

Toronto's Early Learning & Child Care System

June 2023

Toronto's Early Learning and Child Care System has a variety of programs to meet the diverse needs of families with children from newborn to 12 years.

System Transformation: Canada-Wide Early Learning and Child Care Agreement

- The Canada-Wide Early Learning and Child Care (CWELCC) system was initiated in March 2022 and funded by the Government of Canada with a five-year plan to reduce the cost of child care for children under the age of six to an average of \$10 per day by 2026 in licensed child care.
- In 2023, CWELCC participating programs reduced their child care fees by 52.75% to a minimum of \$12 per day.

Licensed Child Care Centres (1,046 centres have a capacity to serve 79,935 full-time children)

Type of operator	Fee subsidy contract	Number of opted into (Total Numb centres	CWELCC	Infant spaces	Toddler spaces	spaces	Before / After Kinder- garten spaces	School age not in CWELCC	Total spaces
City	Yes	CWELCC	37 (100%)	352	545	856	26	0	1,779
		Total	37	352	545	856	26	60	1,839
Non-profit	Yes	CWELCC	578 (98%)	2,075	5,199	11,409	12,994	0	31,677
		Total	589	2,078	5,219	11,494	13,358	20,521	52,670
	No	CWELCC	54 (55%)	95	712	1,725	379	0	2,911
		Total	99	95	1,047	2,797	530	553	5,022
Commercial	Yes	CWELCC	71 (91%)	454	1,094	2,285	458	0	4,291
		Total	78	474	1,239	2,573	514	1,357	6,157
	No	CWELCC	146 (60%)	933	2,756	4,669	429	0	8,787
		Total	243	1,073	3,768	7,769	828	809	14,247
Total		CWELCC	886 (85%)	3,909	10,306	20,944	14,286	0	49,445
		Total	1,046	4,072	11,818	25,489	15,256	23,300	79,935

Daily Fee of Centres Enrolled in CWELCC Program

Measurement		Infant	Toddler	Preschool	Kindergarten	Kindergarten Camp	
Average		\$32.19	\$29.21	\$24.29	\$14.68	\$19.99	

Licensed Home Child Care Agencies

- 26 licensed agencies operate in Toronto and 10 have a City of Toronto, Fee Subsidy Agreement.
- 24 agencies have opted into the CWELCC agreement.

Before-After School Programs for kindergarten and grade school children

- 555 licensed child care centres operate before–after school programs.
- 22 schools offer an Extended Day Program (EDP) operated by the school boards

Child Care Fee Subsidy

- Based on current funding levels, 30,700 Child Care Fee Subsidies are available for eligible families. This supports 33% of Toronto's low-income children (newborn to 12 years) based on the 2016 Census, Statistics Canada's Low-Income Measure after-tax (*2021 Census, Statistics Canada's Low-Income Measure after-tax data is not available yet)
- Currently there are 15,914 children on the waitlist for a Child Care Fee Subsidy

EarlyON Child and Family Centres

There are 52 organizations that have a City of Toronto Service Agreement to offer free programs for families with children (six years and younger). In total, they operate 250 locations across the city.

Every Child Belongs

The City partners with 19 organizations through a Service Agreement to provide the Every Child Belongs program in licensed child care and EarlyON Child and Family Centres for children with extra support needs.