### Coordinated Transit Planning in Toronto

SmartTrack/GO RER | Eglinton West LRT | Eglinton East LRT Scarborough Subway Extension | **Relief Line** | Waterfront Transit

#### Public Information Session June 15, 2016

Transportation Planning Section | City Planning Division Toronto Transit Commission







Summary	of Questions from June 2 Meeting
1. What is the timing for the Relief Line project?	<ul> <li>a) When will we know if my home is impacted? And what will happen then?</li> <li>b) What are the different project phases?</li> <li>c) When there will be certainty around the final alignment, property impacts, station locations?</li> <li>d) Can the Relief Line be built and put into place sooner? What can residents do to help speed the process along?</li> </ul>
2. How have the decisions about the Relief Line emerging preferred alignment been made?	<ul> <li>a) How was the alignment along Pape determined? Were there considerations for other routes, considering the narrowness of Pape? Why can't you divert the subway under an adjacent street? Why was Carlaw not selected as route?</li> <li>b) Why are the stations so close together?</li> <li>c) Why is the EQ preferred alignment considered to be more affordable? Better? Preferred? Have less impact?</li> </ul>
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5. How are people informed about the Relief Line project?	a) How will affected property owners be communicated to? b) This is the first I have heard about the preferred route, how can I stay informed?

# Today's Agenda

- 1. Overview of our coordinated approach
- 2. Overview: Update of transit initiatives underway
- 3. Update: Relief Line
- 4. Next Steps
- 5. Responses to Questions
- 6. Additional Questions





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# Our Coordinated Approach

The City, TTC and Metrolinx, are working together on integrated transit planning within Toronto

- Rapid transit projects underway:
  - Toronto-York Spadina Subway Extension (TYSSE)
  - Eglinton Crosstown LRT
  - Finch West LRT
  - Sheppard East LRT
- Rapid transit planning underway:
  - SmartTrack / GO RER integration
  - Eglinton West LRT
  - Scarborough Subway Extension
  - Eglinton East LRT
  - Relief Line
  - Waterfront Transit "Reset"
- The next round of rapid transit priorities will be identified through completion of the Feeling Congested? initiative and will result in transit policies and long term network plan in the Official Plan.







## Our Coordinated Approach







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### What guides the analysis of transit projects?

The evaluation criteria being used for each transit project are based on principles and criteria developed during the Official Plan Review process "Feeling Congested?"







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# SmartTrack /GO RER

SmartTrack/GO RER will help relieve many of the transit network's capacity limitations, which currently affect many parts of the City, including the subways serving Downtown, the SRT in Scarborough, streetcar routes east and west of the downtown and individual bus routes throughout the City.

Particularly, it will help relieve overcrowding on the Yonge Subway line and address congestion at Bloor-Yonge station.

Feb 2016	<ul> <li>City, in partnership with TTC, worked with Metrolinx on the integration of SmartTrack and GO/RER</li> <li>Four options for SmartTrack/GO RER were assessed.</li> <li>Options A and B were ruled out due to increased costs and significant community impacts</li> </ul>
Mar 2016	Council directed staff to focus work on options C and D
May/J une 2016	<ul> <li>Public consultation on SmartTrack and RER Integration</li> <li>Report to Executive Committee and Council on evaluation progress</li> </ul>
Next Steps	<ul> <li>Continue collaboration with Metrolinx on development of preferred alignment and station locations for SmartTrack Options C and D</li> </ul>



- 7 to 8 new stations
- Kitchener and Stouffville
   through service



- 4 to 5 new stations
- Kitchener and Stouffville
  - through service 🛛 🔫



### SmartTrack /GO RER - Proposed Stations







# SmartTrack – Eglinton West Corridor

Part of the SmartTrack concept is connecting the Mississauga Airport Corporate Centre (MACC) to other important employment districts, including downtown Toronto.

A western extension of the Crosstown LRT to MACC and Pearson International Airport would improve access to these important destinations.

