucks must abide by all parking regulations.	City maintains a published list of prohibited street vending locations.

Portland (583,776)	Food carts Food trucks	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Mobile permits for food trucks at parking spaces on the road.	60 metres from an operating restaurant. 60 metres from another street vendor. 60 metres from a hotel, bed and breakfast, hostel or inn.	6:00AM and 10:00PM Vendors may apply for a night vending licence to operate 10:00PM to 6:00AM	The City specifies vending zones.
San Francisco (825,111)	Food carts (43) Food trucks (72)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Stationary permits for food trucks on the road. The City designates spaces for food trucks to operate and trucks may apply for multiple spaces. Trucks may not operate elsewhere, and the spaces are not reserved solely for food trucks.	150 metres from a middle school or junior high school 7:00AM–5:00PM Monday to Friday 300 metres from any high school between 7:00AM and 5:00PM Monday to Friday. 20 metres from any operating restaurant.	6:00AM to 3:00AM	City maintains a published list of prohibited street vending locations and restricted zones.
Seattle (626, 600)	Food carts (20) Food trucks (51)	Stationary location permits for food carts on the sidewalk. Stationary permits for food trucks operating on the road in 'Food-Vehicle Zones'.	15 metres from a food service business. 5 metres from any business entrance or exit. 300 metres from any public or private school containing a 9 th -12 th grade class. 15 metres from a park.	Day permits: 6AM to 8PM Night permits: 8PM to 6AM	City maintains a published list of prohibited street vending locations and 'Food Vehicle Zones'.