

Saving Species At Risk:

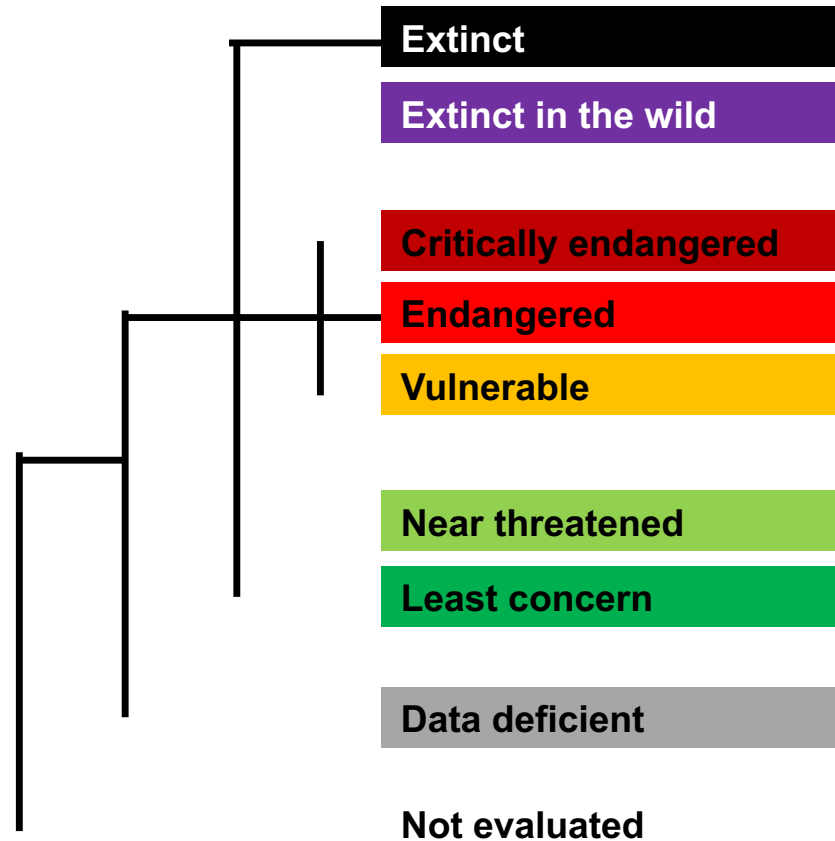
Continuing Local Action Through the Pandemic

Kevin C. R. Kerr, Ph.D.

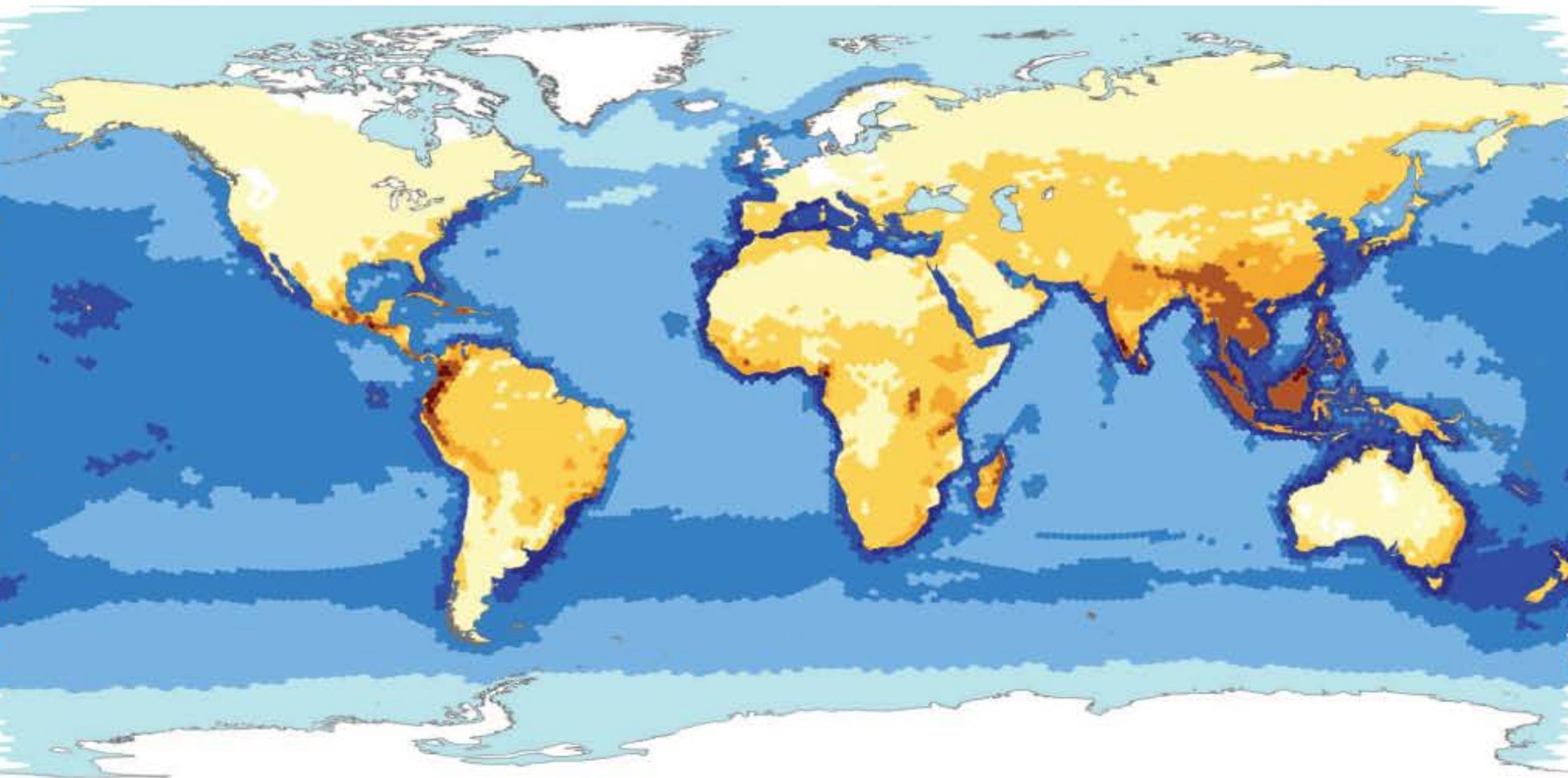
Manager, Species Recovery and Program Assessment



What are “Species At Risk”?



