

Roles and Responsibilities in Canada
Federal (F), Provincial (P), Municipal (M)

	F	P	M
Aboriginal peoples	✓	✓	✓
Administration of justice		✓	✓
Agriculture	✓	✓	
Arts and culture facilities/events	✓	✓	✓
By-law Enforcement		✓	✓
Direct taxation	✓	✓	✗
Economic development	✓	✓	✓
Emergency medical services			✓
Emergency preparedness	✓	✓	✓
Environment	✓	✓	✓
Fire protection			✓
Health care *		✓	✓
Housing	✓	✓	✓
Hydro services		✓	✓
Immigration	✓	✓	✗
Indirect taxation	✓	✓	
Industry	✓	✓	✓
Municipal institutions		✓	✓
Municipal licensing (animal, building, business)			✓
Municipal planning			✓
Municipal streets and roads			✓
Natural resources		✓	
Parking			✓
Parks and recreation			✓
Pensions/income support *	✓	✓	✓
Policing	✓	✓	✓
Post-secondary education, training and research	✓	✓	
Primary and secondary education		✓	✓
Public Health	✓	✓	✓
Public libraries			✓
Public transit			✓
Social assistance and social services		✓	✓
Transportation infrastructure	✓	✓	✓
Waste and recycling services			✓
Water and wastewater			✓

* provided by some municipalities