

## APPENDIX 4: DATA SOURCES

Introduction	
Indicator	Source(s)
Self-Rated Health	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Chapter 1: Population Demographics	
Indicator	Source(s)
Population Size and Growth Sex, Age and Age-Related Dependency	<p>Population Projections 2019-2030, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: June 8, 2018.</p> <p>Population Projections 2030, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: June 8, 2018.</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code3520005) (table). 2006 Community Profiles. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 92-591-XWE. Ottawa. Released March 13, 2007. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 22, 2018).</i></p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario (table). Census Profile. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</i></p>
Life Expectancy	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Vital Statistics, 2006- 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: February 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominators:</b></p> <p>Population for Toronto and Larger Areas: Population Estimates 2006 to 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date extracted: February 2019.</p> <p>Population for Income Quintiles: 2011 Canada Census, Statistics Canada.</p>
Living Arrangements	<p>Statistics Canada. 2008. <i>Household Living Arrangements (11), Age Groups (20) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2006 Census - 20% Sample Data (table). 2006 Census Topic-based tabulations. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 97-553-XCB2006019. Ottawa. Available at: <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/index-eng.cfm">https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/index-eng.cfm</a> (accessed November 9, 2018).</i></p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Family Characteristics of Adults (11), Age (16) and Sex (3) for the Population 15 Years and Over in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 and 2011 Censuses - 100% Data (table). Families, Households and Marital Status Data Tables. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016029. Ottawa. Available at: <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016029">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016029</a> (accessed June 15, 2018).</i></p>

Marital Status	<p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Marital Status (13), Age (16) and Sex (3) for the Population 15 Years and Over of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions, Census Subdivisions and Dissemination Areas, 2016 Census - 100% Data</i> (table). <i>Families, Households and Marital Status Data Tables</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016034. Ottawa. Available at: <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016034">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016034</a> (accessed December 14, 2018).</p>
Family Type	<p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Couple families by presence of children of all ages in private households 2006 counts for Canada and census divisions - 20% sample data</i> (table). <i>Families and Households Highlight Tables</i>. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 97-553-XWE2006002. Ottawa. Released September 12, 2007. Available at: <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/hlt/97-553/index.cfm?Lang=E">https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/hlt/97-553/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed November 10, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code3520005)</i> (table). <i>2006 Community Profiles</i>. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 92-591-XWE. Ottawa. Released March 13, 2007. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 22, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Family Characteristics of Children (17), Age (4B) and Sex (3) for the Population aged 0 to 14 Years in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 and 2011 Censuses - 100% Data</i> (table). <i>Families, Households and Marital Status Data Tables</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016041. Ottawa. Available at: <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016041">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016041</a> (accessed June 12, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p>
Indigenous People	<p>Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., &amp; Smylie, J. (2018). <i>Our Health Counts Toronto-Demographics</i>.</p> <p>Firestone, M., Maddox, R., O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Wolfe, S., &amp; Smylie, J. (2018). <i>Our Health Counts Toronto-Project Overview &amp; Methods</i>.</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p>

Immigrant Status	<p>Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada, Temporary Residents, June 30, 2018 Data. Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada, Permanent Residents, December 31, 2017 Data.</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code3520005) (table). 2006 Community Profiles</i>. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 92-591-XWE. Ottawa. Released March 13, 2007. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 22, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario (table). Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Immigration and Citizenship Status (table)</i>. 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed July 26, 2018).</p>
Visible Minority	<p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code3520005) (table). 2006 Community Profiles</i>. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 92-591-XWE. Ottawa. Released March 13, 2007. Available at: <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E">https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 22, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario (table). Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p>
<p>Mother Tongue Language Most Often Spoken at Home Knowledge of Official Languages (overall)</p>	<p>Statistics Canada. 2012. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code 3520005) (table). Census Profile</i>. 2011 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-XWE. Ottawa. Released October 24, 2012. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 24, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario (table). Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="#">click o</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p>

Knowledge of Official Languages (subgroups)		<p>Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Age Groups</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Immigration and Citizenship Status</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed July 26, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Visible Minority</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).</p>
Sexual Orientation	Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
	Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
	Indigenous People	Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Demographics.
Gender Identity	Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
	Indigenous People	Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Demographics.
<b>Chapter 2: The Social Environment</b>		
<b>Indicator</b>		<b>Source(s)</b>
Education	Overall	<p>Statistics Canada. 2007. <i>Toronto, Ontario (Code3520005)</i> (table). 2006 <i>Community Profiles</i>. 2006 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 92-591-XWE. Ottawa. Released March 13, 2007. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 22, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p>
	Lone-Parents	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Lone-Parents</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Immigrant Status	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Immigration and Citizenship Status</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed July 26, 2018).