Jan 2016	<ul> <li>Feasibility study of SmartTrack Western Corridor options recommended optimizing Phase 2 of the Crosstown LRT, approved in 2009</li> </ul>
Mar 2016	<ul> <li>City Council directed staff to remove the heavy rail option and work with Metrolinx to optimize the approved Environmental Assessment for Eglinton West LRT</li> <li>Six options assessed for further consideration</li> </ul>
May/ June 2016	<ul> <li>Public consultation on emerging preferred LRT alignment and station locations</li> </ul>



#### Next Steps

- Continue to work with Metrolinx to optimize the approved Environmental Assessment for Eglinton West LRT
- Develop Business Case





# Eglinton East LRT

The Eglinton East LRT would extend the Crosstown east along Eglinton Avenue East, Kingston Road and Morningside Avenue to the University of Toronto, Scarborough Campus, to improve transportation access along the Avenues and in Neighbourhood Improvement Areas.

- Up to 18 stops over 11km line
- Improved reliability
- 2 connections to GO RER (Eglinton & Guildwood)

Sept 2009	City Council approved the recommendations of the Scarborough-Malvern LRT Transit Project Assessment				
Jan 2016	Executive Committee endorsed refined transit priorities reintroducing the Eglinton East LRT, a modification of the Scarborough-Malvern LRT.				
March 2016	City Council endorsed further study of the Eglinton East LRT				



#### Next Steps

July 2016: Report to Council, Seek authority to proceed with amendment to Environmental Assessment

Summer 2016: Technical analysis to amend Environmental Assessment



# Scarborough Subway Extension

The Scarborough Subway Extension would extend Line 2 from Kennedy Station to Scarborough Centre, replacing the SRT. The subway extension would encourage the growth and development of Scarborough Centre as a vibrant urban node.

Jan. 2016Executive Committee directed staff to continue<br/>technical work on refined Scarborough transit priorities,<br/>focusing the subway extension on serving Scarborough<br/>CentreMarch 2016City Council endorsed the narrowing of alignment<br/>options for the subway extension, and report back to<br/>Executive Committee and Council in June/July 2016 with

the recommended corridor and alignment

McCowan alignment has emerged due to:

- Ability to maintain SRT service throughout construction
- Connection across both sides of Scarborough Centre
   with one station

#### Next Steps

July 2016: Report to Council, Seek authority to launch TPAP (EA)

Summer 2016: Initiate TPAP









# Waterfront Transit "Reset"

The Waterfront Reset will:

Provide high quality transit that will integrate waterfront communities, jobs, and destinations and link the waterfront to the broader City and regional transportation network



**Phase 1** will identify reasonable alternative concepts for a waterfront transit solution.

Findings will be reported to Council in July, including:

- Development and analysis of 'Concept Families'
- Preliminary evaluation of solutions to create a complete transit network solution for the Waterfront

Phase 2, subject to City Council approval, would consider:

- Advancing feasibility studies (including but not limited to demand forecasting, operational assessment(s), further developed cost estimates);
- ✓ Potential Environmental Assessment(s) or amendments to existing Environmental Assessment(s);
- Pursuing the implementation of short term strategic improvements that minimize long term throwaway costs; and
- $\checkmark$  Advancing a Business Case and pursuing funding opportunities.





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### Relief Line Project Assessment Study Area









# Background

2009	<b>City Council approves Yonge North Extension EA</b> , contingent on Relief Line and City/TTC commence study to determine need for the Relief Line
2012	<b>Downtown Rapid Transit Expansion Study</b> concludes that initial phase of Relief Line and GO Transit improvements would help ease crowding on the transit network
2012	<b>Relief Line identified as part of the "Next Wave"</b> of transit projects in the Metrolinx Big Move plan and is identified by Metrolinx as a priority for future transit investment
2014	<b>Relief Line Project Assessment launched</b> . City/TTC commence planning for the preferred route alignment and station locations for the Relief Line, to deliver planning approvals in mid-2016. The relationship between SmartTrack and the Relief Line is being reviewed as part of this work.
2015	Yonge Relief Network Study recommendations approved by Metrolinx Board. Allows project development for the Yonge North Subway Extension. Affirms that the Relief Line Project Assessment should continue, to ensure that a project is ready for when needed in 2031.
March 2016	<b>City Council approved preferred corridor for Relief Line:</b> Pape to Downtown via Queen/Richmond.





