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- <u>R v. Parks, 1993 CanLII 3383 (ON CA)</u>
- <u>R v. Williams, [1998] 1 SCR 1128 at 21-22, 28</u>
- <u>R v. Spence, [2005] 3 SCR 458 at 52</u>
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- Eid, P., Magloire, J., & Turenne, M. (2011). <u>Racial profiling and systemic</u> <u>discrimination of racialized youth: report of the consultation on racial profiling and</u> <u>its consequences.</u> Commission des droits de la personne et des droits de la jeunesse.