	Racialized Status	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Visible Minority</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Indigenous People	Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Demographics.
Unemployment Rate	Overall and by Sex	Statistics Canada. No date. <i>Labour Force by Sex, 5-Year Age Groups (11 groups) and Detailed Education Levels (9) for city of Toronto, Toronto CMA, Oshawa CMA, Hamilton CMA, Ottawa-Gatineau CMA, Montreal CMA, Calgary CMA, Edmonton CMA, Vancouver CMA, Ontario, and Canada (Annual)</i> (custom tables). Labour Force Survey. Available through City of Toronto's Open Data Catalogue: <a href="https://www.toronto.ca/city-government/data-research-maps/open-data/">https://www.toronto.ca/city-government/data-research-maps/open-data/</a> (accessed February 22, 2018).  Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).
	Age Group	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Age Groups</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Immigrant Status	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Immigration and Citizenship Status</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed July 26, 2018).
	Racialized Status	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Visible Minority</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Lone-Parents	Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Lone-Parents</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Indigenous Adults	Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Demographics.
	Regional Comparisons	Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Vancouver, CY [Census subdivision], British Columbia and Ottawa, CV [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed June 18, 2018).  Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario and Ontario [Province]</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed February 8, 2018).

Precarious (Non-Standard) Employment	Statistics Canada. No date. <i>Employment by Industry, Self-Employed (With/Without Paid Help and Incorporated/Unincorporated), Union Status, Job Permanency (Permanent, Seasonal, Contract, Casual, Other), Establishment Size and Wages (Mean/Median Weekly and Hourly) for city of Toronto, Toronto CMA, Toronto/Hamilton/Oshawa CMAs, Ontario and Canada (Annual)</i> (custom tables). Labour Force Survey. Available through City of Toronto's Open Data Catalogue: <a href="https://www.toronto.ca/city-government/data-research-maps/open-data/">https://www.toronto.ca/city-government/data-research-maps/open-data/</a> (accessed February 22, 2018).
Income	Overall Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Low-income Indicators (4), Individual Low-income Status (6), Age (8) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 Census - 100% Data</i> (table). <i>Income Data Tables</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016127. Ottawa. Available at: <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016127">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016127</a> (accessed May 28, 2019). Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).
	Age Group Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Age Groups</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Indigenous People Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S.,
	Racialized Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Visible Minority</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Immigrant Status Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Immigration and Citizenship Status</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed July 26, 2018).
	Lone-Parents Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of Lone-Parents</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).
	Urban Area Comparisons Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Population in private households for income status, number of persons in low income, prevalence of low income based on the low-income concept - Low-income measure, after-tax (LIM-AT), by age groups (total - age groups), Canada and census subdivisions (municipalities), 2016 Census - 100% Data</i> (table). <i>Income Highlight Tables</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-402-X2016006. Ottawa. <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/inc-rev/index-eng.cfm">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/inc-rev/index-eng.cfm</a> (accessed December 18, 2018).