# Study Status

- The Preferred Corridor was approved by City Council on March 31, 2016.
- We are now seeking your feedback on the evaluation of alignment options within the Preferred Corridor, the emerging Preferred Alignment and Station Locations.







## February/March 2016 Consultations

During the last round of consultation, we presented the results from the evaluation of Potential Corridors and identified the recommended Preferred Corridor (Corridor B1: Pape Station to Downtown via Queen/ Richmond).







## February/March 2016 Consultations

#### **KEY MESSAGES FROM PUBLIC AND STAKEHOLDERS**

- Overall support for the results of the evaluation and for advancing Corridor B1 (Pape to Downtown via Queen/Richmond)as the preferred corridor
- Preference for downtown stations that provide direct interchange at the Yonge and University subway lines (i.e. two stations rather than one)
- Support major redevelopment opportunities, such as the Unilever site.
- Address potential impacts during construction, such as disruptions to the existing 501 Queen Street and 504 King Street streetcar routes, noise and vibration, and traffic.





## Alignment Options

- Six potential alignments within the preferred corridor were identified for further evaluation.
- Alignment options east of the Don Valley connect from Pape via:
  - 'GO corridor ('**G**')
    - or
  - Queen ('A') or
  - Eastern ('**E**')
- West of the Don Valley, into downtown, they follow:
  - Queen ('Q') or
  - Richmond ('R')



Alignments were evaluated using nearly 80 criteria to identify which would best address project and city-building objectives. Further analysis is underway on costing and deliverability.





### **Emerging Preferred Alignment**







## Main Advantages of Alignment EQ

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Best achieves city-building objectives	<ul> <li>Serves the greatest number of projected future residents and jobs.</li> <li>Stations complement plans for growth and redevelopment</li> </ul>
Best addresses social equity needs	<ul> <li>Station at King-Sumach offers key opportunity for additional social infrastructure and community space while bridging the West Don Lands and Regent Park in Corktown.</li> <li>Station at Eastern-Broadview improves city-wide transit accessibility to the significant new employment area being planned for the Unilever site.</li> </ul>
Most compatible with preserving integrity of existing neighbourhoods and heritage resources	<ul> <li>Station at Pape and Gerrard will reconnect neighbourhoods to the north and south by helping to overcome the existing barrier presented by the GO Rail corridor</li> <li>Station at King-Sumach supports integration of Corktown communities by reducing the existing north-south barrier effect of Richmond/Adelaide overpass and serves the northern areas within the West Don Lands</li> <li>Stations offer excellent redevelopment opportunities for some older commercial areas well suited to redevelopment for transit oriented uses</li> <li>Best ability to avoid potential negative impacts on heritage buildings, Heritage Conservation Districts and established main streets</li> <li>A well designed station at Queen and Pape will integrate entrances within the surrounding residential area in order to improve transit service to the Leslieville neighbourhood.</li> </ul>
Best transit network connectivity opportunities	<ul> <li>Offers the greatest relief to overcrowding on the existing streetcar network with interconnections with the King, Queen, Cherry, and Broadview streetcars</li> <li>Provides most interchanges with SmartTrack/GO RER at Pape and Gerrard and Eastern and Broadview Stations</li> <li>Good potential to optimize the passenger transfer configuration Queen and Osgoode stations to minimize transfer times and end loading at stations</li> </ul>
Strongest long-term ridership results	<ul> <li>Forecast to attract the highest number of new riders to the transit system based on 2031 modelling results.</li> <li>By 2041, the alignment pulls further ahead in attracting the most riders. The additional benefit is maintained when the northern extension is assumed.</li> <li>Does not provide as much relief to the Yonge line as the other alignments, it still provides significant relief when the long term extension of the Relief Line to the north is factored in.</li> </ul>
Strongest opportunity for public-private partnership for capital cost sharing	Best opportunity for sharing capital costs through redevelopment at Unilever.
Fewer construction impacts	<ul> <li>Fewest impacts anticipated to private property especially related to stations at Broadview and Eastern and King and Sumach</li> <li>Lowest potential for transit and traffic related impacts during construction by avoiding high traffic/transit areas, especially Queen-Broadview</li> </ul>