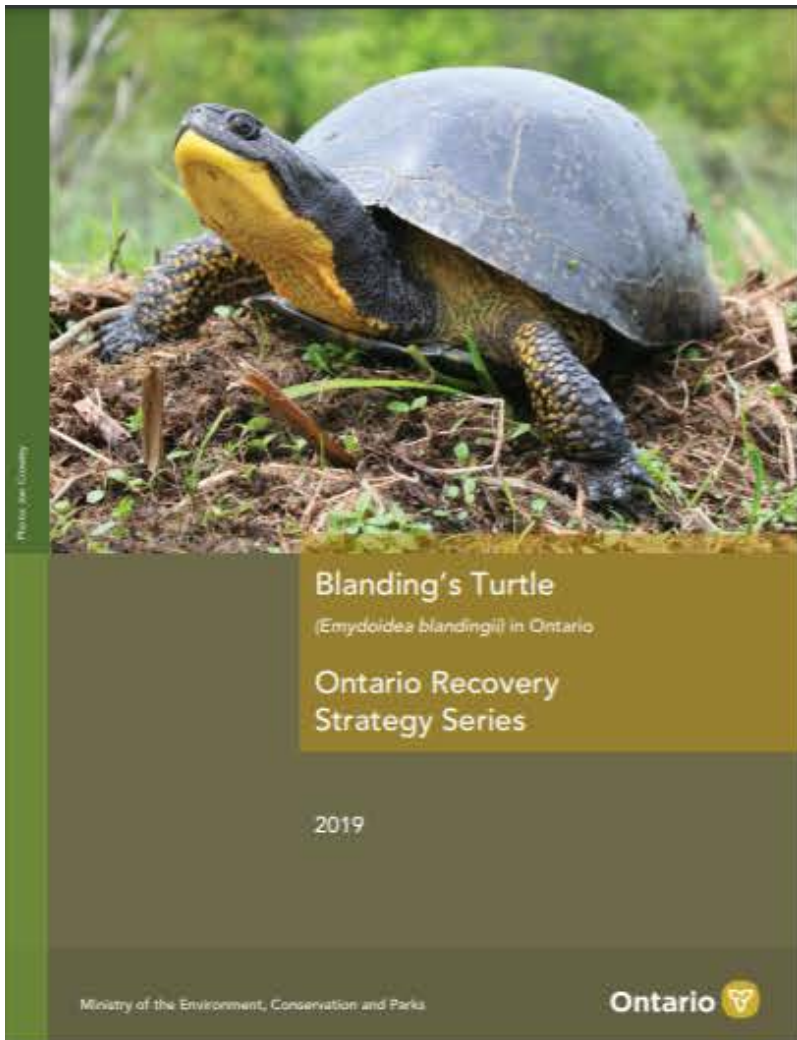




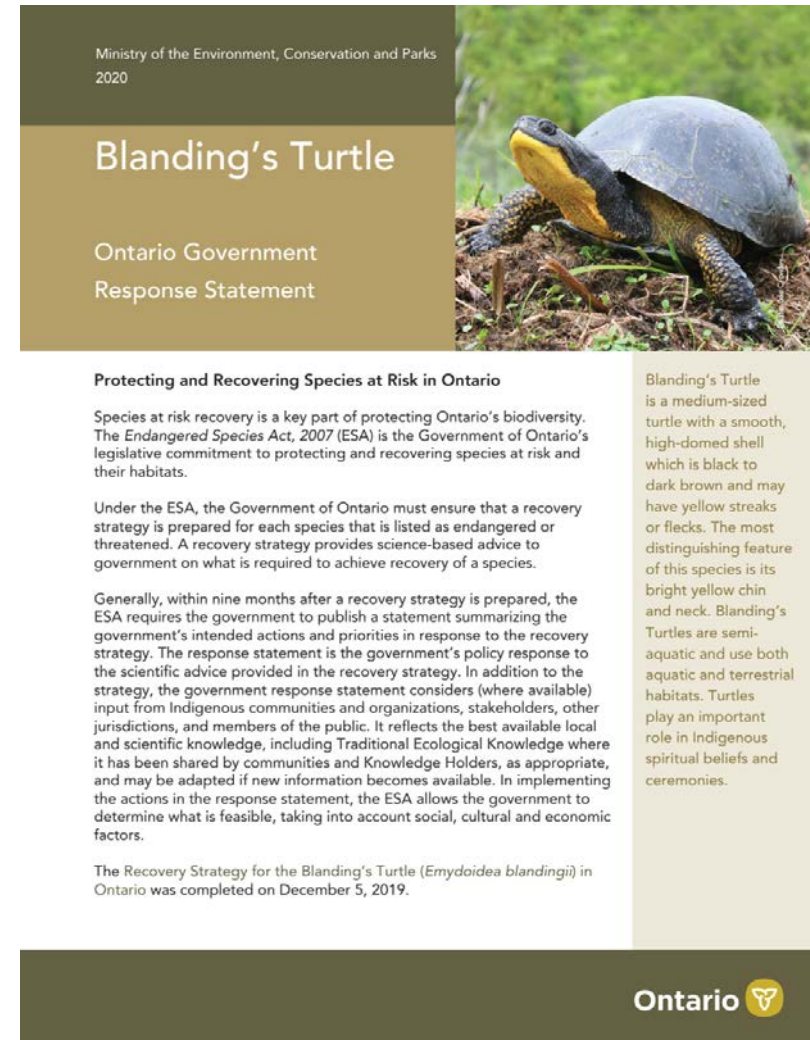
Source: Hoffmann et al. (2010) *Science* 330:1503-1509