Children in Low Income	Overall	<p>Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i>. 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).</p> <p>Statistics Canada. 2018. <i>Target Group Profile of the Population by Age Groups</i> (table). 2016 Census. Available through the Community Data Program: <a href="https://communitydata.ca/">https://communitydata.ca/</a> (accessed April 24, 2018).</p>
	Racialized Immigrant Status	<p>M. Polanyi, B. Wilson, J. Mustachi, M. Ekra and M. Kerr. 2017. <i>Unequal City: The Hidden Divide Among Toronto's Children and Youth</i>. Toronto, Ontario. Available at: <a href="https://www.socialplanningtoronto.org/unequal_city_the_hidden_divide_among_toronto_s_children_and_youth">https://www.socialplanningtoronto.org/unequal_city_the_hidden_divide_among_toronto_s_children_and_youth</a>.</p>
	Family Type	
	Regional Comparisons	
	Indigenous Children	<p>Firestone, M., Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., &amp; Smylie, J. (2018). <i>Demographics</i>.</p>
Homelessness		<p>City of Toronto. 2018. <i>Street Needs Assessment</i>. Toronto, Ontario. Available at: <a href="https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/99be-2018-SNA-Results-Report.pdf">https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/99be-2018-SNA-Results-Report.pdf</a>.</p>
Food Insecurity		<p>Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2013/2014. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.</p>
Going to Bed or to School Hungry		<p>Toronto Public Health. <i>Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey</i>. March, 2015.</p>
Regular Health Care Provider		<p>Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.</p>
Disability		<p>Statistics Canada. <i>Canadian Survey on Disability, 2012</i>.</p>
Violent Crimes		<p>Statistics Canada, 2009-2017. <i>Uniform Crime Reporting Survey</i>. Custom Data Request. Received September 2018.</p> <p><b>Numerator:</b> Uniform Crime Reporting Survey</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Annual demographic estimates by census division, age and sex, based on the Standard Geographical Classification</p>
Homicide and Shooting		<p>Toronto Police Services. <i>Homicide Data Historical (2005-2017, downloaded October 10, 2018)</i>.</p>
Assault-Related Emergency Department Visits		<p><b>Numerator:</b> CIHI National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2017. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: October 2018.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Population Estimates, 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long to Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: March, April 2018.</p>
Violence: Students		<p>Toronto Public Health. <i>Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey</i>. March, 2015.</p>



Chapter 3: The Natural and Built Environments	
Indicator	Source(s)
Housing Affordability and Conditions	Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. Available at: <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 3, 2018).
Core Housing Need	Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Core housing need, 2016 Census</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-509-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 15 2017. <a href="http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/chn-biml/index-eng.cfm">http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/chn-biml/index-eng.cfm</a> .  Toronto Public Health. Housing and Health: Unlocking Opportunity. October, 2016. Available at: <a href="https://www.toronto.ca/legdocs/mmis/2016/hl/bgrd/backgroundfile-97428.pdf">https://www.toronto.ca/legdocs/mmis/2016/hl/bgrd/backgroundfile-97428.pdf</a> .
Active Transportation: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Commuting Using Active Transportation	Statistics Canada. 2017. <i>Toronto, C [Census subdivision], Ontario and Ontario [Province]</i> (table). <i>Census Profile</i> . 2016 Census. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001. Ottawa. Released November 29, 2017. <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E">https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E</a> (accessed January 18, 2019).
Active Transportation: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Sun Safety: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Sun Safety: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Air Quality Health Index	Ministry of the Environment, conservation and Parks. 2018. Air Quality Health Index (AQHI). <a href="http://www.airqualityontario.com/aqhi/search.php">http://www.airqualityontario.com/aqhi/search.php</a> (accessed October 18, 2019).
Swimmable Beach Days	Toronto Public Health
Vectorborne Diseases	Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018



Chapter 4: Reproductive and Early Child Health	
Indicator	Source(s)
Fertility	<p><b>General, Age-Specific, and Total Fertility Rates:</b> PHO Snapshot: Public Health Ontario. Snapshots: Toronto Public Health: Fertility rates, 2007-2016. Toronto, ON: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion; 2017 Dec 29 [cited 2018 Jan 22]. Available from: <a href="https://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/Reproductive-Health.aspx">https://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/Reproductive-Health.aspx</a></p> <p><b>Live Births for Income Analysis:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2014 to 2016 calendar years). Accessed on June 21, 2018</p> <p><b>Denominator for Income Analysis:</b> 2016 Canada Census, Statistics Canada</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Folic Acid Supplementation	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 24, 2018.</p> <p><b>Ontario Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on June 27, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Pre-Pregnancy Body Mass Index	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 31, 2018.</p> <p><b>Ontario Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Standard Reports (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 22, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Gestational Weight Gain	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 31, 2018.</p> <p><b>Ontario Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on June 27, 2018.</p>
Gestational Diabetes	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> Data Source: BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2013 to 2016 calendar years). Accessed on May 31, 2018.</p> <p><b>Ontario Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Standard Reports (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 22, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Alcohol and Substance Exposure during Pregnancy	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 29, 2018.</p> <p><b>Ontario Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Standard Reports (2016 calendar year). Accessed on May 22, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>

