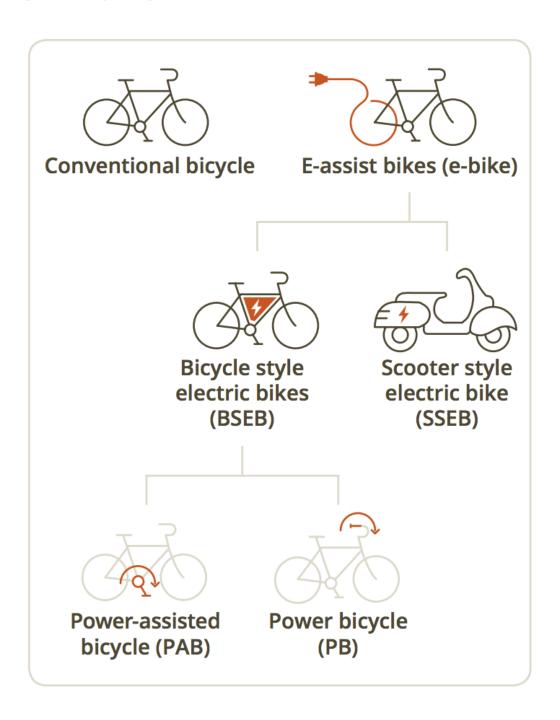
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Source: Adapted from John MacArthur and Nicholas Kobel, *Regulations of E-Bikes in North America: A Policy Review* (National Institute for Transportation and Communities, 2014), 3.