Source: www.rom.on.ca



- Released within 1-2 years for Endangered/Threatened species



- Outlines government-led and government-supported recovery actions



Species Recovery branch



Average annual grant revenue



= \$260,000



= \$255,000

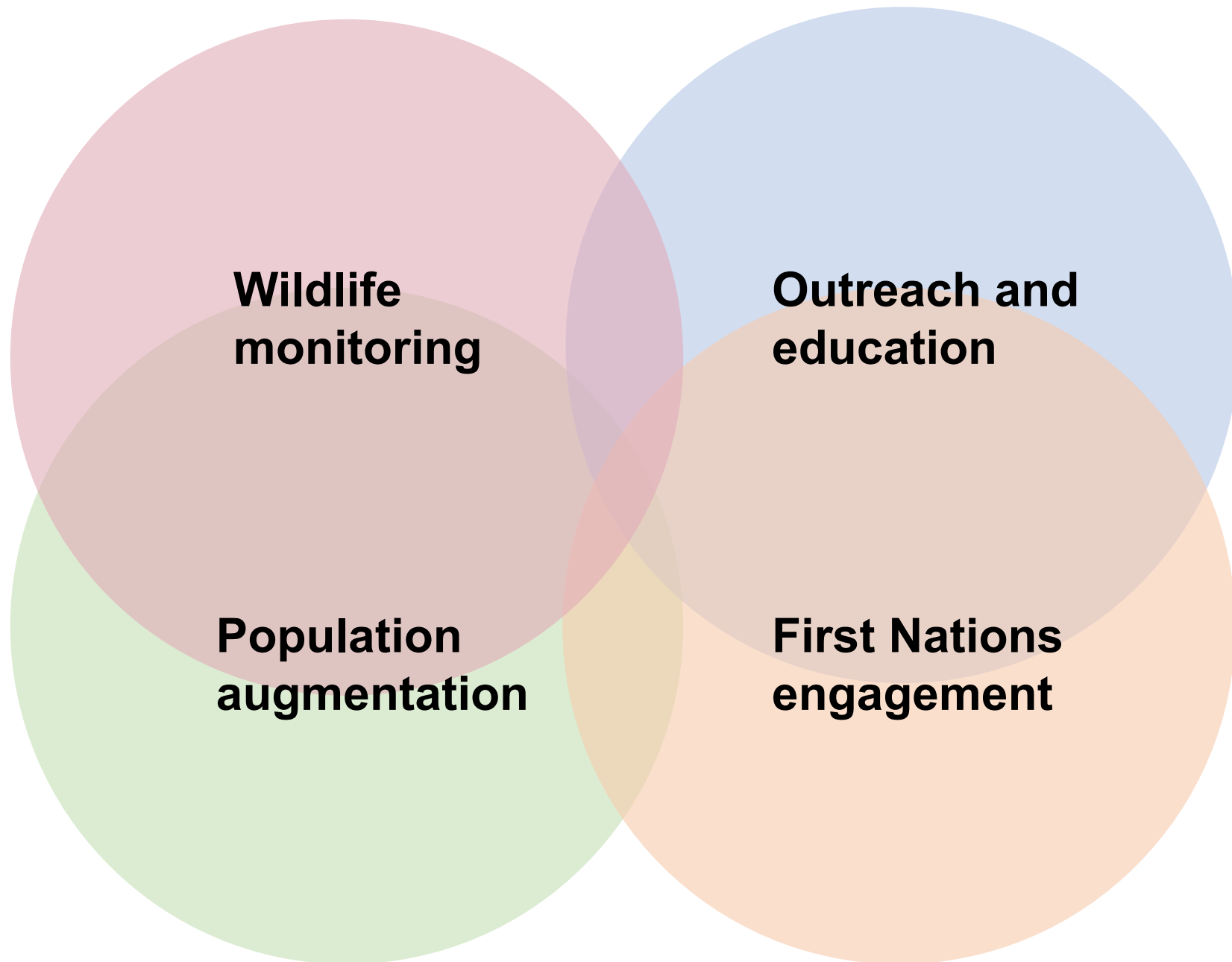


= \$230,000



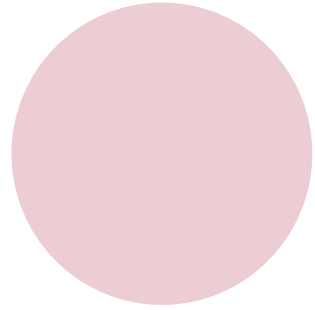
= \$125,000

**Grant-funded
Total = \$840k**



Overcoming pandemic-related challenges

- Delays in permits (office closures)
- Impacts on staffing levels
- Unanticipated costs (e.g. increased mileage)
- Equipment shortages (supply chain)
- Prohibitions on handling certain species



Wildlife monitoring

Community Science
(NWMO)

Capture Surveys
(NWMO)

Acoustic Monitoring
(Nature Conservancy of Canada)

Acoustic Monitoring
(York Region)

Acoustic Monitoring
(Parks Canada)

Capture + Telemetry Surveys
(Parks Canada)

Summer 2021

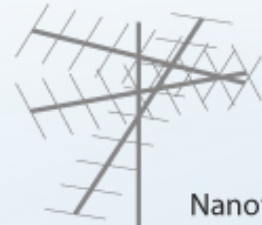


Image Landsat / Copernicus
Image NOAA

Google Earth

The Motus Wildlife Tracking System: a collaborative research network to track wildlife movement