Mental Health Concern during Pregnancy	<p><b>Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2013 to 2017 calendar years). Accessed on May 16, 2018 and Sept 27, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Live Births	<p><b>Live births:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on June 21, 2018.</p> <p><b>Live births - maternal country of origin analysis:</b> Vital Statistics, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO (2012 calendar year). Accessed on May 3, 2018.</p>
Small for Gestational Age	<p><b>SGA Rates:</b> PHO Snapshot: Public Health Ontario. Snapshots: Toronto Public Health: Crude SGA rate, 2007-2016. Toronto, ON: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion; 2018 Mar 29 [cited 2018 Aug 2]. Available from: <a href="http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx">http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx</a></p> <p><b>SGA Rates for Parity, Income, and Maternal Age Analyses:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2014 to 2017 calendar years). Accessed on Sept 22, 2017, July 13, 2018, and Sept 27, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2014.</p>
Low Birth Weight	<p><b>LBW Rates:</b> PHO Snapshot: Public Health Ontario. Snapshots: Toronto Public Health: Crude LBW rate, 2007-2016. Toronto, ON: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion; 2017 Dec 29 [cited 2018 Jan 22]. Available from: <a href="http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx">http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx</a></p> <p><b>LBW Rates for Parity and Income Analyses:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on Jan 22, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p>
Preterm Births	<p><b>Preterm Birth Rates:</b> PHO Snapshot: Public Health Ontario. Snapshots: Toronto Public Health: Crude LBW rate, 2007-2016. Toronto, ON: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion; 2017 Dec 29 [cited 2018 Jan 22]. Available from: <a href="http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx">http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Snapshots/Pages/ReproductiveHealth.aspx</a></p> <p><b>Preterm Birth Rates for Maternal Age Analyses:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2015 to 2017 calendar years). Accessed on Jan 24, 2018 and Sept 27, 2018.</p>
Breastfeeding	<p><b>Feeding at Entry to Service – Toronto Data:</b> BORN Information System: BORN Ontario. Public Health Cube (2016 calendar year). Accessed on July 21, 2017.</p> <p><b>Breastfeeding Duration:</b> 2017 Infant Feeding Surveillance Project (IFSP) survey conducted by Toronto Public Health. Available at: <a href="https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/98af-Final-IFSP-Technical-Report-Jan.-19-2018.pdf">https://www.toronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/98af-Final-IFSP-Technical-Report-Jan.-19-2018.pdf</a>.</p>

18-Month Well-Baby Visits	<p><b>OHIP:</b> Medical Services Claims History Database 2010 to 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: Jan 5, 2018.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2015.</p> <p><b>Population:</b> Ontario Registered Persons Database 2010 to 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: Jan 9, 2018.</p>
Vulnerability in Early Child Development	<p><b>Early Development Instrument:</b> Offord Centre for child Studies, McMaster University, 2004/2005 to 2014/2015.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Statistics Canada – Table F-18 annual income estimates for census families and individuals (T1 Family file), 2013.</p>
<b>Chapter 5: Oral Health</b>	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source(s)</b>
Oral Health Practices	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Screening Outcomes	Toronto Public Health
Emergency Department Visits: Children/Youth	CIHI National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2017. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: October 2018.
Visits to the Dentist: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2013/2014. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Visits to the Dentist: Indigenous People	O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Maddox, R., Laliberte, N., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Oral Health.
Dental Insurance: Ability to Chew	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2013/2014. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Emergency Department Visits: Adults	CIHI National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2017. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: October 2018.
<b>Chapter 6: Mental Health and Illness</b>	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source(s)</b>
Positive Mental Health: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Positive Mental Health: Indigenous People	O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Maddox, R., Laliberte, N., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Mental Health.
Positive Mental Health: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Stress and Coping	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.