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### **Proposed Station Locations**







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# Next Steps

May/June 2016	<ul> <li>Public and stakeholder consultations</li> <li>Continue to refine technical work and business cases on current transit initiatives</li> </ul>
June/July 2016	<ul> <li>Report to Executive Committee and Council         <ul> <li>Report on full range of transit projects, seeking authority for next steps (including authority to commence TPAPs for Relief Line and SSE)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Summer/ Fall 2016	<ul> <li>Further technical work         <ul> <li>Refine station locations and prepared station concept plans</li> <li>Develop conceptual design for preferred alignment</li> <li>Determine potential impacts and mitigation measures</li> <li>Prepare Environmental Project Report</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Winter 2017	<ul> <li>Undertake Feeling Congested? review for priority projects</li> <li>Report to Executive Committee and Council on transit project prioritization</li> </ul>
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### 1. What is the timing for the Relief Line project?

- a) When will we know if my home is impacted? And what will happen then?
- b) What are the different project phases?
- c) When will there be certainty around the final alignment, property impacts, station locations etc.?
- d) Can the Relief Line be built and put into place sooner? What can residents do to help speed the process along?



### 1. What is the timing for the Relief Line project?

	WE ARE HERE				
Phase 4 Recommended Option		Environmental Project Report (EPR)	Transit Project Assessment Process (TPAP)	Project Design	Construction
Analyse and evaluate short list of options Identify Preferred Corridor	Analyse and evaluate short list of options Identify Preferred Alignment	Refine station locations and prepare station concept plans Develop conceptual design for preferred alignment Determine potential impacts and mitigation measures Identify properties which may be impacted Prepare EPR	Launch formal TPAP Finalize EPR and submit to Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change for approval	Identify funding for project construction Determine project delivery" procurement process Prepare reference concept designs for alignment and stations Prepare detailed design Prepare construction mitigation plan	
Public Consultation Feb/Mar 2016	Public Consultation May/June 2016	Public Consultation to be planned for Fall 2016		Public Consultation Coordination with Residents and Businesses	
	······> 2016 ······		·····> ·> 2017·>	> 2018-2024>	····»2025 + ······

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a) How was the alignment along Pape determined? Were there considerations for other routes, considering the narrowness of Pape? Why can't you divert the subway under an adjacent street? Why was Carlaw not selected as the route?















Carlaw is not one of the potential alignment options identified and evaluated as part of the Relief Line Project Assessment. The main reasons are:

- The process itself and how we got to where we are today
  - Steps leading up to approved corridor and identification of emerging preferred alignment based on a series of steps over 2+ year study process
    - Understanding of current and future conditions
    - Technical analysis planning and engineering
    - Evaluation of options
    - Consultation with technical experts, stakeholders and the public
  - Pape to Queen/Eastern identified as most technically feasible
- The important role of a Pape/Gerrard station for the approved corridor
  - Northern extension
  - Reconnect the neighbourhoods to the north and south of the GO Corridor
  - Open up redevelopment potential of the large parcels of land
  - Interchange with SmartTrack/GO RER station
- Potential technical challenges related to Carlaw were identified early on, such as additional curves which can lead to additional travel time, potential for encountering additional underground infrastructure and additional costs.





#### b) Why are the stations so close together?



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c) Why is the EQ preferred alignment considered to be more affordable? Better? Preferred? Have less impact?





Alignments were evaluated using nearly 80 criteria to identify which would best address project and city-building objectives. Further analysis is underway on costing and deliverability.



- a) The route/station location shown on the preferred alignment map is under my home, what does this mean?
- b) How will the potential station impact my neighbourhood?

Environment Project Report (EPR) will identify potential impacts and mitigation measures. (Fall 2016).

Once potentially impacted properties have been identified, owners will be contacted directly.

Project design will provide further certainty on final alignment, stations and property impacts. (2018 – assuming project funding is in place) Comparison of Subway Tunnel Depth Bloor-Danforth (Pape Station) v Relief Line (Pape Ave Between Queen & Gerrard)





c) What will the sound and vibration from the subway train be like from my living room? Can you compare this route to existing subways today?