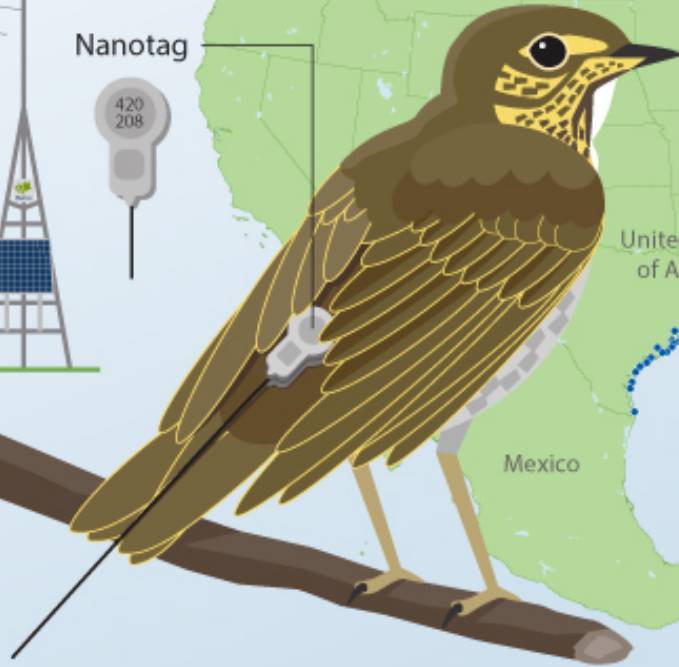
Tracking station



Nanotag

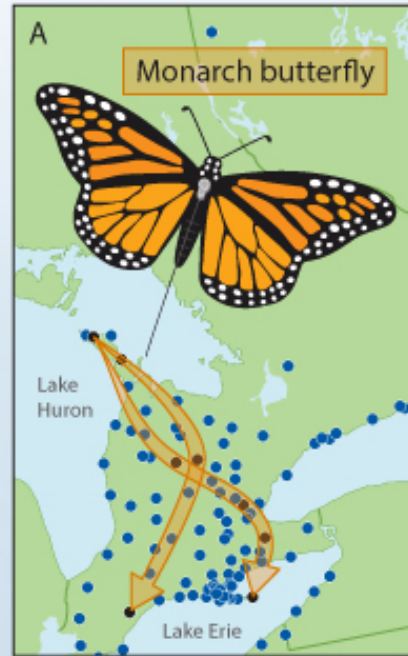


Swainson's Thrush



A

Red Knot



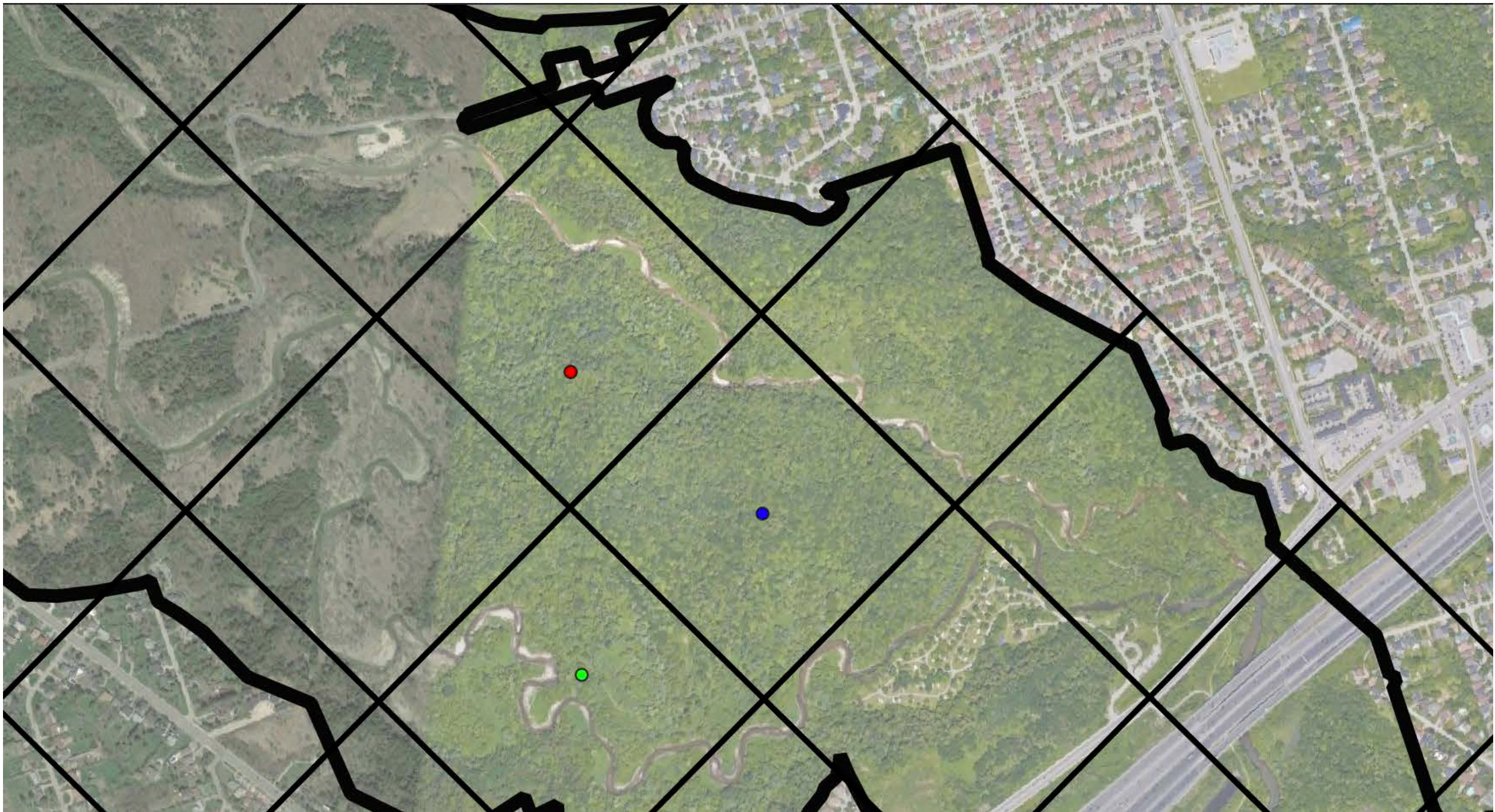
Taylor, P. D., T. L. Crewe, S. A. Mackenzie, D. Lepage, Y. Aubry, Z. Crysler, G. Finney, C. M. Francis, C. G. Guglielmo, D. J. Hamilton, R. L. Holberton, P. H. Loring, G. W. Mitchell, D. R. Norris, J. Paquet, R. A. Ronconi, J. Smetzer, P. A. Smith, L. J. Welch, and B. K. Woodworth. 2017. The Motus Wildlife Tracking System: a collaborative research network to enhance the understanding of wildlife movement. *Avian Conservation and Ecology* 12(1):8. <https://doi.org/10.5751/ACE-00953-120108>