Depression Prevalence	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Mental Health and Addiction: Related Physician Visits	<b>Numerator:</b> Medical Services Claims History Database 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care. <b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), Fiscal Year 2007 to 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (IC/ES). (Special IC/ES request)
Mental Health and Addiction: Related ED Visits	<b>Numerator:</b> National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2008 to 2017, The Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). <b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), Fiscal Year 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (IC/ES). (Special IC/ES request)
Mental Health and Addiction: Related Hospitalizations	<b>Numerator:</b> Ontario Mental Health Reporting System (OMHRS) and Discharge Abstract Database (DAD), The Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). (Special IC/ES request) <b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), Fiscal Year 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (ICES).
ED Visits due to Intentional Self-Harm	<b>Numerator:</b> National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2008 to 2017, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHealth Ontario <b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (IC/ES).
Students Reporting Hurting Themselves on Purpose	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Suicide Deaths	Vital Statistics, 2003-2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: February 2019.
Seriously Considered Suicide in the Preceding Year: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Seriously Considered Suicide in the Preceding Year: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
<b>Chapter 7: Substance Use</b>	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source(s)</b>
Overall Alcohol Consumption, Exceeding Low-Risk Alcohol Consumption: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Overall Alcohol Consumption, Exceeding Low-Risk Alcohol Consumption: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Overall Alcohol Consumption, Exceeding Low-Risk Alcohol Consumption: Indigenous People	Maddox, R., Firestone, M., O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Kitching, G., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Substance Use.
Healthcare Utilization for Problems Related to Alcohol	Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health Indicators Interactive Tool. FY 2015/16.

New Admissions to Provincially-Funded Substance Use Treatment Programs	Drug and Alcohol Treatment Information System. Metro Toronto New Substance Abuse Admissions 2017 Fiscal Year. Date Extracted: May 2018.
Cannabis Use: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Cannabis Use: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Cannabis Use: Indigenous People	Maddox, R., Firestone, M., O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Kitching, G., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Substance Use.
Emergency Department Visits Due to Cannabis Consumption	CIHI National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), 2017. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: March 2019.
Use of Prescription Opioids: Adults	Ialomiteanu, A. R., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E. (2018). CAMH Monitor e-Report: Substance Use, Mental Health and Well-Being Among Ontario Adults, 1977–2017 (CAMH Research Document Series No. 48). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health. Available at: <a href="http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor">http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor</a>
Use of Prescription Opioids: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Opioid Poisoning: Toronto Paramedic Services Attended	Toronto Paramedic Services. Electronic Patient Care Record. [Weekly: August 7, 2017 to March 10, 2019; Monthly: August 3, 2017 to March 10, 2019]. Extracted March 12, 2019.
Opioid Poisoning: Emergency Department (ED) Visits Hospitalizations Deaths	Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (Public Health Ontario). Interactive Opioid Tool. Toronto, ON: Queen's Printer for Ontario; 2018. Available from: <a href="http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Opioids/Opioids.aspx">http://www.publichealthontario.ca/en/DataAndAnalytics/Opioids/Opioids.aspx</a>
Stimulants, Crack/Cocaine: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Amphetamines/ Methamphetamines, Crack/ Cocaine: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Driving Violations	Statistics Canada. Table 35-10-0180-01 Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, police services in Ontario.
Substance Use and Driving: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
<b>Chapter 8: Sexual Health</b>	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source(s)</b>
Sexual Health Indicators: Adults, excluding STI infections	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Sexual Health Indicators: Students, excluding STI infections	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.