Noise and Vibration Study will be conducted for the Relief Line as part of the Environment Project Report (EPR). (Fall 2016).

MOECC guidelines must be met.



Wooden ties on gravel bed



Double ties with rubber pads







#### d) How do tunnelling easements work, and what will they be needed for?

#### Relief Line Proposed Tunnel

Pape Ave Between Queen & Gerrard



Below-grade easements on either side of a subway tunnel are a legal requirement for a buffer zone.





e) What would a subway station look like in a residential neighbourhood?

Subway entrances and exits can be welldesigned to fit into a residential context. The image depicts an existing station entrance to the Spadina Subway Station in a residential area.







*f)* Are there examples of subways running under other residential neighbourhoods?

#### Line 1 – Spadina

- Everden Road, just south of the Eglinton West subway station
- Spadina Road between St. Clair and Bloor.

#### Line 2 – Bloor-Danforth

- Oakmount Road and Montview Avenue near the High Park Station
- Old Mill Drive and Riverview Gardens near the Jane/Old Mill stations
- Birchview Blvd. near Royal York Station
- Strathmore Blvd. between Woodbine Avenue and Donlands Avenue

#### g) How will the value of my property be affected?

We recommend that you consult a real estate professional to assist you with questions related to your property value.





### 4. What will the construction impacts be?

#### a) What kind of construction techniques will be used for tunnelling?

- The Relief Line project is not funded.
- Tunneling/station construction technology has not yet been determined.
- Eglinton Crosstown and Toronto-York Spadina Subway Extension are both using twin-bore tunnelling technology. Most station are construction using cut-and-cover method, although some stations are being mined.



**Toronto** 

Toronto Spadina Subway Extension Tunnelling (Source: TTC.ca)



### 4. What will the construction impacts be?

#### b) How will the subway construction affect our neighbourhood?

#### Construction impacts may include:

- Short-term access limitations
- Longer-term access limitations where ground stabilization, underpinning, and other construction activities near structures
- Possible acquisition of property for:
  - construction access and staging for tunnelling below
  - construction of station entrances
  - ancillary facilities (such as ventilation), and
  - emergency exits

#### Affected owners:

- If reasonable access to residents and businesses cannot be maintained affected owners would be compensated (i.e. lost rental value, temporary relocation, etc.)
- If property needs to be acquired, affected owners would be compensated (i.e. fair market value, relocation services, replacement housing, etc.)





### 4. What will the construction impacts be?

- c) How would my heritage home be affected by the tunneling and construction?
- d) What would the tunneling sound like from my living room?
- e) How will businesses that are sensitive to noise be able to continue work while construction is underway?
  - Environment Project Report (EPR) will identify potential impacts and mitigation measures. (Fall 2016).
  - A noise and vibration assessment will be conducted as part of the EPR.
  - Owners of potentially impacted properties will be contacted directly.
  - Project design will provide further certainty on final alignment, stations and property impacts. (2018 assuming project funding is in place)
  - During project design/construction, independent conditions inspections would be conducted for potentially impacted properties before and after construction.

If you have a business that is sound sensitive, please identify yourself so we can include you in the noise and vibration study for the Relief Line.





# 5. How are people informed about the Relief Line project?

#### a) How will affected property owners be communicated to?

- Owners of potentially impacted properties will be contacted directly.
- For TTC projects, City Real Estate Services works with property owners with a focus on negotiating mutually acceptable agreements for the required property.
- Once the necessary project approvals and funding are in place, the City obtains an appraisal, survey and other property-related assessments, which are used as the basis for discussing the terms and conditions of a sale with the subject property owner.





# 5. How are people informed about the Relief Line project?

#### b) This is the first I heard about the preferred route, how can I stay informed?

- Visit <u>reliefline.ca</u> and join the project mailing list
- Provide your comments online Send us an email at <u>reliefline@toronto.ca</u>
- Check the City Planning twitterfeed
   <u>@CityPlanTO</u>
- Use <u>#TransitTO</u> to share your ideas
- Call the Relief Line hotline at 416-338-1065
- Sign up for mailing lists with your elected officials



**RELIEF LINE** PROJECT ASSESSMENT