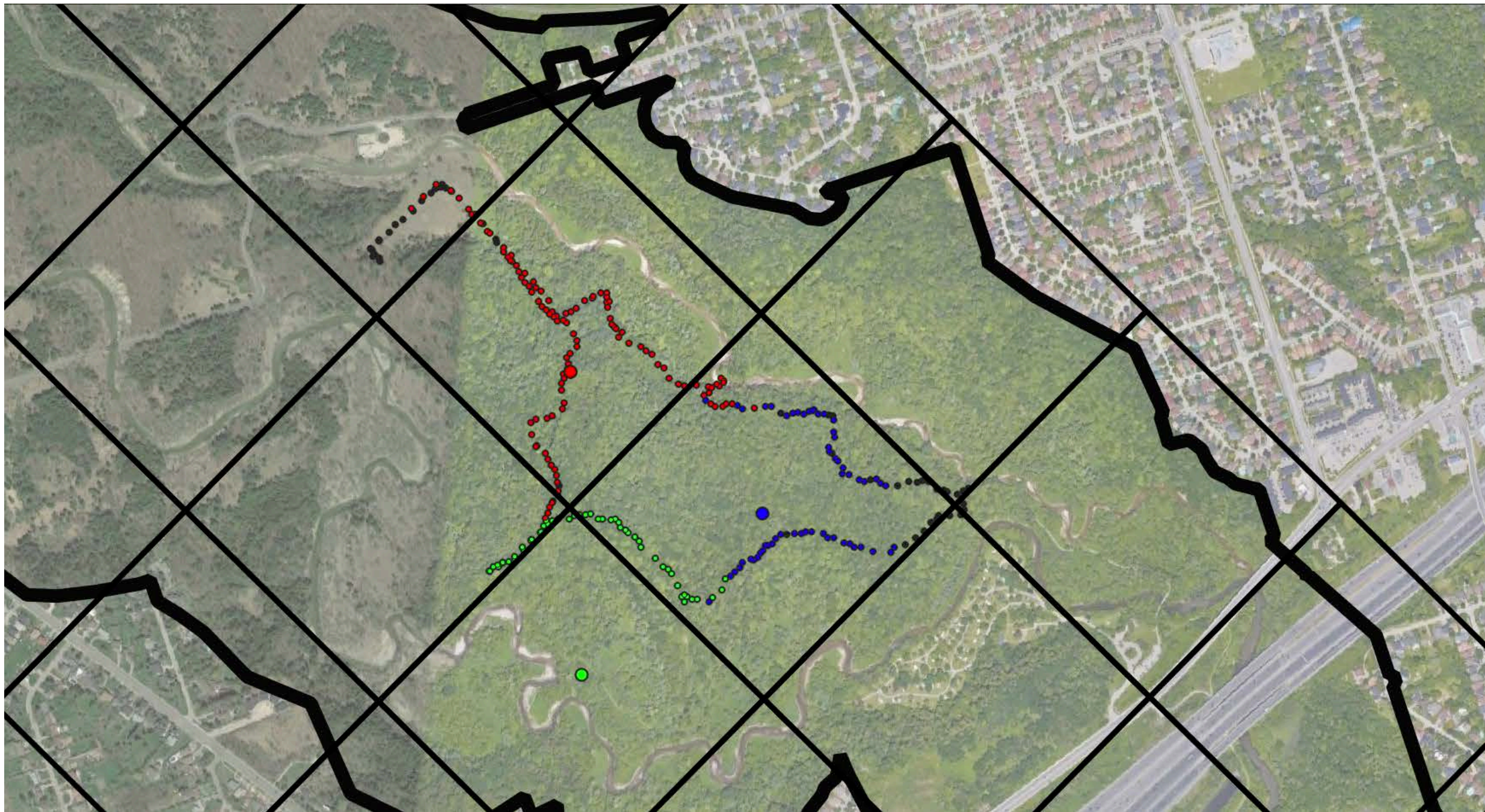
BIRD STUDIES
ÉTUDES D'OISEAUX CANADA

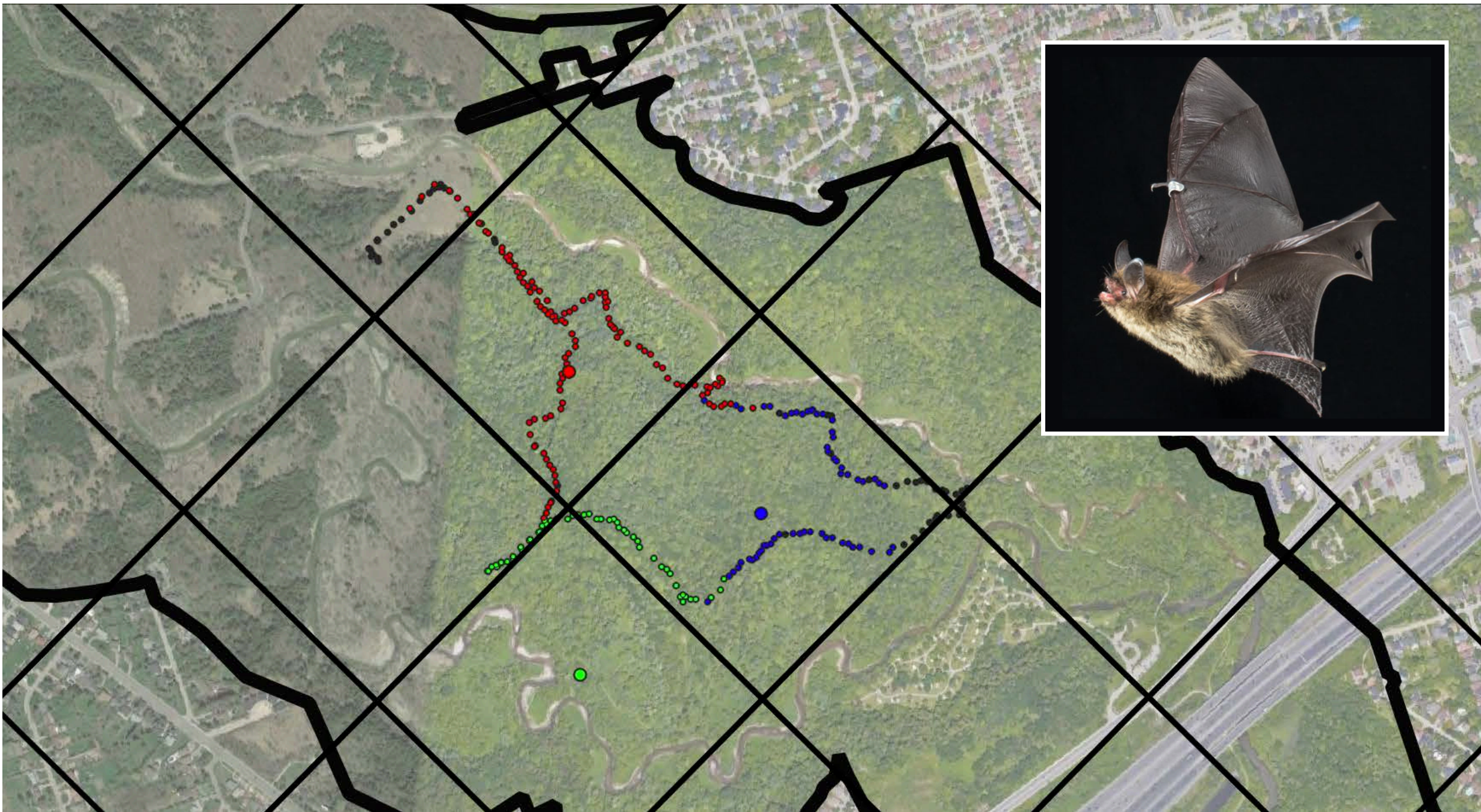
@BirdStudiesCan

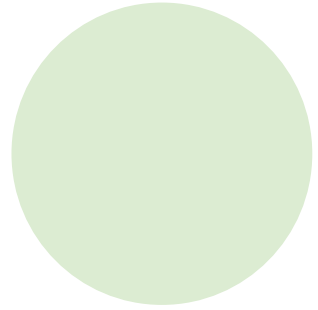












Population augmentation



Source: natureguelphtracking.wordpress.com/



“Head-starting”

- Eggs hatched under human care
- May be raised for a few days or a few years
- Turtles released to original location or populate new location





© Joe Crowley

Blanding's turtle (*Emydoidea blandingii*)

- 119 eggs collected
(117 hatched)
- 57 hatchlings released
- 60 hatchlings retained
- 57 two-year olds released



© Joe Crowley

Wood turtle (*Glyptemys insculpta*)

- 33 new hatchlings retained
- 68 juveniles released



Blanding's turtle
release in Rouge
National Urban Park
(2020)