Sexually Transmitted Infections	<p><b>Toronto:</b> Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018</p> <p><b>Population:</b> Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. Population estimates at the municipality, county/regional municipality, PHU by age (up to 90+) and sex, as of July 1, 1986 to 2016, Statistics Canada, Demography Division. Extracted May 15, 2018 from IntelliHEALTH Ontario.</p>
<b>Chapter 9: Infectious Disease</b>	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source(s)</b>
Overview	Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018
Enteric Illnesses	Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) December, 2018 Toronto Public Health, “Foodborne Illness in Toronto,” Toronto Public Health, Toronto, ON, 2009.
Health Adjusted Life Years	Kwong JC, Crowcroft NS, Campitelli MA, Ratnasingham S, Daneman N, Deeks SL, Manuel DG. Ontario Burden of Infectious Disease Study Advisory Group; Ontario Burden of Infectious Disease Study (ONBOIDS): An OAHPP/ICES Report. Toronto: Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences; 2010.
Vaccine-Preventable Diseases, Respiratory Illness	Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018
Tuberculosis	<p><b>Toronto:</b> Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018</p> <p><b>Population:</b> Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. Population estimates at the municipality, county/regional municipality, PHU by age (up to 90+) and sex, as of July 1, 1986 to 2016, Statistics Canada, Demography Division. Extracted May 15, 2018 from IntelliHEALTH Ontario.</p>
Immunization	Ontario Ministry of Health, Panorama Enhanced Analytical Reporting (PEAR). Data extracted August 1, 2019.
Chronic Viral Bloodborne Infections	<p><b>Toronto:</b> Ministry of Health and Long Term Care (iPHIS) June, 2018</p> <p><b>Ontario:</b> Public Health Ontario, “Ontario Reportable Disease Trends,” Public Health Ontario, Toronto, 2018.</p> <p><b>Care Cascade Steps:</b> Ontario HIV Epidemiology and Surveillance Initiative (OHESI), November 2018</p> <p><b>HBV Vaccine:</b> Panorama Enhanced Analytical Reporting (PEAR), data extracted July 2017</p>
Cancers Caused by Infection	Cancer Care Ontario, “Burden of Cancer Caused by Infections in Ontario,” Queen’s Printer of Ontario, Toronto, 2018

Chapter 10: Unintentional Injury	
Indicator	Source(s)
Unintentional Injury Morbidity Leading Causes of Unintentional Injury Falls Road-traffic injuries	<p><b>ED Visits:</b> Ambulatory Emergency External Cause, 2007 to 2016. Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: March, April 2018.</p> <p><b>Hospitalizations:</b> Inpatient Discharges, 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: March, April 2018</p> <p><b>Population:</b> Population Estimates, 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long to Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: March, April 2018.</p>
Unintentional Injury Mortality Falls Mortality	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Vital Statistics, 2006- 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: February 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominators:</b> Population for Toronto and Larger Areas: Population Estimates 2006 to 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date extracted: February 2019. Population for Income Quintiles: 2011 Canada Census, Statistics Canada.</p>
Road Traffic Injuries and Deaths: Pedestrians	Toronto Police Service. 2017. Pedestrians. Available at <a href="http://data.torontopolice.on.ca/pages/pedestrians">http://data.torontopolice.on.ca/pages/pedestrians</a>
Road Traffic Injuries and Deaths: Cyclists	Toronto Police Service. 2017. Cyclists. Available at <a href="http://data.torontopolice.on.ca/pages/cyclists">http://data.torontopolice.on.ca/pages/cyclists</a>
Distracted Attention: Texting while Driving	Lalomiteanu, A. R., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E. (2018). CAMH Monitor e-Report: Substance Use, Mental Health and Well-Being Among Ontario Adults, 1977–2017 (CAMH Research Document Series No. 48). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health. Available at: <a href="http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor">http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor</a>
Chapter 11: Chronic Conditions and Risk Factors	
Indicator	Source(s)
Vegetable and Fruit Consumption: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Vegetable and Fruit Consumption: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Consumption: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Consumption: Adults	Rapid Risk Factor Surveillance System, Ontario, Canada, 2017.
Fast Food and Salty Snack Consumption	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Breakfast Consumption	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Physical Activity Levels: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.