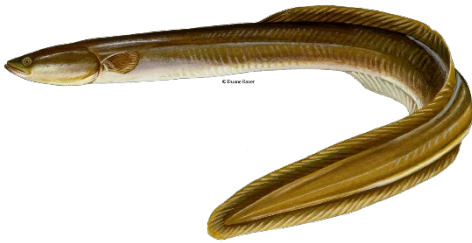


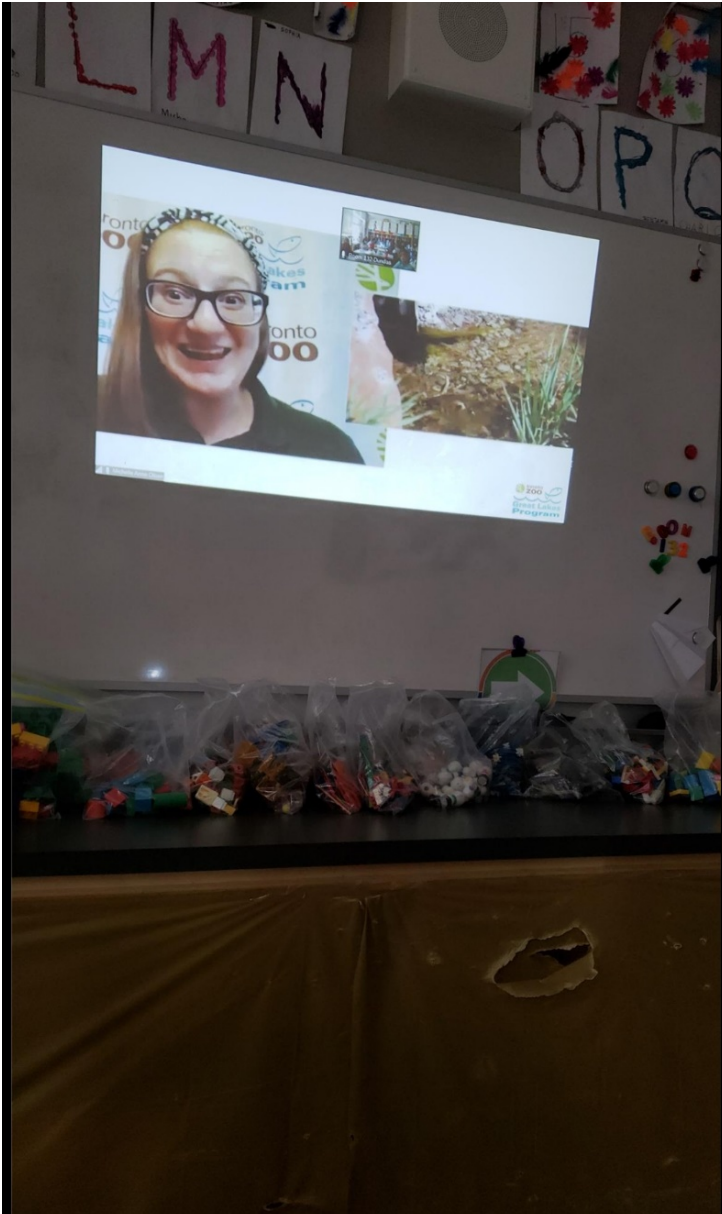
Outreach and education

Great Lakes Program



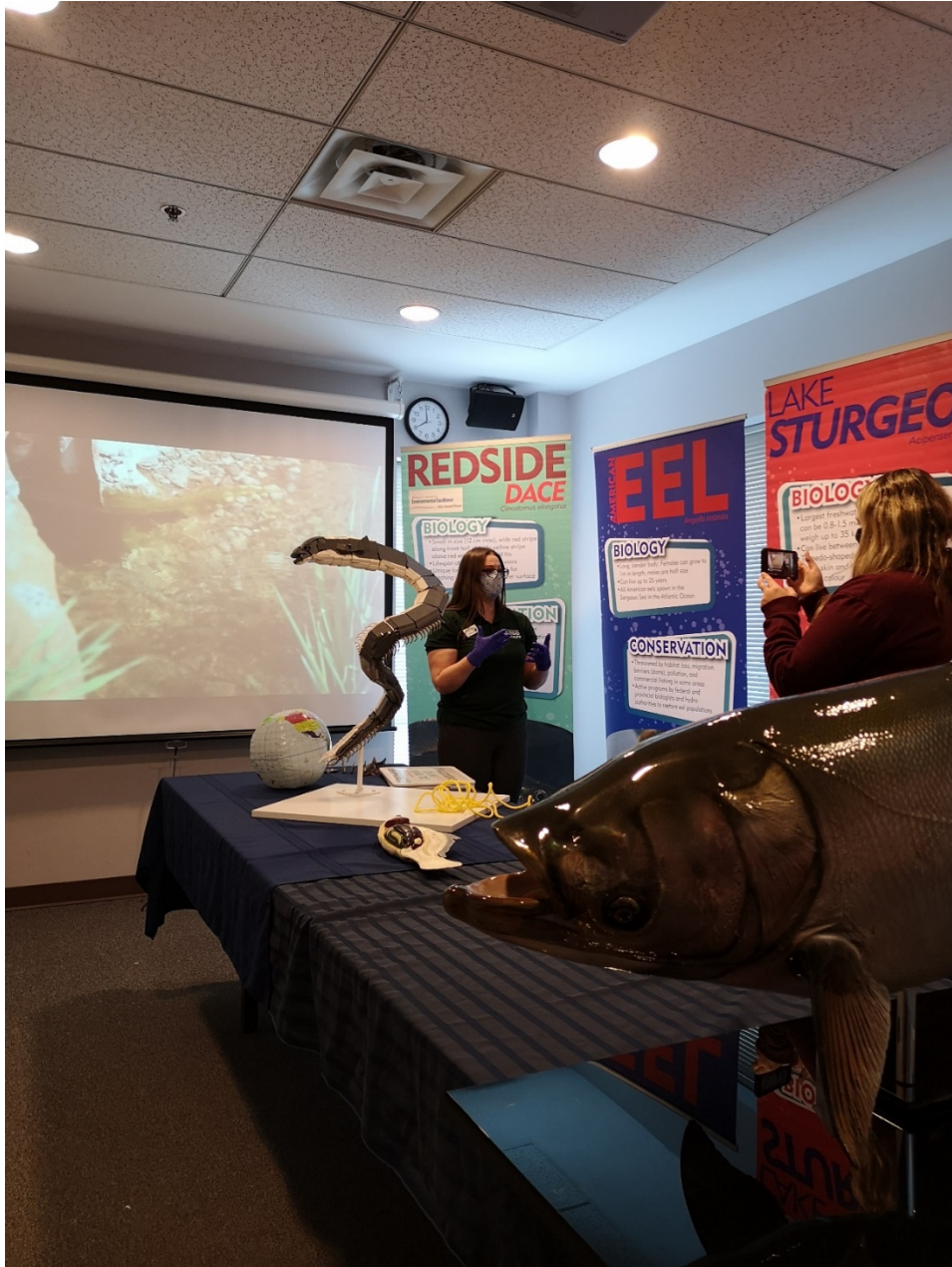
- Curriculum-based, education program
- Offered free of charge
- Grades K-12, English or French
- Focuses on aquatic Species At Risk:
 - **American eel**
 - **Atlantic salmon**
 - Channel darter
 - Eastern sand darter
 - Freshwater mussels
 - Lake sturgeon
 - Pugnose minnow
 - Pugnose shiner
 - **Redside dace**
 - Silver shiner
 - Spotted gar





- Saved mileage costs
- Invested in digital broadcasting equipment:
 - Rocket hubs
 - Webcams, microphones, lighting
 - Backdrops







Great Lakes Program

September 2020 to date:

- **~380 presentations**
- 452 classes reach (vs 447 in previous year)
- 9,367 students reached in-class (vs 11,543 in previous year)
- 19% of presentations in French (vs 16% in previous year)
- Total reach including Facebook Lives and Nature Groups = 48,294 people
(vs Total reach including public events = 18,234 people in previous year)

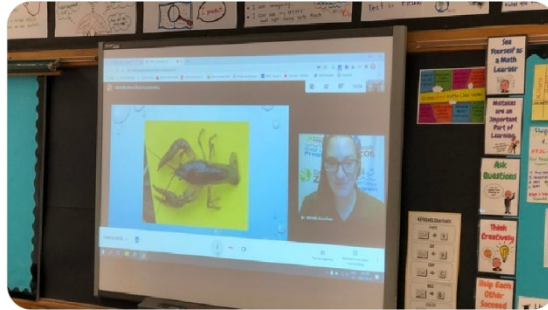


Mme Gicala
@jgicala1

We are so lucky to have had a Science Educator from the Toronto Zoo @greatlakesprgm come to teach us about the Great Lakes, the fish and other wildlife around us! So many great questions!!! @louisearbourfi



Princess Margaret JS @PMJS... · 4h
Thank you to @greatlakesprgm for dropping in virtually and sharing your expertise about biotic and abiotic things found in the various habitats that surround the Great Lakes. Our grade 4/5 and 4 students were definitely engaged. @TDSB_Lorraine @DanMacLean12 @tdsb



Franca Genco
@FrancaGenco

TY Michelle Olsen @greatlakesprgm who encouraged students to "Keep our Great Lakes Great" while learning about the unique local endangered "Redside Dace" minnow & developed student action & solutions for their protection @JpsTdsb @EcoSchoolsTDSB @LC3_TDSB



Mme Loares @MmeLoares · 7h
Thank you @greatlakesprgm for a great presentation this morning! Grade 3/4 students in Salle 223 learned about the Great Lakes and the importance of protecting aquatic ecosystems! 🐟 🇫🇷 🇨🇦



Ellen van Wageningen @El... · 14h
Super informative presentation tonight by Kat Lucas of @greatlakesprgm to the @ECFNC about the threats to our Great Lakes and what we can do to reduce them. Watch for the video on Essex County Nature's YouTube channel. #mussels #fish



Ms. G
@MsG_VirtualDSBN

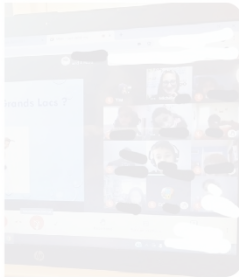
Today we were joined by the Toronto Zoo for a presentation about our Great Lakes. We learned about some of the amazing aquatic species living right here in the watersheds and how to "keep our great lakes great". @DSBNVirtual @dsbn @greatlakesprgm





Mme Gicala
@jgicala1

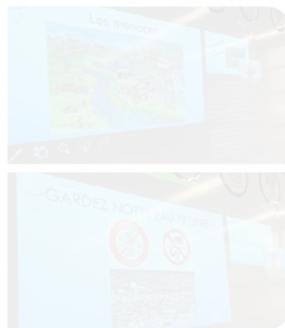
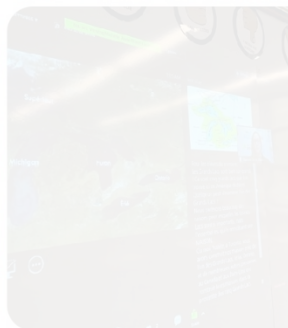
We are so lucky to have had a Science Educator from the Toronto Zoo @greatlakesprgm come to teach us about the Great Lakes, the fish and other wildlife around us! So many great questions!!! @louisebourfi



"The program was amazing! Thank you so very much... inquiry-based learning in a 45-minute presentation is almost impossible... The presenter did an incredible job. [...] Thank you again for a wonderful visit! Absolutely what we were looking for. I passed along our high praise for your program to administration and other teachers."



Mme Loares @MmeLoares
Thank you @greatlakesprgm for a great presentation! My grade 3 students in Salle 23 learned about the Great Lakes and the importance of protecting aquatic ecosystems! 🐟 🌊 🌱



Princess Margaret JS @PMJS... · 4h
Thank you to @greatlakesprgm for dropping in virtually and sharing your expertise about biotic and abiotic things found in the various habitats that surround the Great Lakes. Our grade 4/5 and 4 students were definitely engaged. @TDSB_Lorraine @DanMacLean12



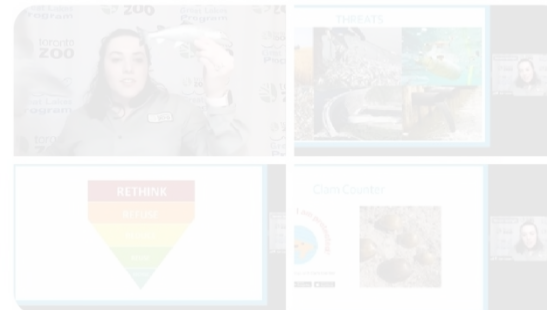
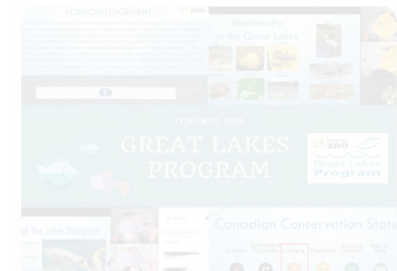
Franca Genco
@FrancaGenco

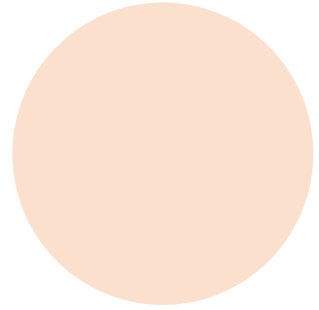
TY Michelle Olsen @greatlakesprgm who encouraged students to "Keep our Great Lakes Great" while learning about the unique local endangered "Redside Dace" minnow & developed their protection @JpsTdsb @TDSB @TDSB_C3_TDSB



Ms. G
@MsG_VirtualDSBN

Today we were joined by the Toronto Zoo for a presentation about our Great Lakes. We learned about some of the amazing aquatic species living right here in the watersheds and how to "keep our great lakes great". @DSBNVirtual @dsbn @greatlakesprgm





First Nations engagement

NEWS RELEASE

Ontario Taking Action to Protect and Restore the Great Lakes

Province investing in projects to improve the health of the world's largest lake system

September 4, 2020

[Environment, Conservation and Parks](#)



First Nations partner activities: Shoreline clean-up events

\$15,622.40



TURTLE ISLAND
conservation

September 4, 2017
[Environment, Conservation and Parks](#)