Physical Activity Levels: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Sedentary Behaviour: Screen Time	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Overweight Status/Obesity: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Overweight Status/Obesity: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Sleep	Boak, A., Hamilton, H., Adlaf, E., Henderson, J., & Mann, R. (2016). The Mental Health and Well-Being of Ontario Students, 1991-2015: Detailed OSDUHS Findings (CAMH Research Document Series No. 43). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
Cigarette Smoking: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Cigarette Smoking: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Cigarette Smoking: Indigenous People	Maddox, R., Firestone, M., O'Brien, K., Xavier, C., Kitching, G., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Substance Use.
Tobacco Cessation	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2013/2014. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
E-cigarette Vaping: Students	Boak, A., Hamilton, H., Adlaf, E., & Mann, R. (2015). Drug Use Among Ontario Students, 1977-2015: Detailed OSDUHS Findings (CAMH Research Document Series No. 41). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
E-cigarette Vaping: Adults	Lalomiteanu, A., Hamilton, H., Adlaf, E., & Mann, R. (2018). CAMH Monitor e-Report: Substance Use, Mental Health and Well-Being Among Ontario Adults, 1977-2017 (CAMH Research Document Series No. 48). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health. Available at: <a href="http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor">http://www.camh.ca/camh-monitor</a>
Second-Hand Smoke Exposure: Students	Toronto Public Health. Healthy Futures: 2014 Toronto Public Health Student Survey. March, 2015.
Second-Hand Smoke Exposure: Adults	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2015/2016. Statistics Canada, Share File, Knowledge Management and Reporting Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care.
Cancer Incidence	Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (Public Health Ontario). Snapshots: Cancer Incidence Snapshot 2014.

Diabetes Prevalence and Incidence	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Ontario Diabetes Database (ODD), Fiscal Year 2007 to 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (ICES).</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), Fiscal Year 2007 to 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (ICES).</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File), Table F-18, Statistics Canada, 2016.</p>
Diabetes Prevalence: Indigenous People	Xavier, C., O'Brien, K., Kitching, G., Laliberte, N., Maddox, R., Wolfe, S., & Smylie, J. (2018). Chronic Health Conditions.
Cardiovascular Disease Hospitalization	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Inpatient Discharges 2017, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH Ontario. Date Extracted: January 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Population Projections 2017, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH Ontario. Date Extracted: January 2019.</p>
Ischemic Heart Disease Hospitalization	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Inpatient Discharges 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: July 2018.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Population Estimates 2007 to 2016, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: July 2018.</p>
Acute Myocardial Infarction Event Rate	Canadian Institute for Health Information, Health Indicators Interactive Tool. Date Extracted: March 2019. Available at: <a href="https://yourhealthsystem.cihi.ca/epub/?language=en">https://yourhealthsystem.cihi.ca/epub/?language=en</a>
Stroke Event Rate	Canadian Institute for Health Information, Health Indicators Interactive Tool. Date Extracted: March 2019. Available at: <a href="https://yourhealthsystem.cihi.ca/epub/?language=en">https://yourhealthsystem.cihi.ca/epub/?language=en</a>
Respiratory Disease Hospitalization	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Inpatient Discharges 2017, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH Ontario. Date Extracted: January 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Population Projections 2017, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH Ontario. Date Extracted: January 2019.</p>
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Prevalence	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (ICES)-derived disease registry for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), Fiscal Year 2016.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Data Base (RPDB), Fiscal Year 2016, Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences (ICES).</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File), Table F-18, Statistics Canada, 2016.</p>
Dementia	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Discharge Abstract Database (DAD), National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Ontario Health Insurance Plan Claims Database (OHIP), and Ontario Drug Benefit Claims (ODB) Database, 2013/2014 to 2016/2017 calendar years. Data provided by the Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. Date Extracted: July 2018.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Registered Persons Database (RPDB), 2013/2014 to 2016/2017 calendar years. Data provided by the Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. Date Extracted: July 2018.</p>
Chronic Conditions Mortality	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Ontario Mortality Data 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: April 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominator:</b> Population Estimates 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care: IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date Extracted: April 2019.</p>

Appendix 1: Mortality	
Indicator	Source(s)
Mortality	<p><b>Numerator:</b> Vital Statistics, 2006- 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO, Date Extracted: February 2019.</p> <p><b>Denominators:</b>            Population for Toronto and Larger Areas: Population Estimates 2006 to 2015, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long term Care, IntelliHEALTH ONTARIO. Date extracted: February 2019.            Population for Income Quintiles: 2011 Canada Census, Statistics Canada.</p> <p><b>Income Quintiles:</b> Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File), Table F-18, Statistics Canada, 2015.</p>

\* Since the completion of the analysis for this report the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care has now become the Ontario Ministry of Health.