Chippewas of RAMA
First Nation



GEORGINA
ISLAND



Alderville First Nation



Ontari:yo A'nowara'shón:'a Kayenterítston Turtles Of Ontario Identifier

Mohawk writing system



toronto
ZOO
361A Old Finch Ave.
Toronto, ON, Canada M1S 5K7
www.torontozoo.com

TURTLE ISLAND
www.turtleislandconservation.com

Ka'nowákeras A'nowara

Stinkpot (Musk)

Sternotherus odoratus

- 5.1-11.5 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes; 13.7 níkaweyonhkaréke ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on
- Níwé:'e ne a'nowara, yo'nowa'nétska, ka'nowahótsi, táhnon teyóhas ne a'nowara
- Níwé:'e ne o'nowédon nónwa, otánekwar a'eháha níwahsohótsen táhnon yah teyóhótsi tsí níkon wathéinarhótske; Kákwényes neenwate'nowehnhótsen tsí o'nowédon, ne k'í emwédon emwatonontsístótske
- Tetsyarónhken nonkwáti tékeni teyotíhátényon ne kanyaráke ne a'nowara
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Ka'nowákeras a'nowara ratína'tónhka ne emwátsen tóka' enhátsina
- 2-5 kátsken táhnon yohníron o'nónhás enwéhónhónh-yes
- Yah éso tsékontínákere (COSEWIC); Yah éso tsékontínákere (OMNR)

Yotsistohkwarónnyon A'nowara

Spotted

Clemmys guttata

- 8-11.5 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes; 12.7 níkaweyonhkaréke ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on
- Yo'nétska ka'nowahótsi táhnon otánekwar tóka' oní oyarátska níwahsohótsen yotsistohkwarónnyon; Enwátsen neyotíhátényon teyotíhátényon
- Thye tékintétska tsékontínákere, táhnon otánekwar teyotíhátényon níwahsohótsen ne kátsken
- Wathétsen tsékontínákere níwahsohótsen kanyátske táhnon a'eháha níwahsohótsen ne ratítsin; Otánekwar níwahsohótsen káts táhnon oyarátska níwahsohótsen ne káts'niháts
- Káts'niháts táhnon káts'niháts níwahsohótsen tsékontínákere, a'eháha, aonétska, táhnon a'eháha níwahsohótsen ne yotsistohkwarónnyon; tsékontínákere ne oyarátska níwahsohótsen
- 3-8 níka'nónháska enwéhónhónh-yes ne a'nowara
- Níkon a'nowara tsékontínákere (COSEWIC); Níkon a'nowara tsékontínákere (OMNR)

Yo'nowátsrote A'nowara

Wood

Glyptemys insculpta

- 14-26 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes; 23.4 níkaweyonhkaréke ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on
- A'eháha tóka' oní oyarátska tsékontínákere a'eháha níwahsohótsen ne a'nowara
- Níwahsohótsen táhnon wathétsen tsékontínákere ne a'nowara
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Otánekwar níwahsohótsen ne kátsken tsékontínákere táhnon kátsken tsí teyotíhátényon
- Kanonétska tsékontínákere; A'eháha níwahsohótsen ne a'nowara; Otánekwar tóka' oní oyarátska tsékontínákere kanyátske táhnon kátsken tsékontínákere ne a'nowara
- Otánekwar tsékontínákere (ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on) ne a'nowara tsékontínákere
- 4-12 níka'nónháska enwéhónhónh-yes ne a'nowara
- Táhnon níwahsohótsen ne a'nowara
- Yah éso tsékontínákere (COSEWIC); Níkon a'nowara tsékontínákere (OMNR)

Yohwentsarótsen A'nowara

Northern Map

Graptemys geographica

- 9-15.9 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes ne ratítsin; 18-27.3 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes ne káts'niháts
- Bótska níwé:'e ne ratítsin tsí níwé:'e ne o'nowédon
- Káts'niháts tsí tsékontínákere a'eháha níwahsohótsen ne a'nowara
- Táhnon otánekwar níwahsohótsen yotsistohkwarónnyon
- O'nowétska, tsékontínákere ne yohwentsarótsen; yah éso tsékontínákere
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Otánekwar níwahsohótsen a'eháha tsékontínákere
- Yotsistohkwarónnyon otánekwar níwahsohótsen a'eháha tsékontínákere
- Kanyátske tsékontínákere, káts'niháts táhnon kanonétska

Ontari:yo A'nowara'shón:'a Kayenterítston Turtles Of Ontario Identifier

Mohawk writing system

Ka'nowákeras A'nowara

Stinkpot (Musk)

Sternotherus odoratus

- 5.1-11.5 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes; 13.7 níkaweyonhkaréke ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on
- Níwé:'e ne a'nowara, yo'nowa'nétska, ka'nowahótsi, táhnon teyóhas ne a'nowara
- Níwé:'e ne o'nowédon nónwa, otánekwar a'eháha níwahsohótsen táhnon yah teyóhótsi tsí níkon wathéinarhótske; Kákwényes neenwate'nowehnhótsen tsí o'nowédon, ne k'í emwédon emwatonontsístótske
- Tetsyarónhken nonkwáti tékeni teyotíhátényon ne kanyaráke ne a'nowara
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Ka'nowákeras a'nowara ratína'tónhka ne emwátsen tóka' enhátsina
- 2-5 kátsken táhnon yohníron o'nónhás enwéhónhónh-yes
- Yah éso tsékontínákere (COSEWIC); Yah éso tsékontínákere (OMNR)



• 2-5 kátsken táhnon yohníron o'nónhás enwéhónhónh-yes ne a'nowara

Blanding Ra'nowara

Blanding's

Emydoidea blandingii

- 12.5-18 níkaweyonhkaréke níkahnényes; 27.4 níkaweyonhkaréke ní'e aonhá:'a tsikawahnhá:'on
- Káts'niháts tsí tsékontínákere a'eháha níwahsohótsen ne a'nowara
- Táhnon otánekwar níwahsohótsen ne yotsistohkwarónnyon
- Kákwényes enwáts'nowehnhótsen o'nowétska nonkwátsi ní'e káts'niháts
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Tetsyarónhken nonkwáti tékeni teyotíhátényon ne kanyaráke ne a'nowara
- Yohnakwároné kanyátske táhnon kanyátske
- Wétska ne a'nowara oní oyarátska tsékontínákere
- Táhnon oní oyarátska tsékontínákere
- 6-11 níka'nónháska enwéhónhónh-yes ne a'nowara
- Táhnon oní oyarátska tsékontínákere
- Yah éso tsékontínákere (COSEWIC); Yah éso tsékontínákere (OMNR)

- 10-16 níka'nónháska enwéhónhónh-yes ne a'nowara
- Otánekwar tsékontínákere
- Otánekwar tsékontínákere (OMNR)

Shé'wétsarótsen tsí tsékontínákere tsékontínákere

A'NÓ:WARA
TEKONTIHAHÍ:YAKS



CROSSING

M'SHEEKEHN
TAHKAAMOJEEGEWIN



CROSSING

Questions?